Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

25X1

Page Denied

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

CIA (17)

UNCLASSIFIED

Intelligence Report

4018802

Reel #65

No. 7373

BASIC DATA ON THE WESTERN EUROPEAN ECONOMIES

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Office of Intelligence Research

Prepared by
Division of Research for Western Europe
September 4, 1956

THIS IS AN INTELLIGENCE REPORT AND NOT A STATEMENT OF DEPARTMENTAL POLICY

UNCLASSIFIED

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page

Foreword viii

LIST OF TABLES

Section A. GENERAL

1. Area, Population, and Population Density in Western European Countries, Canada, and the US, 1938 and 1955.. 1

2. Indexes of Population of Western European Countries, Canada, and the US, 1948-55 2

3. Country and Regional Shares in the World Economy, 1929, 1937, and 1955 3

4. Indicators of Economic Strength of Western Europe, Canada, US, and Soviet Bloc, 1955 5

5. Indicators of Economic Strength of Western European Countries, 1955 7

6. Relative Importance of Agriculture, Industry, and Services in Western Europe, Canada, and the US, Prewar 11

7. Relative Importance of Agriculture, Industry, and Services in Western Europe, Canada, and the US, Postwar 12

8. Percent of Publicly Owned Enterprises in Western European Countries, 1954 13

Section B. GNP AND CONSUMPTION LEVELS

9. Gross National Product and Its Use in Western Europe, Canada, and the US, 1938, 1948, and 1954 14

10. Volume Indexes of GNP in Western Europe, Canada, and the US, 1948-55 16

11. Volume Indexes of Per Capita GNP in Western Europe, Canada, and the US, 1948-55 17

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Page

12. Volume Indexes of Per Capita Private Consumption in Western Europe, Canada, and the US, 1948-55 18

13. Per Capita Private Consumption in Western Europe, Canada, and the US, 1938, 1948, and 1954 19

14. Per Capita Food Consumption in Western Europe, Canada, and the US, 1954/55 20

15. Consumption Levels in Western Europe, Canada, and the US 21

Section C. PUBLIC FINANCE

16. Tax Receipts in Western Europe and the US, 1955 or 1955/56 23

17. Central Government Budgets in Western Europe and the US, 1955 or 1955/56 24

18. Gross Debt Outstanding in Western Europe and the US, 1955 or 1955/56 25

Section D. DEFENSE

19. Defense Expenditures of NATO Countries, 1949-55..... 26

20. Defense Expenditures of NATO Countries as Percentage of GNP, 1949-55 27

Section E. PRICES

21. Indexes of Retail Prices in Western Europe, Canada, and the US, 1947-55 28

22. Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Western Europe, Canada, and the US, 1947-55 29

Section F. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

23. Production of Coal in Western Europe and the US, 1938 and 1948-55 30

24. Production of Steel in Western Europe and the US, 1938 and 1948-55 31

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Page

25. Production of Electric Power in Western Europe and the US, 1938 and 1948-55 32

26. Index of Production of Metal Products in Western Europe and the US, 1948-55 33

27. Index of Production of Textiles in Western Europe and the US, 1948-55 34

28. Index of Production of Chemicals in Western Europe and the US, 1948-55 35

29. Production of Motor Vehicles in Western Europe, Canada, and the US, 1938 and 1948-55..... 36

30. Construction of Dwellings in Western Europe and the US, Prewar and 1948-55 38

31. Indexes of Manufacturing Production for Western Europe, US, Canada, and Russia, 1870-1955 39

32. Indexes of Manufacturing Production for Selected Western European Countries, 1870-1955..... 42

33. Net Value of Manufacturing Production of Western Europe, the US, Canada, Japan, and the USSR, 1870-1955..... 44

34. Net Value of Manufacturing Production of Selected Western European Countries, 1870-1955 46

35. Changes in Manufacturing Production in Western Europe, the US, Canada, Japan, and the USSR, 1870-1955..... 50

36. Changes in Manufacturing Production in Selected Western European Countries, 1870-1955 51

37. Percentage Shares in World Manufacturing Production, 1913, 1929, 1937, and 1955..... 52

38. Population Growth and Growth of Manufacturing Production, 1955 as Percentage of 1913 54

39. Manufacturing Employment as Percentage of Population ... 55

40. Productivity per Person Employed in Manufacturing in Western Europe and the US, 1929, 1937, 1948, and 1953-55. 56

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Page

41. Productivity per Man-Hour in Manufacturing, 1938, 1948 and 1953-55 57

42. Employment and Hours of Work in Manufacturing 58

Section G. ENERGY SUPPLY

43. Energy Balance for Western Europe and the US, 1937 ... 59

44. Energy Balance for Western Europe, Canada, and the US, 1954 61

45. Per Capita Consumption and Sources of Energy Used in Western Europe and the US, 1937 and 1954 64

Section H. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

46. Western European Food Resources and Their Use, 1952/53. 65

47. Western Europe: Food Balance, 1952/53 66

48. Food Self-Sufficiency of Western European Countries, Latest Year Available..... 69

49. Self-Sufficiency in Grain, Sugar, Fats and Oils of Western European Countries, Latest Year Available 70

50. Yields per Hectare of Wheat, Rye, Potatoes, and Sugar Beets in Western Europe, Canada, and the US, Prewar Average and 1952-54 Average 72

51. Livestock Numbers, Butterfat Yields, and Production of Eggs per Hen in Western Europe and the US, Prewar Average and Latest Postwar Year Available 73

52. Western Europe's Livestock Feed Position, 1934/35 - 1938/39 Average 75

53. Dependence of Western European Countries on Imported Feedstuffs, 1934/35 - 1938/39 Average 76

54. Indexes of Agricultural Production in Western Europe and the US, 1947/48 - 1955/56 77

Section I. FOREIGN TRADE

55. Origin of Imports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US, 1938 78

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Page

56. Destination of Exports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US, 1938 79

57. Value of Imports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US (by Origin), 1938 80

58. Value of Exports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US (by Destination), 1938 81

59. Origin of Imports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US, 1955 82

60. Destination of Exports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US, 1955 83

61. Value of Imports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US (by Origin), 1955 84

62. Value of Exports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US (by Destination), 1955 85

63. Imports of Western Europe, Canada, the US, and Japan as Percent of World Trade, 1938 and 1948-55 86

64. Exports of Western Europe, Canada, the US, and Japan as Percent of World Trade, 1938 and 1948-55 87

65. Volume Indexes of Foreign Trade of OEEC Countries Combined, 1947-55 88

66. Volume Indexes of Total Imports of OEEC Countries, Canada, the US, and Japan, 1948-55 89

67. Volume Indexes of Total Exports of OEEC Countries, Canada, the US, and Japan, 1948-55 90

68. Per Capita Volume Indexes of Imports of OEEC Countries, Canada, the US, and Japan, 1948-55 91

69. Per Capita Volume Indexes of Exports of OEEC Countries, Canada, the US, and Japan, 1948-55 92

70. Average Value Indexes of Total Imports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US, 1948-55 93

71. Average Value Indexes of Total Exports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US, 1948-55 95

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Page

72. Indexes of Terms of Trade of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US, 1948-55 97

73. Value of Imports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US (by Commodity Groups), 1955 99

74. Value of Exports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US (by Commodity Groups), 1955 101

75. Percentage Composition of Imports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US (by Commodity Groups), 1955 103

76. Percentage Composition of Exports of OEEC Countries, Canada, and the US (by Commodity Groups), 1955 105

77. Principal Imports and Exports of OEEC Countries by Area of Origin or Destination, 1955 107

78. Principal Imports and Exports of the UK by Area of Origin or Destination, 1955 108

79. Principal Imports and Exports of France by Area of Origin or Destination, 1955 109

80. Principal Imports and Exports of West Germany by Area of Origin or Destination, 1955 110

81. Principal Imports and Exports of Italy by Area of Origin or Destination, 1955 111

82. Value of Imports of Western Europe, Canada, and the US, from the Soviet Bloc, 1938 and 1947-55 112

83. Value of Imports of Western Europe, Canada, and the US, from the USSR, 1938 and 1947-55 113

84. Value of Imports of Western Europe, Canada, and the US, from the European Satellites, 1938 and 1947-55 114

85. Value of Imports of Western Europe, Canada, and the US, from China, 1938 and 1947-55 115

86. Value of Imports from the Soviet Bloc as Percentage of Value of Total Imports of Western Europe, Canada, and the US, 1938 and 1947-55 116

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Page

87. Value of Exports of Western Europe, Canada, and the US, to the Soviet Bloc, 1938 and 1947-55 117

88. Value of Exports of Western Europe, Canada, and the US, to the USSR, 1938 and 1947-55 118

89. Value of Exports of Western Europe, Canada, and the US, to the European Satellites, 1938 and 1947-55 119

90. Value of Exports of Western Europe, Canada, and the US, to China, 1938 and 1947-55 120

91. Value of Exports to the Soviet Bloc as Percentage of Value of Total Exports of Western Europe, Canada, and the US, 1938 and 1947-55 121

92. Gold and Short-Term Dollar Reserves of Western European Countries, 1938 and 1948-56 122

LIST OF CHARTS

Following Page

I. Net Value of Manufacturing Production, West Europe, US and USSR, 1870-1955 58

II. Net Value of Manufacturing Production, Major Western European Countries, 1870-1955 58

III. Net Value of Manufacturing Production, 1870-1955 58

IV. Shares in World Manufacturing Output 58

V. Productivity per Person in Manufacturing - US and Western Europe, 1929, 1937, 1948 and 1955 58

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

FOREWORD

This report was prepared in response to a frequent demand for a handbook which would concentrate in one place the statistical facts and comparisons that have been found most useful to the Division of Research for Western Europe in preparing Intelligence Reports, National Intelligence Estimates, and National Intelligence Surveys. Its principal purpose is to provide historical and geographic perspective. Long-term trends are shown wherever possible, and the tables indicate where individual Western European countries stand in comparison with the rest of Europe, the US, Canada, and (in some cases) the Soviet bloc. This should help the user avoid the common fallacy of interpreting as a long-term trend what is really not more than a postwar recovery or other short-term movement; and it should keep him from regarding as unique to a particular country a development that is really a reflection of a world-wide or Europe-wide trend.

In compiling this report, extensive use was made of material published by the Organization for European Economic Cooperation, the United Nations Statistical Department and the Economic Commission for Europe, as well as of unclassified information from the International Cooperation Administration. But in many cases, the data have been recast, and in some instances new ground has been broken. For example, one set of tables and charts not found in any of the standard sources shows a comparison of the long-term rates of industrial growth, the levels of industrial production and productivity, and the shares in world manufacturing production of selected Western European countries, the US, Canada, Japan, and the USSR. Another set of statistics gives indicators of the relative economic strengths of the different Western European countries, the US, Canada, and the Soviet bloc, including an estimate of gross national products in terms of dollars of uniform purchasing power. Other tables present a comparison of government budgets and tax burdens. Fuel balances have been constructed for 1937 and 1954 which show the production and consumption of all sources of energy for Western Europe and the US. There is a food balance for Western Europe as a whole, and the degree of food self-sufficiency of the various Western European countries is indicated in another table.

It is hoped that this report will stimulate suggestions and criticisms so that future revisions might be more useful to its users.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 1. AREA, POPULATION, AND POPULATION DENSITY IN WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US, 1938 AND 1955

Country	Square miles (present boundaries)	Population (thousands) 1938	Population (thousands) 1955	Population per square mile 1938	Population per square mile 1955
France	212,840	41,170	43,213	193	203
Saar	991	826	992	834	1,001
West Germany	94,719	38,916	49,995	411	528
Italy	116,290	42,975	48,016	370	413
Belgium-Luxembourg	12,777	8,675	9,164	679	717
Netherlands	12,510	8,684	10,747	694	859
Total ECSC	450,127	141,246	162,127	314	360
UK	94,214	47,494	51,221	504	544
Norway	125,064	2,936	3,425	23	27
Denmark	16,578	3,777	4,439	228	268
Iceland	39,768	118	158	3	4
Portugal	35,583	7,506	8,765	211	246
Greece	51,182	7,122	8,366	139	163
Turkey	299,992	17,016	24,110	57	80
Total European NATO	1,112,508	227,215	262,611	204	236
Austria	32,374	6,753	6,974	209	215
Sweden	173,436	6,297	7,260	36	42
Switzerland	15,941	4,192	4,978	263	312
Ireland	27,136	2,937	2,909	108	107
Total OEEC	1,361,395	247,394	284,732	182	209
Spain	194,232	25,279	28,976	130	149
Finland	130,119	3,656	4,240	28	33
Yugoslavia	98,608	15,384	17,550	156	178
West Berlin	186	2,735	2,200	14,704	11,828
Total Western Europe	1,784,540	294,448	337,698	165	189
Canada	3,845,621	11,448	15,601	3	4
US	3,022,387	129,969	165,246	43	55

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 2. INDEXES OF POPULATION OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US, 1948-55

(1938 = 100)

Country	Population 1938 (thousands)	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	41,170	101	101	102	102	103	104	104	105
Saar	826	109	112	114	115	117	118	119	120
West Germany	38,916	118	120	122	124	125	126	127	128
Italy (incl. Trieste)	42,975	107	108	108	109	110	110	111	112
Belgium	8,374	102	103	103	104	104	105	105	106
Luxembourg	301	97	98	99	99	100	101	102	103
Netherlands	8,684	113	115	116	118	119	121	122	124
Total ECSC	141,246	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115
UK	47,494	105	106	106	106	107	107	108	108
Norway	2,936	109	110	111	112	113	114	116	117
Denmark	3,777	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	117
Iceland	118	116	119	121	123	125	128	131	133
Portugal	7,506	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117
Greece	7,122	109	110	111	113	114	115	116	117
Turkey	17,016	118	120	123	126	129	132	135	142
Total European NATO	227,215	108	110	111	112	113	113	114	116
Austria	6,753	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Sweden	6,297	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	115
Switzerland	4,192	109	111	112	113	115	116	117	119
Ireland	2,937	102	101	101	101	100	100	100	99
Total OEEC	247,394	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115
Spain	25,279	109	109	110	111	112	113	114	115
Finland	3,656	107	108	110	111	112	113	115	116
Yugoslavia	15,384	103	104	106	107	109	110	112	114
West Berlin	2,735	77	76	78	79	79	81	80	80
Total Western Europe	294,448	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115
Canada	11,448	115	117	120	122	126	129	133	136
US	129,969	113	115	117	119	121	123	125	127

Table 3. COUNTRY AND REGIONAL SHARES IN THE WORLD ECONOMY, 1929, 1937, AND 1955

	Energy Consumption (HCE, millions of metric tons)			Steel Production (millions of metric tons)			Petroleum Production (millions of metric tons)		
	1929	1937	1954	1929	1937	1955	1929	1937	1955
France	95	91	106	10	8	13	0.1	0.1	0.9
Saar	6	6	8	2	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
West Germany	121	128	152	14	16	21	0.1	0.5	3.1
Italy	26	31	47	2	2	5	0.0	insig	0.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	39	36	35	7	6	9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	18	19	25	0	insig	1	0.0	0.0	1.0
Total ECSC	305	311	373	35	34	52	0.2	0.6	5.2
UK	227	216	249	10	13	20	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rest of Western Europe	70	71	143	3	2	8	0.0	0.0	4.2
Total Western Europe	602	598	765	48	49	80	0.2	0.6	9.4
US	816	783	1,197	57	51	106	136.1	164.1	335.8
Canada	54	55	106	1	1	4	0.1	0.9	17.5
Rest of Free World	139	204	342	3	10	17	47.4	77.7	330.8
Total Free World	1,611	1,640	2,410	109	111	207	185.8	243.3	693.5
USSR	73	188	374	5	18	45	13.5	29.0	70.5
European Satellites	147	140	219	6	6	14	5.5	7.7	15.0
China	26	34	62	insig	insig	3	0.0	0.0	1.0
Total Soviet Bloc	246	362	675	11	24	62	19.0	36.7	86.5
World Total	1,857	2,002	3,085	120	135	269	204.8	280.0	780.0

NOTE: Energy consumption figures are given for 1954 rather than 1955.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 3. COUNTRY AND REGIONAL SHARES IN THE WORLD ECONOMY, 1929, 1937, AND 1955 (continued)

	Registered Trucks (Thousands)			Population (Millions)		
	1929	1937	1955	1929	1937	1955
France	340	476	1,190	41.2	41.2	43.2
Saar	} 90	} 179	13	0.8	0.8	1.0
West Germany			620	37.0	38.5	50.0
Italy	49	109	315	41.5	42.7	48.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	49	81	165	8.4	8.6	9.2
Netherlands	34	49	110	7.8	8.6	10.7
Total ECSC	562	894	2,413	136.7	140.4	162.1
UK	348	490	1,016	45.8	47.3	51.2
Rest of Western Europe	175	233	679	94.0	104.7	124.4
Total Western Europe	1,085	1,617	4,108	276.5	292.4	337.7
US	3,373	4,235	9,456	122.3	129.0	165.2
Canada	148	200	827	10.1	11.3	15.6
Rest of Free World	545	787	2,165	880.7	976.6	1,264.5
Total Free World	5,151	6,839	16,556	1,289.6	1,409.3	1,783.0
USSR	13	449	2,350	162.9	169.0	217.0
European Satellites	85	152	235	96.0	97.3	95.0
China	6	21	70	444.0	450.0	600.0
Total Soviet Bloc	104	622	2,655	702.9	716.3	912.0
World Total	5,255	7,461	19,211	1,992.5	2,125.6	2,695.0

UNCLASSIFIED

- 4 -

UNCLASSIFIED

Table 4. INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC STRENGTH OF WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, US, AND SOVIET BLOC, 1955

		Western Europe	Canada	US	Total West	USSR	European Satellites	Communist China	Total Soviet Bloc
Population	Millions	338	16	165	519	217	95	600	912
GNP									
at Market Prices converted at official exchange rates a/	Billion dollars	235	26	392 b/	653	n a	n a	n a	n a
at Factor Costs converted at purchasing power equivalents c/	Billion dollars	300	23	361 b/	684	149	50	34 d/	233
Per Capita GNP									
at Market Prices converted at official exchange rates a/	Dollars	696	1,670	2,373 b/	1,260	n a	n a	n a	n a
at Factor Costs converted at purchasing power equivalents c/	Dollars	891	1,474	2,186 b/	1,321	687	526	57	255
Energy Consumption e/									
Total	Million m.t.(HCE)	765	106	1,197	2,068	374	219	82	675
Per Capita	Metric Tons (HCE)	2.3	7.0	7.4	4.0	1.7	2.3	0.14	0.7
Production of:									
Coal f/	Million m.t.	527	12	448	987	330	218	93	641
Crude Steel	Million m.t.	80	4	106	190	45	14	3	62
Electric Power	Billion KWH	369	76	623	1,068	170	74	13	257
Crude Petroleum	Million m.t.	9 g/ (136) i/	17	336 (510) j/	362 (663) k/	71	15 h/	1	86
Primary Aluminum	Thousand m.t.	547	553	1,421	2,521	548	94	insig	642
Motor Vehicles									
Passenger Cars	Thousands	2,437	374	7,920	10,731	} 445	n a	none	n a
Commercial Vehicles	Thousands	752	79	1,249	2,090		n a	none	n a

UNCLASSIFIED

- 5 -

UNCLASSIFIED

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 4

a/ Not adjusted for differences in the purchasing power of the dollar. The purchasing power of the dollar is appreciably higher in most Western European countries than in the US.

b/ Estimates shown are comparable to those for Western European countries derived on the basis of the OEEC's "Standardized System of National Accounts. US Department of Commerce data are as follows: total GNP at market prices: 387; per capita: 2,343; total GNP at factor costs: 356; per capita: 2,155.

c/ See IR-6901.

d/ Converted at the rate of 2.5 yuan to the dollar.

e/ For 1954. Hard coal, lignite, petroleum, natural gas, and hydroelectric power, in terms of hard coal equivalent. Conversion factors used:

Hard coal	1.00	per m.t.
Lignite	0.25 to 0.67 (according to country)	" "
Brown coal briquettes	0.67 (used for trade only)	" "
Coke	0.90 (used for trade only)	" "
Petroleum, crude	1.30	" "
Petroleum, refined	1.50 (used for trade only)	" "
Natural gas	1.33 per thousand cubic meters	
Hydro-power	0.60 " " KWH	

f/ Hard coal and lignite, in terms of hard coal equivalent.

g/ Includes total Austrian oil production (3,700,000 metric tons). The oil-fields were returned to Austria by the USSR in August 1955. Under the Peace Treaty, Austria has to deliver to the USSR 1,000,000 metric tons of crude oil annually for a period of 10 years.

h/ Includes synthetic liquid fuel in terms of crude oil equivalents.

i/ Figure in parentheses includes 127,000,000 metric tons of crude petroleum produced by British, Dutch, and French-controlled companies in overseas areas.

j/ Figure in parentheses includes 174,000,000 metric tons of crude petroleum produced by US-controlled companies in overseas areas.

k/ Figure in parentheses includes 301,000,000 metric tons of crude petroleum produced by British, Dutch, French and US-controlled companies in overseas areas.

Table 5. INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC STRENGTH OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1955

Country	Population a/ (Millions)	Gross National Product b/ Total (Million Dollars)	Gross National Product b/ Per Capita (Dollars)
France	43.2	45,465	1,052
Saar	1.0	940	945
West Germany	50.0	38,738	775
Italy	48.0	21,556	449
Belgium-Luxembourg	9.2	9,311	1,015
Netherlands	10.7	7,748	721
Total ECSC	162.1	123,758	763
UK	51.2	52,942	1,034
Norway	3.4	3,437	1,004
Denmark	4.4	4,290	967
Iceland	0.2	187	1,191
Portugal	8.8	1,765	201
Greece	8.4	2,103	251
Turkey	24.1	7,045	292
Total European NATO	262.6	195,527	745
Austria	7.0	3,711	532
Sweden	7.2	8,714	1,200
Switzerland	5.0	6,175	1,240
Ireland	2.9	1,510	516
Total OEEC	284.7	215,637	757
Spain	29.0	7,665	265
Finland	4.2	4,226	997
Yugoslavia	17.6	5,900	336
West Berlin	2.2	1,762	801
Total Western Europe	337.7	235,190	696

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 5. INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC STRENGTH OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1955 (continued)

Country	Energy Consumption a/ Total (Million M.T. HCE)	Energy Consumption a/ Per Capita (M.T. HCE)	Production of Coal d/ (Million M.T.)	Production of Crude Steel (Million M.T.)
France	105.5	2.5	56.6	12.6
Saar	8.5	8.6	17.3	3.2
West Germany	151.8	3.1	155.5	21.3
Italy	46.7	1.0	1.3	5.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	35.4	3.9	30.0	9.1
Netherlands	24.9	2.3	12.0	1.0
Total ECSC	372.8	2.3	272.7	52.6
UK	249.3	4.9	225.2	20.1
Norway	17.9	5.3	0.3	0.2
Denmark	10.6	2.4	0.2	0.2
Iceland	0.7	4.5	none	none
Portugal	3.5	0.4	0.4	none
Greece	2.6	0.3	0.3	insig
Turkey	5.9	0.3	4.2	0.2
Total European NATO	663.3	2.6	503.3	73.3
Austria	14.7	2.1	4.1	1.8
Sweden	28.5	4.0	0.3	2.1
Switzerland	12.9	2.6	none	0.2
Ireland	3.3	1.1	0.2	none
Total OEEC	722.7	2.6	507.9	77.4
Spain	21.5	0.7	13.3	1.2
Finland	6.6	1.6	none	0.2
Yugoslavia	8.2	0.5	5.8	0.8
West Berlin	5.9	2.7	none	none
Total Western Europe	764.9	2.3	527.0	79.6

Table 5. INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC STRENGTH OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1955 (continued)

Country	Production of Electric Power (Billion KWH)	Production of Crude Petroleum (Million M.T.)	Production of Primary Aluminum (Thousand M.T.)	Production of Passenger Cars (Thous.)	Production of Commercial Vehicles (Thou.
France	46.5	0.9	129.5	522.0	171.6
Saar	2.2	none	none	none	none
West Germany	75.8	3.1	137.1	705.6	202.8
Italy	37.3	0.2	61.4	243.0	25.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	12.3	none	none	none	none
Netherlands	11.2	1.0	none	none	none
Total ECSC	185.3	5.2	328.0	1,500.6	400.1
UK	80.1	none	24.8	897.6	339.6
Norway	22.3	none	75.0	none	none
Denmark	3.4	none	none	none	none
Iceland	0.4	none	none	none	none
Portugal	1.9	none	none	none	none
Greece	1.4	none	none	none	none
Turkey	1.5	0.2	none	none	none
Total European NATO	296.3	5.4	427.8	2,398.2	739.7
Austria	8.4	3.7 e/	57.3	11.0 f/	6.1
Sweden	25.0	none	10.3	28.0 g/	16.4 g/
Switzerland	13.1	none	30.0	none	none
Ireland	1.5	none	none	none	none
Total OEEC	344.3	9.1	525.4	2,437.2	762.2
Spain	12.2	none	10.1	none	none
Finland	6.7	none	none	none	none
Yugoslavia	4.3	0.3	11.5	none	none
West Berlin	1.6	none	none	none	none
Total Western Europe	369.1	9.4 h/i/	547.0	2,437.2	762.2

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 5

a/ Mid-1955.

b/ At market prices, converted into dollars at official rates of exchange. No adjustment has been made to correct for differences in the purchasing power of the dollar.

c/ See Footnote e to Table 4.

d/ Hard coal and lignite, in terms of hard coal equivalent.

e/ See Footnote g to Table 4.

f/ Includes cars assembled from imported parts.

g/ For 1954.

h/ Includes total Austrian oil production.

i/ In addition 127,000,000 metric tons of crude petroleum were produced by British, Dutch, and French-controlled companies in overseas areas.

Table 6. RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRY, AND SERVICES IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, PREWAR

(As percent of total labor force)

Country	Total Labor Force 1938 (thousands)	Percent in Agriculture	Industry a/	Services	Year used for breakdown
France	19,955	36	31	33	1936
Saar	348	14	56	30	1935
West Germany	19,754	24	44	32	1939
Italy	19,341	48	28	24	1936
Belgium	3,874	17	48	35	1930
Luxembourg	137	26	34	40	1935
Netherlands	3,535	21	39	40	1930
Total ECSC	66,944	34	35	31	
UK	19,270	6	46	48	1931
Norway	1,418	35	25	40	1930
Denmark	1,701	28	31	41	1940
Iceland	55	46	22	32	1940
Portugal	2,870	49	21	30	1940
Total European NATO b/	92,258	28	37	35	
Austria	3,505	32	33	35	1934
Sweden	2,934	29	36	35	1940
Switzerland	1,960	21	45	34	1930
Ireland	1,320	48	15	37	1936
Spain	9,254 c/	52	18	30	1940
Finland	2,017 c/	57	19	24	1940
Total Western Europe d/	113,248	31	35	34	
Canada	4,670 e/	26	27	47	1941
US	53,229	18	32	50	1940

a/ Includes mining, manufacturing, and construction.
b/ Excludes Greece and Turkey.
c/ For 1940.
d/ Excludes Greece, Turkey, Yugoslavia, and West Berlin.
e/ For 1941.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 7. RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRY, AND SERVICES IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, POSTWAR

(As percent of total labor force)

Country	Total Labor Force 1952 (thousands)	Percent in Agriculture	Industry a/	Services	Year used for breakdown (latest census)
France	21,330	32	35	33	1951 b/
Saar	290 c/	14	51	35	1948
West Germany	23,000	22	44	34	1950
Italy	21,405	40	35	25	1951
Belgium	3,560	11	45	44	1951 b/
Luxembourg	138	26	40	34	1947
Netherlands	4,055	19	32	49	1947
Total ECSC	73,978	29	38	33	
UK	23,294	5	47	48	1951
Norway	1,462	26	35	39	1950
Denmark	2,112	23	37	40	1952
Iceland	63 c/	46	22	32	1940
Portugal	3,288 d/	48	25	27	1950
Total European NATO e/	104,197	24	40	36	
Austria	3,394	32	40	28	1951
Sweden	3,120 f/	20	40	40	1950
Switzerland	2,156 d/	16	47	37	1950
Ireland	1,272	40	23	37	1951
Spain	10,793 d/	49	25	26	1950
Finland	1,984 f/	46	28	26	1950
Total Western Europe g/	126,916	27	38	35	
Canada	5,426 f/	19	34	47	1951
US	66,576	13	35	52	1950

a/ Includes mining, manufacturing, and construction.
b/ Official government estimate.
c/ OIR estimate.
d/ For 1950.
e/ Excludes Greece and Turkey.
f/ International Labor Office, Yearbook of Labor Statistics, 1953, data for 1950.
g/ Excludes Greece, Turkey, Yugoslavia, and West Berlin.

Table 8. PERCENT OF PUBLICLY OWNED ENTERPRISES IN WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1954

Country	Telephone	Telegraph	Broadcast	Gas	Electric Power	Railroads	Steamship Lines	Air lines	Coal	Iron and Steel	Tobacco	Matches
France	100	100	100	100	62-100a/	100	65	70	95b/	0	100	100
West Germany	100	100	100	100	24a/	100	25	...c/	14	10	0	0
Italy	72	100	100	82	36a/	91	20	c/	98	46	100	100
Belgium	100	100	100	8	8	100	n a	95	0	82d/	0	0
Netherlands	100	100	100	100	79	100	14/	100	63d/	0	0	0
UK	100	100	100	100	100	100	0	100	100	0	0	0
Norway	82b/	100	100	100	42a/	99b/	n a	20	4	100/	0	0
Denmark	82b/	100	100	100	86a/	89a/	n a	17	n a	32d/	0	0
Iceland	100	100	100	100	94	...b/	10	0	...c/	...	100	n a
Portugal	30	100	75	100	20-40	100b/	0	0	0	50	65	100
Austria	100	100	100	100	95a/	100	100	...c/	100	95	100	0
Sweden	100	100	100	0	100	92	1	50	0	21f/	100	0
Switzerland	100	100	100	n a	35a/	65	0	50	...c/	0	0	0
Ireland	100	100	100	n a	5	100	45	100	0	100	0	0
Spain	100	95	45	5	6	90	10	80	n a	k/	1/	100

a/ Production, 62%; distribution, 100%.
b/ For 1952.
c/ Prewar, for all of Germany.
d/ For 1951.
e/ Minority interest in Italian Airlines.
f/ For 1955.
g/ For 1950.
h/ For 1949.
i/ For 1946.
j/ For 1939.
k/ A small percentage is publicly owned.
l/ A fairly sizable percentage is publicly owned.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 9. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND ITS USE IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1938, 1948, AND 1954

Country	GNP at Market Prices[a] (billions of dollars)			Use of GNP (percentage)[b]								
				Public Consumption			Private Consumption			Gross Fixed Capital Formation		
	1938	1948	1954	1938	1948	1954	1938	1948	1954	1938	1948	1954
France	12.40	28.09	43.59	12	13	14	75	70	70	13	14	14
West Germany	23.78	16.35	34.63	23	18	16	57	65	56	21	19	21
Italy	9.02	13.26	19.74	19	12	11	65	72	71	17	19	20
Belgium	2.47	6.52	8.72	13	11	14	68	76	71	15	16	14
Luxembourg	0.10	0.25	0.32	17	12	14	62	58	59	21	23	24
Netherlands	3.33	6.03	7.01	12	15	16	74	69	58	10	20	21
Total ECSC	51.10	70.50	114.01	18	14	14	64	70	65	17	17	18
UK	27.95	46.95	49.75	13	15	18	76	72	66	11	12	13
Norway	1.35	2.63	3.25	10	12	13	68	63	62	20	28	31
Denmark	1.56	3.76	3.97[c]	10	11	12	75	72	70	14	15	18
Iceland	0.03	0.22[c]	0.16[c]	n a	8	12	n a	66	64	n a	30	28
Portugal	0.67	1.54	1.72	11	10	11	83	82	78	13	12	14
Greece	0.77	1.84	1.86	15	14	13	76	90	81	13	12	13
Turkey	1.51	3.27	5.91	14	12	13	76	80	76	9	8	13
Total European NATO	84.94	130.71	180.65	16[d]	14	15	69[d]	71	66	15[d]	15	16
Austria	1.59	2.89	3.38	14	11	12	78	76	68	9	15	21
Sweden	2.98	7.16	8.09	10	13	17	71	69	63	17	18	21
Ireland	0.89	1.43	1.44	13	12	15	78	82	76	10	12	14
Total Western Europe	90.40	142.19	193.56	16	14	15	69	71	66	15	15	17
Canada	5.30	15.10	24.10	11	9	15	72	67	65	14	21	22
US	85.20	257.30	360.50	12	11	19	75	68	65	13	16	16

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 9

a/ Current prices converted into dollars at official current exchange rates. No adjustment has been made to correct for differences in the purchasing power of the dollar.

b/ Data do not always add up to 100% because figures used exclude imports, exports, and change in stocks.

c/ Large differences in the exchange rates of the Icelandic krona to the US dollar (6.47 in 1948, 16.26 in 1954) account for the apparent decrease in Iceland's GNP. At constant prices Iceland's GNP actually increased by 40% from 1948 to 1954.

d/ Excluding Iceland.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 10. VOLUME INDEXES OF GNP IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1948-55

(1938 = 100)

Country	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	100	110	118	123	127	130	137	145
West Germany	63	77	93	109	115	124	133	146
Italy	93	98	106	114	116	124	130	140
Belgium-Luxembourg	104	104	111	119	120	124	127	131
Netherlands	118	128	135	136	139	150	157	169
Total ECSC	89	99	109	118	122	129	136	145
UK	114	117	122	125	123	128	135	138
Norway	124	126	134	140	143	146	151	156
Denmark	115	116	126	125	125	131	134	136
Iceland	197	195	208	205	211	239	263	276
Portugal	117	116	131	134	130	139	143	147
Greece	67	79	82	89	88	104	105	112
Turkey	122	113	130	148	163	177	167	182
Total European NATO	98	105	114	121	124	130	136	144
Austria a/	86	103	116	126	127	130	143	157
Sweden	130	139	148	148	152	158	167	174
Ireland	105	113	113	114	119	121	121	126
Spain b/	134	132	142	170	180	180	200	206
Total Western Europe	100	107	116	123	126	132	139	147
Canada	178	183	196	204	217	228	222	233
US	168	166	180	194	200	208	204	214

a/ 1937 = 100.
b/ 1939 = 100.

Table 11. VOLUME INDEXES OF PER CAPITA GNP IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1948-55

(1938 = 100)

Country	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	99	109	116	121	123	125	132	138
West Germany	53	65	76	88	93	98	106	113
Italy	87	91	98	105	106	114	118	122
Belgium-Luxembourg	103	101	108	116	115	118	121	123
Netherlands	104	111	116	115	117	124	127	136
Total ECSC	82	91	99	106	109	114	119	125
UK	107	110	114	116	115	120	124	128
Norway	114	115	122	125	127	128	132	133
Denmark	104	104	112	110	109	113	115	116
Iceland	170	164	172	167	169	187	200	208
Portugal	106	105	117	119	114	121	123	126
Greece	61	72	74	79	77	90	91	96
Turkey	103	94	105	117	126	134	124	128
Total European NATO	91	95	103	108	110	115	120	126
Austria a/	83	100	113	122	123	126	139	152
Sweden	119	126	133	132	135	139	145	151
Ireland	104	112	113	114	119	121	123	127
Spain b/	123	121	129	153	161	159	175	179
Total Western Europe	93	98	105	111	113	117	122	128
Canada	158	158	167	170	175	181	170	173
US	150	149	157	165	167	170	165	172

a/ 1937 = 100
b/ 1939 = 100

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 12. VOLUME INDEXES OF PER CAPITA PRIVATE CONSUMPTION IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1948-55
(1938 = 100)

Country	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	98	97	102	107	110	113	118	124
West Germany	57	68	78	83	89	97	104	113
Italy	95	102	107	111	115	123	126	132
Belgium-Luxembourg	112	114	117	117	118	118	119	121
Netherlands	106	104	102	98	99	101	105	112
Total ECSC	86	91	97	101	105	111	115	122
UK	100	101	103	102	101	104	109	113
Norway	113	118	121	120	125	126	131	134
Denmark	99	102	107	104	102	106	110	111
Iceland	209	211	189	202	196	211	222	229
Portugal	123	117	125	121	118	120	119	118
Greece	73	85	84	85	85	96	97	100
Turkey	109	94	105	121	130	137	123	131
Total European NATO	92	95	100	103	106	111	114	120
Austria[a]	86	101	108	109	110	116	127	141
Ireland	108	115	120	121	116	117	122	126
Total Western Europe	92	95	101	104	106	112	115	121
Canada	145	149	154	151	154	158	158	165
US	136	137	143	141	143	147	147	153

a/ 1937 = 100

Table 13. PER CAPITA PRIVATE CONSUMPTION IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1938, 1948, AND 1954
(In 1954 dollars)a/

Country	1938	1948	1954
France	592	578	696
West Germany	376	216	392
Italy	232	221	294
Belgium-Luxembourg	582	651	693
Netherlands	364	387	383
Total ECSC	407	356	461
UK	592	592	643
Norway	451	510	593
Denmark	574	568	631
Iceland	321	671	714
Portugal	129	159	154
Greece	187	137	182
Turkey	159	174	196
Total European NATO	415	382	459
Austria	260	224	329
Ireland	304	330	371
Total Western Europe	409	377	454
Canada	649	948	1,030
US	981	1,342	1,443

a/ Converted into dollars at official exchange rates. No adjustment has been made to correct for differences in the purchasing power of the dollar.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 14. PER CAPITA FOOD CONSUMPTION IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1954/55

Country	Meat[a]	Eggs[b]	Milk[c]	Fats[d]	Calories (per day)
	(kilograms per year)				
France	72	11	167	13	2,783
West Germany	46	10	170	24	2,943
Italy	19	7	106	12	2,594
Belgium-Luxembourg	48	14	175	22	2,928
Netherlands	37	8	220	27	2,925
Total ECSC	45	9	154	18	2,793
UK	65	13	206	23	3,231
Norway	35	7	310	27	3,136
Denmark	61	8	206	26	3,298
Portugal[e]	15	3	26	14	2,363
Greece	15	4	86	15	2,536
Turkey	18	2	32	7	2,669
Total European NATO[f]	41	8	136	16	2,635
Austria	45	8	215	17	2,788
Sweden	53	10	295	20	2,973
Switzerland	50	9	310	16	3,099
Ireland[g]	54	12	193	20	3,483
Finland	30	8	280	17	3,102
Yugoslavia	21	3	106	10	2,711
Total Western Europe	43	9	155	17	2,864
Canada	81	17	240	20	3,032
US	88	24	237	21	3,092

a/ Including offal, poultry and game expressed in terms of carcass weight, excluding slaughter fat.
b/ Fresh egg equivalent.
c/ Whole milk used for fresh consumption and for the preparation of dairy products with the exception of butter.
d/ Fats and oils (fat content).
e/ For 1953/54.
f/ Excluding Iceland.
g/ For 1954.

Table 15. CONSUMPTION LEVELS IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US

Country	Housing[a]		Motor Vehicles[b]	
	Dwellings (per 1,000 population)	Rooms (per 1,000 population)	Total Registration (thousands)	Vehicles per 1,000 population
France	288	1,050	3,308	77
West Germany	223	898	2,139	43
Italy	244	776	1,181	25
Belgium	343	1,324	596	68
Luxembourg	n a	n a	25	80
Netherlands	230	1,099	354	34
Total ECSC	254	939	7,603	47
UK	282	1,295	4,318	86
Norway	279	1,207	189	56
Denmark	318	1,259	290	67
Iceland	n a	n a	12	81
Portugal	262	n a	128	15
Greece	213	441	42	5
Turkey	179	n a	67	3
Total European NATO	254	n a	12,649	49
Austria	320	1,055	155	22
Sweden	342	1,069	664	92
Switzerland	282	1,362	290	59
Ireland	238	924	162	55
Spain	220	913	235	8
Finland	260	649	121	29
Yugoslavia	207	424	33	2
Total Western Europe	252	971	14,309	43
Canada	245	1,299	3,620	238
US	303	1,394	58,623	368

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 15. CONSUMPTION LEVELS IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US
(continued)

Country	Radio[c] Total in use (thousands)	Radio[c] Receivers per 1,000 population	Television[c] Total in use (thousands)	Television[c] Receivers per 1,000 population	Apparel Fibers[c] Consumption per capita (kilograms)
France	9,265	210	225.8	5.1	8.5
West Germany	12,126	245	200.0	4.0	9.5
Italy	5,536	116	130.0	2.7	5.3
Belgium	1,986	225	60.0	6.8	7.0
Luxembourg	76	248	1.0	3.2	
Netherlands	2,487	234	2.5	2.3	10.1
Total ECSC	31,476	196	619.3	3.8	7.9
UK	14,001	274	4,624.0	90.7	12.0
Norway	925	273	n a	n a	9.6
Denmark	1,319	299	2.6	0.2	8.4
Iceland	37	240	n a	n a	8.7
Portugal	443	51	n a	n a	4.1
Greece	507	61	n a	n a	5.2
Turkey	935	41	0.2	insig	4.2
Total European NATO	49,643	191	n a	n a	8.2
Austria	1,659	238	0.7	0.1	6.4
Sweden	2,391	331	5.0	0.7	10.1
Switzerland	1,200	244	7.9	1.6	9.8
Ireland	428	146	1.0	0.3	5.0
Spain	1,622	56	0.4	insig	4.2
Finland	971	232	n a	n a	8.4
Yugoslavia	418	24	n a	n a	2.3
Total Western Europe	58,332	176	n a	n a	7.5
Canada	7,075	466	1,407.0	90.2	10.4
US	124,000	763	36,180.0	219.3	15.1

a/ For 1953, except France (1954); Portugal, Spain, Turkey, and the US (1950); and Canada (1951).
b/ For 1954, except Denmark (1953), and the Netherlands and Spain (1955).
c/ For 1954, except France and UK (1955), and Iceland and Yugoslavia (1953).
d/ For 1955, except Ireland (1954).
e/ For 1954. Figures exclude newer synthetic fibers.

Table 16. TAX RECEIPTS IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1955 OR 1955/56

Country	Total Tax Receipts[a] (million dollars)	Total Tax Receipts[a] (percent of GNP)	Percent Share of: Central Govt.	Social Insurance	Regional and Local Govt.
France	14,406	32	59	29	12
West Germany	13,220	35	48	22	30
Italy	6,065	28	55	34	11
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,280	25	70	25	5
Netherlands	2,149	28	76	19	5
Total ECSC	38,120	31	56	27	17
UK	15,825	31	81	10[b]	9
Norway	904	27	62	8	30
Denmark	988	24	66	5	29
Portugal	276	16	65	20	15
Greece	430	21	71	23	6
Turkey	953	15	86	4	10
Total European NATO[c]	57,496	29	64	21	15
Austria	1,109	30	69	22	9
Spain	1,033	14	72	11	17
Total Western Europe	59,638	29	64	21	15
US	95,000	25	64	11	25

a/ Total tax receipts for all levels of government.
b/ Excludes health insurance financing covered out of the general revenue fund.
c/ Excluding Iceland.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 17. CENTRAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETS IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1955 OR 1955/56

Country	Percent Distribution of Tax Receipts: Direct Taxes	Indirect Taxes	Capital Levies	Defense Expenditures: (million dollars)	(percent of total expenditures)
France	25.9	74.1	0.0	3,283	28
West Germany	23.6	66.6	9.8	1,642[a]	28[a]
Italy	20.6	79.4	0.0	873	19
Belgium-Luxembourg	35.4	64.1	0.5	380	18
Netherlands	33.1	66.5	0.4	461	23
Total ECSC	25.2	71.3	3.5	6,639	25
UK	53.2	46.8	0.0	4,547	32
Norway	26.1	73.9	0.0	145	24
Denmark	43.0	56.3	0.7	136	21
Portugal	29.3	70.7	0.0	80	34
Greece	23.0	77.0	0.0	132	30
Turkey	32.2	67.8	0.0	380	33
Total European NATO[b]	33.4	64.3	2.3	12,059	27
Austria	40.9	58.8	0.3	1	1
Spain	26.6	73.4	0.0	335	29
Total Western Europe	33.4	64.4	2.2	12,395	27
US	83.8	16.2	0.0	39,140	61

a/ Fiscal year ending March 31, 1955.
b/ Excluding Iceland.

Table 18. GROSS DEBT OUTSTANDING IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1955 OR 1955/56

Country	Domestic Debt (million dollars)	Foreign Debt (million dollars)	Total Debt (million dollars)	Total Debt (percent of GNP)
France	13,843	2,386	16,229	36
West Germany	n a	n a	5,024	13
Italy	7,800	592	7,792	36
Belgium-Luxembourg	5,796	582	6,378	69
Netherlands	5,169[a]	602[a]	5,771[a]	82[a]
Total ECSC	n a	n a	41,194	33
UK	67,585[b]	5,800[b]	73,385[b]	147[b]
Norway	1,429	295	1,724	53
Denmark	1,137	169	1,306	32
Portugal	437[a]	49[a]	486[a]	28[a]
Greece	208	94	302	14
Turkey	910	349	1,259	18
Total European NATO[c]	n a	n a	119,656	61
Austria	486	47	533	14
Spain	n a	n a	2,211[a]	31
Total Western Europe	n a	n a	122,400	59
US	280,800	0	280,800	73

NOTE: Table is for central governments' gross debt outstanding.

a/ For 1954.
b/ Fiscal year ending March 31, 1955.
c/ Excluding Iceland.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 19. DEFENSE EXPENDITURES OF NATO COUNTRIES, 1949-55

(In millions of dollars)

Country	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	1,368	1,597	2,517	3,580	3,961	3,355	3,125
West Germany	1,286	1,214	1,595	2,048	1,665	1,667	1,570
Italy	482	565	732	833	769	869	881
Belgium-Luxembourg	155	169	273	409	407	410	353
Netherlands	179	237	279	330	350	417	448
Total ECSC	3,470	3,782	5,396	7,200	7,152	6,718	6,377
UK	2,387	2,498	3,353	4,656	4,917	4,666	4,490
Norway	52	50	80	116	149	160	133
Denmark	52	52	69	98	129	128	133
Portugal	50	53	54	59	69	73	78
Greece	54	66	75	76	92	114	127
Turkey	186	180	230	260	310	340	380
Total European NATO[a]	6,251	6,681	9,257	12,465	12,818	12,199	11,718
Canada	372	495	1,220	1,875	1,970	1,771	1,819
US	13,300	14,559	33,398	47,852	49,621	42,780	40,395

NOTE: Precise comparisons of the levels of defense expenditure between the European countries and the US are not possible. The conversion into dollars has been made on the basis of official foreign exchange rates, and the purchasing power of the dollar is appreciably higher in most European countries than in the US. Intra-European comparisons of the converted dollar figures are subject to similar limitations. Adjustments to make figures truly comparable cannot now be made.

a/ Excluding Iceland.

Table 20. DEFENSE EXPENDITURES OF NATO COUNTRIES AS PERCENTAGE OF GNP, 1949-55

Country	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	5.9	6.0	7.6	9.1	9.8	7.9	6.9
West Germany	6.8	5.7	5.9	6.8	5.2	4.8	4.1
Italy	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.3	2.3	3.3	4.7	4.6	4.5	3.8
Netherlands	3.8	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.8
Total ECSC	5.2	5.1	6.0	7.1	6.7	5.9	5.2
UK	6.8	6.7	8.2	10.5	10.4	9.4	8.5
Norway	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.9	5.0	4.9	3.9
Denmark	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.1
Portugal	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.4
Greece	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.3	5.7	6.1	6.9
Turkey	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.4
Total European NATO[a]	5.6	5.4	6.4	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.0
Canada	2.3	2.8	5.8	8.0	8.1	7.4	7.0
US	5.2	5.1	10.2	13.9	13.6	11.9	10.4

a/ Excluding Iceland.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 21. INDEXES OF RETAIL PRICES IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1947-55

Country	(1938 = 100) 1947	1948	1949	1950	(1950 = 100) 1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	n a	n a	1,798	2,000	117	131	129	129	130
West Germany	n a	158	167	156	108	110	108	108	110
Italy	4,715	4,995	5,070	5,000	110	114	114	120	123
Belgium	325	371	361	357	109	110	110	111	112
Luxembourg	276	294	311	323	108	110	110	111	111
Netherlands	198	205	219	238	110	111	111	116	118
Total ECSC	n a	n a	1,700	1,759	112	118	117	119	121
UK	131	142	145	149	110	120	123	126	131
Norway	158	157	157	166	117	127	130	135	136
Denmark	163	167	168	175	110	115	115	116	122
Iceland	312	316	328	400	127	142	141	142	148
Portugal	n a	192	198	196	99	98	99	99	98
Greece	19,000	26,933	30,900	33,333	113	118	129	144	157
Turkey	339	343	375	357	99	104	109	118	129
Total European NATO	n a	n a	1,260	1,314	111	118	119	122	125
Austria	212	322	413	467	128	150	141	147	148
Sweden	154	164	168	169	115	124	127	128	132
Switzerland	159	164	163	160	105	108	107	108	109
Ireland	183	181	183	185	107	117	123	123	126
Spain	n a	294	309	344	109	107	109	110	114
Total Western Europe	n a	n a	1,123	1,172	111	118	119	121	125
Canada	133	152	157	163	110	113	112	113	113
US	158	171	169	171	108	110	111	112	111

NOTE: Totals weighted according to relative 1950 national incomes.

Table 22. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1947-55

Country	(1938 = 100) 1947	1948	1949	1950	(1950 = 100) 1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	n a	n a	2,308	2,500	128	134	128	126	125
West Germany	n a	158	192	208	119	121	118	115	119
Italy	5,365	5,555	5,280	5,000	114	108	107	108	109
Belgium	350	385	365	385	121	115	108	106	109
Netherlands	264	274	287	323	123	120	115	116	117
Total ECSC a/	n a	n a	1,938	1,965	122	123	118	117	118
UK	189	216	227	258	117	120	117	118	121
Norway	175	181	184	209	122	132	132	133	134
Denmark	208	229	234	263	127	124	116	116	120
Portugal	238	235	241	238	107	109	110	104	104
Greece	n a	n a	n a	33,333	122	121	141	158	168
Turkey	433	466	503	452	105	107	110	121	131
Total European NATO b/	n a	n a	n a	1,472	120	121	118	118	120
Austria	n a	327	417	555	134	149	141	148	152
Sweden	180	192	194	201	132	139	132	132	137
Switzerland	209	218	207	204	112	109	105	106	106
Ireland	219	232	231	244	116	122	126	124	128
Spain	n a	357	382	450	129	129	139	139	144
Total Western Europe	n a	n a	n a	1,317	120	122	119	119	122
Canada	160	190	194	207	114	107	104	103	104
US	188	204	194	202	111	108	107	107	107

NOTE: Totals weighted according to relative 1950 national incomes.

a/ Excluding Luxembourg.

b/ Excluding Luxembourg and Iceland.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 23. PRODUCTION OF COAL IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1938 AND 1948-55

(In millions of metric tons)

Country	1938	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	47.2	44.5	52.4	51.9	54.3	56.6	53.8	55.6	56.6
Saar	14.4	12.6	14.3	15.1	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.8	17.3
West Germany	160.5	104.1	122.4	131.1	141.8	146.7	146.7	151.2	155.5
Italy	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	29.6	26.7	27.8	27.3	29.7	30.4	30.1	29.2	30.0
Netherlands	13.5	11.1	11.8	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.0
Total ECSC	266.9	200.2	230.0	238.9	256.0	263.8	260.7	266.3	272.7
UK	230.7	212.8	218.6	219.8	226.5	230.1	227.8	227.8	225.2
Norway	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Denmark	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Greece	insig	insig	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Turkey	1.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.2
Total European NATO	500.3	417.6	453.2	463.1	487.4	498.8	493.9	499.5	503.3
Austria	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.1
Sweden	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Switzerland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Spain	5.8	11.1	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.3
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yugoslavia	2.2	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.3	5.2	5.8
Total Western Europe	510.9	435.5	472.0	482.9	507.6	520.0	515.2	522.5	527.0
US	356.2	581.2	426.4	497.0	516.8	455.9	435.2	378.5	448.4

NOTE: Includes hard coal and lignite, in terms of hard coal equivalent.

Table 24. PRODUCTION OF STEEL IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1938 AND 1948-55

(In thousands of metric tons)

Country	1938	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	6,221	7,236	9,152	8,652	9,835	10,867	10,000	10,627	12,576
Saar	2,557	1,228	1,757	1,898	2,603	2,823	2,684	2,805	3,168
West Germany	17,902	5,561	9,156	12,121	13,506	15,806	15,420	17,434	21,336
Italy	2,323 a/	2,101	2,026	2,323	3,007	3,474	3,452	4,207 a/	5,400 a/
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,733	6,390	6,138	6,240	8,168	8,100	7,193	7,837	9,108
Netherlands	52	334	428	490	553	685	869	928	972
Total ECSC	32,788	22,850	23,657	31,724	37,672	41,755	39,618	43,838	52,560
UK	10,565	15,115	15,803	16,554	15,889	16,681	17,892	18,817	20,112
Norway	68	74	77	81	88	98	110	121	168
Denmark	26	72	76	123	161	176	182	199	237
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	20	17	23	23	27	34	40	42	45
Turkey	38 b/	99	103	91	142	163	173	171	179
Total European NATO	43,505	38,227	44,739	48,596	53,979	58,907	58,015	63,188	73,301
Austria	669	648	835	943	1,028	1,057	1,283	1,653	1,830
Sweden	987	1,276	1,391	1,456	1,525	1,669	1,787	1,861	2,148
Switzerland	15	120	124	130	144	156	157	150	165
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	574	624	720	815	818	907	894	1,097	1,200
Finland	77	103	111	102	127	151	148	177	187
Yugoslavia	227	367	401	428	430	445	515	616	805
Trieste	c/	24	29	39	56	61	46	c/	c/
Total Western Europe	46,054	41,389	48,350	52,509	58,107	63,373	62,845	68,742	79,636
US	28,805	80,413	70,740	87,848	95,376	84,510	101,241	80,108	106,163

a/ Includes Trieste.
b/ For 1940.
c/ Trieste production included in Italian figure.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 CIA-RDP81-01043R004000050007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 25. PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1938 AND 1948-55

(In billions of KWH)

Country	1938	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	18.8	27.6	28.6	31.5	36.1	38.4	38.9	42.8	46.5
Saar	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2
West Germany	32.0	31.3	38.0	44.0	51.5	56.2	60.5	67.9	75.8
Italy	15.6	22.7	20.8	24.7	29.2	30.8	32.4	36.5	37.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	5.7	8.5	8.8	9.2	10.3	10.3	10.7	11.6	12.3
Netherlands	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.1	10.6	11.2
Total ECSC	77.1	95.4	102.4	116.4	134.6	143.7	151.3	171.2	185.3
UK	25.7	46.0	48.6	54.5	60.0	62.0	65.5	72.9	80.1
Norway	9.9	12.4	15.2	17.3	17.3	18.4	19.1	21.3	22.3
Denmark	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.4
Iceland	insig	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
Portugal	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9
Greece	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.4
Turkey	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5
Total European NATO	114.8	157.6	170.1	192.6	216.8	229.8	242.2	272.8	296.3
Austria	3.0	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.7	6.3	6.8	7.7	8.4
Sweden	8.2	14.0	16.2	18.3	19.4	20.7	22.4	23.7	25.0
Switzerland	5.4	8.6	7.8	9.1	10.2	10.8	11.0	11.2	13.1
Ireland	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
Spain	2.7	6.1	5.6	6.9	8.3	9.6	10.0	10.5	12.2
Finland	3.1	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.6	6.7
Yugoslavia	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.4	4.3
West Berlin	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6
Total Western Europe	139.7	196.4	210.8	239.8	269.4	286.6	303.1	337.7	369.1
US	142.0	336.8	345.0	388.7	433.4	463.1	513.5	544.6	624.9

Table 26. INDEX OF PRODUCTION OF METAL PRODUCTS IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1948-55

(1938 = 100)

Country	Weight [a]	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	14.0	123	144	133	151	179	164	179	205
Saar	0.2	68	74	85	105	119	110	126	136
West Germany	41.2	40	64	89	118	153	137	162	200
Italy	6.8	102	113	130	140	150	167	173	195
Belgium	3.9	171	164	156	181	178	169	183	210
Netherlands	2.8	119	138	157	164	168	189	230	257
Total ECSC [b]	68.9	74	94	109	132	148	149	170	203
UK	27.4	142	151	165	176	176	182	200	220
Norway	0.5	148	159	176	195	200	217	235	237
Denmark	1.1	132	142	158	172	163	167	197	202
Greece	0.1	28	32	41	50	51	60	83	94
Austria [c]	1.7	98	151	186	220	233	204	241	298
Sweden [d]	n a	157	168	177	186	189	179	189	198
Ireland	0.3	160	186	210	218	180	200	252	274
Total Western Europe	100.0	94	112	126	146	157	159	180	209
US		328	300	363	411	458	526	474	521

a/ Based on net value of engineering production in 1938 (ECE, Economic Survey of Europe in 1949).
b/ Excluding Luxembourg.
c/ 1937 = 100.
d/ Relative weight for Sweden is not available. Therefore, totals do not include Swedish production.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 27. INDEX OF PRODUCTION OF TEXTILES IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1948-55

(1938 = 100)

Country	Weight [a]	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	18.0	97	96	103	107	98	100	107	100
West Germany	20.3	45	81	106	116	112	130	135	143
Italy	13.1	98	103	117	108	108	114	116	103
Belgium	4.0	109	114	137	137	118	132	142	149
Netherlands	3.0	105	122	131	138	138	156	167	170
Total ECSC [b]	58.4	80	95	110	114	109	119	124	123
UK	31.9	97	102	109	109	90	103	105	102
Norway	0.4	145	168	194	205	173	189	194	185
Denmark	0.4	132	152	185	167	154	164	157	149
Greece	1.6	93	105	142	166	156	169	198	183
Turkey [c]	3.3	145	157	157	146	171	179	211	n a
Austria	1.3	51	77	94	110	95	101	112	116
Sweden	2.4	138	142	147	149	122	135	130	126
Ireland	0.3	137	149	178	180	151	204	206	218
Total Western Europe	100.0	90	101	114	116	106	117	123	117
US		194	173	206	198	190	192	175	196

[a] Based on net value of textile production in 1938 (ECE, Economic Survey of Europe in 1949).
[b] Excluding Luxembourg.
[c] 1937 = 100.

Table 28. INDEX OF PRODUCTION OF CHEMICALS IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1948-55

(1938 = 100)

Country	Weight [a]	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	14.6	113	116	127	148	140	149	169	187
West Germany	39.5	57	83	110	132	135	159	184	208
Italy	9.3	100	117	140	183	172	213	255	283
Belgium	4.6	144	146	142	177	187	192	231	238
Luxembourg	0.1	143	129	125	165	160	154	166	200
Netherlands	1.9	107	128	155	163	155	167	183	195
Total ECSC	70.0	82	100	121	146	144	166	193	215
UK	22.2	164	182	210	228	215	256	279	295
Norway	1.7	130	160	213	255	248	250	308	300
Denmark	1.4	104	111	129	132	119	127	138	137
Greece	1.9	63	81	94	114	102	119	167	183
Austria [b]	2.2	145	168	206	213	196	213	249	215
Sweden [c]	n a	188	200	224	237	234	244	246	259
Ireland	0.6	97	119	130	133	129	138	149	154
Total Western Europe	100.0	102	120	144	167	162	187	214	232
US		252	241	286	321	324	345	345	386

[a] Based on net value of chemical production in 1938 (ECE, Economic Survey of Europe in 1949).
[b] 1937 = 100.
[c] Relative weight for Sweden is not available. Therefore, totals do not include Swedish production.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 29. PRODUCTION OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1938 AND 1948-55

(In thousands of vehicles)

Country	1938 PC	1938 CV	1948 PC	1948 CV	1949 PC	1949 CV	1950 PC	1950 CV	1951 PC	1951 CV
France	182	45	100	98	188	98	257	100	314	133
West Germany	204	48	30	30	104	58	216	86	267	97
Italy	59	11	53	7	78	8	115	13	132	17
UK	341	104	329	170	412	216	523	261	476	258
Denmark[a]	14	7	1	2	insig	1	3	2	3	5
Austria[a]	5[b]	1[b]	insig	1	insig	2	insig	3	insig	3
Sweden[a]	27[c]	d	6	10	9	7	20	9	25	11
Ireland[a]	8	2	14	3	16	3	17	4	15	4
Total Western Europe	840[e]	218	533	321	807	393	1,151	478	1,232	528
Canada	124	42	167	97	194	99	284	106	283	133
US[f]	2,001	488	3,909	1,376	5,120	1,134	6,666	1,337	5,338	1,427

NOTE: PC = Passenger Cars; CV = Commercial Vehicles. Western European countries not listed do not manufacture either passenger cars or commercial vehicles.

a/ Includes vehicles assembled from imported parts (except in Sweden, 1953-55).
b/ For 1937.
c/ Includes commercial vehicles.
d/ Included with passenger cars.
e/ Includes commercial vehicles for Sweden.
f/ Includes vehicles shipped in parts for assembly abroad.
g/ Includes estimate for Ireland.

UNCLASSIFIED

Table 29. PRODUCTION OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1938 AND 1948-55 (continued)

(In thousands of vehicles)

Country	1952 PC	1952 CV	1953 PC	1953 CV	1954 PC	1954 CV	1955 PC	1955 CV
France	370	130	368	130	437	163	552	172
West Germany	301	124	359	115	518	162	706	203
Italy	125	13	150	24	181	36	243	26
UK	448	242	595	240	769	269	898	340
Denmark[a]	4	7	5	6	11	4	10	6
Austria[a]	insig	4	insig	4	5	5	11	6
Sweden[a]	23	12	19	10	28	16	33	17
Ireland[a]	11	3	15	4	22	5	n a	n a
Total Western Europe	1,282	535	1,511	533	1,971	660	2,475[g]	775[g]
Canada	284	150	361	120	282	68	374	79
US[f]	4,321	1,218	6,121	1,206	5,559	1,042	7,920	1,249

UNCLASSIFIED

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0
Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 30. CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, PREWAR AND 1948-55

(In thousands)

Country	Pre-war	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955 a/
France	151 b/	40	61	71	77	84	116	162	216
West Germany	189 c/	n a	137	271	405	386	461	502	505
Italy	48 d/	37	46	73	93	116	149	177	204
Belgium	16 e/	24	36	45	36	34	39	45	48
Netherlands	38 f/	36	43	47	59	55	60	69	59
Total ECSC g/	436	n a	323	507	670	675	825	955	1,032
UK h/	360 f/	256	212	207	202	246	322	351	325
Norway	16 i/	17	18	22	21	33	35	35	33
Denmark	15 f/	17	21	18	18	16	18	20	20
Sweden	55 f/	35	43	45	41	46	53	59	59
Switzerland	15 f/	26	20	25	29	28	29	36	37
Ireland	11 j/	3	8	14	14	16	16	15	14
Finland	18 f/	23	29	26	29	31	29	31	37
Total Western Europe	926	n a	674	864	1,024	1,091	1,327	1,502	1,557
US k/	406	932	1,025	1,396	1,091	1,127	1,104	1,220	1,328

NOTE: Table includes dwellings completed, both new construction and reconstruction.

a/ Estimated on the basis of construction in the first three quarters of 1955, except for US, for which final figures are given.
b/ Average from 1929-32.
c/ For 1936.
d/ Dwellings in towns and villages with more than 20,000 inhabitants for 1938.
e/ New dwellings authorized in 1939.
f/ For 1938.
g/ Excluding Luxembourg.
h/ Excluding Northern Ireland.
i/ For 1939.
j/ Dwellings built with state aid in 1938.
k/ Nonfarm dwelling units started.

Table 31. INDEXES OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION FOR WESTERN EUROPE, US, CANADA, AND RUSSIA, 1870-1955

(1937 = 100)

	Total Western Europe	US	Canada	Japan	Russia	
					Official	Adjusted a/
1870	20	6	6	n a	1.7	n a
71	22	6	n a	n a	n a	n a
72	23	8	n a	n a	n a	n a
73	23	8	n a	n a	n a	n a
74	23	7	n a	n a	n a	n a
75	22	7	n a	n a	n a	n a
76	24	7	n a	n a	n a	n a
77	23	8	n a	n a	n a	n a
78	23	8	n a	n a	n a	n a
79	22	9	n a	n a	n a	n a
1880	25	11	9	n a	2	n a
81	25	11	n a	n a	n a	n a
82	27	12	n a	n a	n a	n a
83	28	13	n a	n a	n a	n a
84	28	12	n a	n a	n a	n a
85	28	12	n a	n a	2	n a
86	27	15	n a	n a	2	n a
87	30	15	n a	n a	3	n a
88	31	15	n a	n a	3	n a
89	33	16	n a	n a	3	n a
1890	33	17	15	n a	3	n a
91	34	18	n a	n a	3	n a
92	33	20	n a	n a	3	n a
93	33	17	n a	n a	4	n a
94	35	17	n a	n a	4	n a
95	40	21	n a	n a	4	n a
96	40	18	n a	n a	6	n a
97	41	20	n a	n a	6	n a
98	40	23	n a	n a	7	n a
99	45	24	n a	n a	7	n a
1900	45	25	21	n a	8	n a
01	44	29	23	n a	8	n a
02	46	33	25	n a	8	n a
03	46	34	25	n a	8	n a
04	47	32	29	n a	9	n a
05	49	38	29	11	8	n a
06	52	42	31	10	9	n a
07	54	42	40	12	9	n a
08	52	35	42	11	9	n a
09	55	42	40	12	9	n a
1910	57	45	46	13	11	n a
11	61	44	48	15	11	n a
12	66	50	50	17	11	n a
13	68	54	56	18	13	30 b/

1914 to 1919 - n a

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 31. INDEXES OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION FOR WESTERN EUROPE, US, CANADA, AND RUSSIA, 1870-1955 (Continued)
(1937 = 100)

	Total Western Europe	US	Canada	Japan	Russia	
					Official	Adjusted a/
1920	54	65	56	32	1.7	n a
21	48	50	43	30	3	n a
22	58	65	53	36	3	n a
23	58	75	61	37	4	n a
24	69	72	61	41	7	n a
25	71	80	66	40	9	n a
26	70	83	76	48	13	n a
27	78	83	81	49	14	32
28	83	87	89	54	19	n a
29	85	97	95	59	23	37
1930	80	80	85	53	30	n a
31	71	65	72	52	38	n a
32	64	50	61	56	43	46
33	71	60	61	65	47	52
34	77	65	72	75	57	62
35	83	77	72	83	69	80
36	91	92	87	88	90	93
37	100	100	100	100	100	100
38	97	77	92	110	111	n a
39	n a	95	n a	114	n a	n a
1940	n a	110	n a	114	n a	n a
41	n a	147	n a	115	n a	n a
42	n a	183	n a	111	n a	n a
43	n a	222	n a	123	n a	n a
44	n a	217	n a	139	n a	n a
45	n a	183	n a	45	n a	n a
46	74	150	173	22	111	82
47	84	167	189	27	135	101
48	97	172	196	40	171	125
49	110	162	198	53	203	151
1950	122	188	208	63	250	174
51	134	202	221	88	292	200
52	135	208	225	98	322	218
53	143	227	239	122	361	240
54	156	212	229	133	404	260
55 a/	173	233	243	143	452	286

SOURCES:

Western Europe: 1870-1900, weighted average for countries listed in Table 32; 1901-1955, OEEC, Industrial Statistics, 1955.

US: 1870-1900, League of Nations, Industrialization and Foreign Trade, 1945; 1901-1913, OEEC; 1920-1955, Federal Reserve Board.

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 31 (continued)

Canada: 1870-1920, League of Nations, op. cit.; 1901-1955, OEEC.

Japan: 1905-1936, League of Nations, op. cit.; 1937-1955, Economic Council Board, Japanese Economic Statistics Bulletin.

Russia: Official index: 1870-1938, from League of Nations, op. cit.; 1938-1953 from Donald R. Hodgman, Soviet Industrial Production, Harvard University Press, 1954; 1954-55: Pravda. Adjusted index: Hodgman, op. cit.

NOTE: Indexes constructed so as not to be affected by changes in territory.

a/ Adjusted index based on estimates by Hodgman.
b/ OIR estimate.
c/ Preliminary.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 32. INDEXES OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION FOR SELECTED WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1870-1955

(1937 = 100)

	UK	Germany a/	France	Italy	Belgium	Netherlands	Sweden
1870	26	11	27	9	23	n a	3
71	28	13	n a	n a	n a	n a	4
72	29	15	n a	n a	n a	n a	4
73	30	14	n a	n a	n a	n a	5
74	31	13	n a	n a	n a	n a	6
75	30	13	n a	n a	n a	n a	6
76	31	15	n a	n a	n a	n a	6
77	31	13	n a	n a	n a	n a	6
78	29	15	n a	n a	n a	n a	6
79	27	16	n a	n a	n a	n a	5
1880	32	15	33	12	28	n a	6
81	32	16	33	12	29	n a	7
82	35	17	34	13	31	n a	7
83	36	18	36	13	31	n a	8
84	34	19	34	14	32	n a	8
85	33	20	33	16	31	n a	8
86	32	20	33	15	31	n a	9
87	34	21	35	20	34	n a	9
88	37	22	36	21	35	n a	9
89	40	24	37	21	39	n a	10
1890	40	25	42	21	38	n a	11
91	40	26	42	20	35	n a	12
92	37	25	42	21	36	n a	13
93	37	26	42	21	38	n a	14
94	39	28	43	27	40	n a	16
95	40	30	45	26	41	n a	18
96	43	34	46	26	48	n a	22
97	43	36	48	27	49	n a	24
98	45	39	49	29	50	n a	26
99	47	40	54	35	50	n a	26
1900	46	41	54	30	48	n a	27
01	45	42	50	33	42	n a	27
02	46	43	53	35	50	n a	29
03	46	43	52	38	50	n a	31
04	45	47	55	38	50	n a	32
05	49	48	55	42	53	n a	32
06	49	54	60	46	57	n a	35
07	50	56	63	52	57	n a	35
08	45	54	63	55	54	n a	37
09	49	57	66	53	60	n a	34
1910	51	59	72	53	64	n a	39
11	54	66	75	56	68	n a	39
12	57	69	81	61	74	n a	40
13	61	72	83	61	73	54	44

1914 to 1919 - n a

Table 32. INDEXES OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION FOR SELECTED WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1870-1955 (Continued)

(1937 = 100)

	UK	Germany a/	France	Italy	Belgium	Netherlands	Sweden
1920	64	40	59	54	50	n a	43
21	41	51	54	52	44	59	31
22	54	57	71	61	60	62	37
23	60	38	75	66	69	64	41
24	63	55	90	73	79	70	47
25	62	65	91	80	76	78	48
26	56	61	100	84	87	81	53
27	69	78	94	79	94	88	55
28	68	83	106	89	102	97	58
29	72	82	113	90	105	102	65
1930	67	70	111	83	90	110	67
31	61	58	96	74	82	99	64
32	63	47	83	67	73	83	60
33	69	55	94	72	73	81	62
34	76	68	88	74	75	83	73
35	84	78	86	86	84	83	82
36	93	89	94	87	89	89	89
37	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
38	93	108	92	99	76	112	101
39	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
1940	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
41	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
42	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
43	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
44	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
45	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
46	102	28	69	71	73	79	137
47	109	34	83	91	92	102	140
48	118	48	99	96	98	125	149
49	126	72	107	107	98	142	155
1950	136	93	110	122	101	157	162
51	141	112	122	139	117	163	169
52	135	121	125	143	112	164	165
53	145	133	122	157	111	181	168
54	156	150	133	173	123	203	176
55 b/	168	177	148	188	135	221	185

SOURCES: 1870-1900: League of Nations, Industrialization and Foreign Trade, 1945. Also used for Netherlands prior to 1926, and for Sweden prior to 1913.
1901-1955: OEEC, Industrial Statistics, 1955.

NOTE: Indexes constructed so as not to be affected by changes in territory.

a/ 1946-55: Weighted average for Federal Republic and West Berlin.

b/ Preliminary.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 33. NET VALUE OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION OF WESTERN EUROPE, THE US, CANADA, JAPAN, AND THE USSR, 1870-1955
(In millions of dollars, 1937 purchasing power)

	Western Europe	US	Canada	Japan	Russia
1870	4,131	1,158	71	n a	100
71	4,544	1,158	n a	n a	n a
72	4,761	1,544	n a	n a	n a
73	4,761	1,544	n a	n a	n a
74	4,761	1,351	n a	n a	n a
75	4,544	1,351	n a	n a	n a
76	4,957	1,351	n a	n a	n a
77	4,751	1,544	n a	n a	n a
78	4,751	1,544	n a	n a	n a
79	4,544	1,737	n a	n a	n a
1880	5,164	2,123	106	n a	118
81	5,164	2,123	n a	n a	n a
82	5,577	2,316	n a	n a	n a
83	5,783	2,509	n a	n a	n a
84	5,783	2,316	n a	n a	n a
85	5,783	2,316	n a	n a	118
86	5,577	2,895	n a	n a	118
87	6,197	2,895	n a	n a	177
88	6,403	2,895	n a	n a	177
89	6,816	3,088	n a	n a	177
1890	6,816	3,281	177	n a	177
91	7,023	3,474	n a	n a	177
92	6,816	3,860	n a	n a	177
93	6,816	3,281	n a	n a	236
94	7,229	3,281	n a	n a	236
95	8,262	4,053	n a	n a	236
96	8,262	3,474	n a	n a	354
97	8,469	3,860	n a	n a	354
98	8,262	4,439	n a	n a	413
99	9,295	4,632	n a	n a	413
1900	9,295	4,825	248	n a	472
01	9,088	5,597	271	n a	472
02	9,501	6,369	295	n a	472
03	9,501	6,562	295	n a	472
04	9,708	6,176	342	n a	531
05	10,121	7,334	342	250	472
06	10,741	8,106	366	227	531
07	11,154	8,106	472	272	531
08	10,741	6,755	496	250	531
09	11,360	8,106	472	272	531
1910	11,773	8,685	543	295	649
11	12,600	8,492	566	341	649
12	13,637	9,650	590	386	649
13	14,045	10,422	661	409	767
1914 to 1919	n a				

Table 33. NET VALUE OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION OF WESTERN EUROPE, THE US, CANADA, JAPAN, AND THE USSR, 1870-1955 (Continued)
(In millions of dollars, 1937 purchasing power)

	Western Europe	US	Canada	Japan	Russia (USSR) a/ Official	Adjusted
1920	11,154	12,545	661	726	100	n a
21	9,914	9,650	507	681	177	n a
22	11,980	12,545	625	817	177	n a
23	11,980	14,475	720	840	236	n a
24	14,252	13,896	720	931	413	n a
25	14,665	15,440	779	908	531	n a
26	14,459	16,019	897	1,090	767	n a
27	16,111	16,019	956	1,112	826	1,888
28	17,144	16,791	1,050	1,226	1,121	n a
29	17,557	18,721	1,121	1,339	1,357	2,183
1930	16,524	15,440	1,003	1,203	1,770	n a
31	14,665	12,545	850	1,180	2,242	n a
32	13,219	9,650	720	1,271	2,537	2,714
33	14,665	11,580	720	1,476	2,773	3,068
34	15,904	12,545	850	1,703	3,363	3,658
35	17,144	14,861	850	1,884	4,071	4,720
36	18,796	17,756	1,027	1,998	5,310	5,487
37	20,655	19,300	1,180	2,270	5,900	5,900
38	20,035	14,861	1,086	2,497	6,549	n a
39	n a	18,335	n a	2,588	n a	n a
1940	n a	21,220	n a	2,588	n a	n a
41	n a	28,371	n a	2,611	n a	n a
42	n a	35,319	n a	2,520	n a	n a
43	n a	42,846	n a	2,792	n a	n a
44	n a	41,881	n a	3,155	n a	n a
45	n a	35,319	n a	1,022	n a	n a
46	15,285	28,950	2,041	499	6,549	4,838
47	17,350	32,231	2,230	613	7,965	5,959
48	20,035	33,196	2,313	908	10,089	7,375
49	22,721	31,266	2,336	1,203	11,977	8,909
1950	25,199	36,284	2,454	1,430	14,750	10,266
51	27,678	38,986	2,608	1,998	17,228	11,800
52	27,884	40,144	2,655	2,225	18,998	12,862
53	29,537	43,811	2,820	2,769	21,299	14,160
54	32,222	40,916	2,702	3,019	23,836	15,340
55 b/	35,733	44,969	2,867	3,246	26,668	16,874

a/ No adjustment made for territorial gains during and after World War II.

b/ Preliminary.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 34. NET VALUE OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION OF SELECTED WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1870-1955
(In millions of dollars, 1937 purchasing power)

		Germany		France b/		
	UK	Present borders a/	Actual borders	Present borders	Actual borders	Italy
1870	1,644	548	932	880	770	150
71	1,771	647	1,100	n a	n a	n a
72	1,834	747	1,270	n a	n a	n a
73	1,897	697	1,185	n a	n a	n a
74	1,960	647	1,100	n a	n a	n a
75	1,897	647	1,100	n a	n a	n a
76	1,960	747	1,270	n a	n a	n a
77	1,960	647	1,100	n a	n a	n a
78	1,834	747	1,270	n a	n a	n a
79	1,707	796	1,353	n a	n a	n a
1880	2,024	747	1,270	1,075	941	200
81	2,024	796	1,353	1,075	941	200
82	2,213	846	1,438	1,108	970	216
83	2,277	896	1,523	1,173	1,026	216
84	2,150	946	1,608	1,108	970	233
85	2,087	996	1,693	1,075	941	266
86	2,024	996	1,693	1,075	941	250
87	2,150	1,045	1,777	1,140	998	333
88	2,340	1,095	1,862	1,173	1,026	349
89	2,530	1,195	2,032	1,205	1,054	349
1890	2,530	1,245	2,117	1,368	1,197	349
91	2,530	1,294	2,200	1,368	1,197	333
92	2,340	1,245	2,117	1,368	1,197	349
93	2,340	1,294	2,200	1,368	1,197	349
94	2,466	1,394	2,370	1,401	1,226	449
95	2,530	1,493	2,538	1,466	1,283	433
96	2,719	1,693	2,878	1,499	1,311	433
97	2,719	1,792	3,047	1,564	1,369	449
98	2,846	1,941	3,300	1,596	1,397	483
99	2,972	1,991	3,385	1,759	1,539	582
1900	2,909	2,041	3,470	1,759	1,539	499
01	2,846	2,091	3,555	1,629	1,425	549
02	2,909	2,141	3,640	1,727	1,511	582
03	2,909	2,141	3,640	1,694	1,482	632
04	2,846	2,340	3,978	1,792	1,568	632
05	3,099	2,389	4,062	1,792	1,568	699
06	3,099	2,688	4,570	1,955	1,711	765
07	3,162	2,788	4,740	2,053	1,796	865
08	2,846	2,688	4,570	2,053	1,796	915
09	3,099	2,837	4,823	2,150	1,881	882
1910	3,225	2,937	4,993	2,346	2,053	882
11	3,415	3,285	5,585	2,444	2,139	932
12	3,605	3,435	5,840	2,639	2,309	1,015
13	3,858	3,584	6,093	2,704	2,366	1,015
1914 to 1919 - n a						

Table 34. NET VALUE OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION OF SELECTED WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1870-1955 (Continued)
(In millions of dollars, 1937 purchasing power)

		Germany		France b/		
	UK	Present borders a/	Actual borders	Present borders	Actual borders	Italy
1920	4,047	1,991	3,006	1,863	1,863	899
21	2,593	2,539	3,834	1,705	1,705	865
22	3,415	2,837	4,284	2,242	2,242	1,015
23	3,794	1,892	2,857	2,369	2,369	1,098
24	3,984	2,738	4,134	2,842	2,842	1,215
25	3,921	3,236	4,886	2,874	2,874	1,331
26	3,541	3,037	4,586	3,158	3,158	1,398
27	4,364	3,883	5,863	2,969	2,969	1,315
28	4,300	4,132	6,239	3,347	3,347	1,481
29	4,553	4,082	6,164	3,569	3,569	1,498
1930	4,237	3,485	5,262	3,505	3,505	1,381
31	3,858	2,887	4,359	3,032	3,032	1,231
32	3,984	2,340	3,533	2,621	2,621	1,115
33	4,264	2,738	4,134	2,969	2,969	1,198
34	4,806	3,385	5,111	2,779	2,779	1,231
35	5,312	3,883	5,941	2,716	2,716	1,431
36	5,881	4,430	6,778	2,969	2,969	1,448
37	6,324	4,978	7,617	3,158	3,158	1,664
38	5,881	5,376	8,225	2,905	2,905	1,647
39	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
1940	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
41	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
42	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
43	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
44	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
45	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
46	6,450	1,394	1,394	2,179	2,179	1,181
47	6,893	1,693	1,693	2,621	2,621	1,514
48	7,462	2,389	2,389	3,126	3,126	1,597
49	7,968	3,584	3,584	3,379	3,379	1,780
1950	9,865	4,630	4,630	3,474	3,474	2,030
51	8,917	5,575	5,575	3,853	3,853	2,313
52	8,537	6,023	6,023	3,948	3,948	2,380
53	9,170	6,621	6,621	3,853	3,853	2,612
54	9,865	7,467	7,467	4,200	4,200	2,879
55 c/	10,624	8,811	8,811	4,674	4,674	3,128

a/ Federal Republic including West Berlin.

b/ Excluding Saar.

c/ Preliminary.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 34. NET VALUE OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION OF SELECTED WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1870-1955 (Continued)
(In millions of dollars, 1937 purchasing power)

	Belgium	Netherlands	Sweden	Western Europe
1870	191	n a	22	4,131
71	n a	n a	29	4,544
72	n a	n a	29	4,761
73	n a	n a	36	4,761
74	n a	n a	44	4,761
75	n a	n a	44	4,544
76	n a	n a	44	4,957
77	n a	n a	44	4,751
78	n a	n a	44	4,751
79	n a	n a	36	4,544
1880	233	n a	44	5,164
81	241	n a	51	5,164
82	258	n a	51	5,577
83	258	n a	58	5,783
84	266	n a	58	5,783
85	258	n a	58	5,783
86	258	n a	66	5,577
87	283	n a	66	6,197
88	291	n a	66	6,403
89	324	n a	73	6,816
1890	316	n a	80	6,816
91	291	n a	87	7,023
92	300	n a	95	6,816
93	316	n a	102	6,816
94	333	n a	117	7,229
95	341	n a	131	8,262
96	399	n a	160	8,262
97	408	n a	175	8,469
98	416	n a	190	8,262
99	416	n a	190	9,295
1900	399	n a	197	9,295
01	349	n a	197	9,088
02	416	n a	211	9,501
03	416	n a	226	9,501
04	416	n a	233	9,708
05	441	n a	233	10,121
06	474	n a	255	10,741
07	474	n a	255	11,154
08	449	n a	270	10,741
09	499	n a	248	11,360
1910	532	n a	284	11,773
11	566	n a	284	12,600
12	616	n a	292	13,637
13	607	324	321	14,045

1914 to 1919 - n a

Table 34. NET VALUE OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION OF SELECTED WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1870-1955 (Continued)
(In millions of dollars, 1937 purchasing power)

	Belgium	Netherlands	Sweden	Western Europe
1920	416	n a	313	11,154
21	366	354	226	9,914
22	499	372	270	11,980
23	574	384	299	11,980
24	657	420	343	14,252
25	632	468	350	14,665
26	724	486	386	14,459
27	782	528	401	16,111
28	849	582	423	17,144
29	874	612	474	17,557
1930	749	660	488	16,524
31	682	594	467	14,665
32	607	498	437	13,219
33	607	486	452	14,665
34	624	498	532	15,904
35	699	498	598	17,144
36	740	534	649	18,796
37	832	600	729	20,655
38	632	672	736	20,035
39	n a	n a	n a	n a
1940	n a	n a	n a	n a
41	n a	n a	n a	n a
42	n a	n a	n a	n a
43	n a	n a	n a	n a
44	n a	n a	n a	n a
45	n a	n a	n a	n a
46	607	474	999	15,285
47	765	612	1,021	17,350
48	815	750	1,050	20,035
49	815	852	1,130	22,721
1950	840	942	1,181	25,199
51	973	978	1,232	27,678
52	932	984	1,203	27,884
53	924	1,086	1,225	29,537
54	1,023	1,218	1,283	32,222
55 c/	1,123	1,326	1,349	35,733

c/ Preliminary.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 35. CHANGES IN MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION IN WESTERN EUROPE, THE US, CANADA, JAPAN, AND THE USSR, 1870-1955
(Percent)

	TOTAL CHANGE					
Period	Western Europe	US	Canada	Japan	Russia	
					Official a/	Adjusted b/
1870-1890	+ 65.0	+ 183.3	+ 150.0	n a	+ 76.5	n a
1890-1913	+ 106.1	+ 217.6	+ 273.3	n a	+ 333.3	n a
1913-1920	- 20.6	+ 20.4	0.0	+ 77.8	- 86.9	n a
1920-1929	+ 57.4	+ 49.2	+ 69.6	+ 84.4	+1,252.9	n a
1913-1929	+ 25.0	+ 79.6	+ 69.6	+ 227.8	+ 76.9	n a
1929-1937	+ 37.6	+ 3.1	+ 5.3	+ 69.5	+ 334.8	+ 170.3
1937-1946	- 26.0	+ 50.0	+ 73.0	- 78.0	+ 11.0	- 18.0
1946-1955	+ 133.8	+ 55.3	+ 143.0	+ 43.0	+ 352.0	+ 186.0
1937-1955	+ 73.0	+ 133.0	+ 143.0	+ 127.0	+ 80.8	+ 64.4
1950-1955	+ 41.8	+ 23.9	+ 16.8	+ 127.0	+ 26.8	+ 11.8
1870-1955	+ 765.0	+ 3,783.3	+3,950.0	+ 1,200.0c/	+26,488.2	+ 793.8 d/

	AVERAGE ANNUAL CHANGE e/					
Period	Western Europe	US	Canada	Japan	Russia	
					Official a/	Adjusted b/
1870-1890	+ 2.5	+ 5.3	+ 4.7	n a	+ 2.9	n a
1890-1913	+ 3.2	+ 5.1	+ 5.9	n a	+ 6.6	n a
1913-1920	- 3.2	+ 2.6	0.0	+ 8.6	- 25.2	n a
1920-1929	+ 5.2	+ 4.5	+ 6.1	+ 7.0	+ 33.6	n a
1913-1929	+ 1.4	+ 3.7	+ 3.4	+ 7.7	+ 3.6	n a
1929-1937	+ 2.1	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 6.8	+ 20.2	+ 13.2
1937-1946	- 3.3	+ 4.6	+ 6.3	- 15.5	+ 1.2	- 2.2
1946-1955	+ 9.9	+ 5.0	+ 3.8	+ 22.8	+ 16.9	+ 14.9
1937-1955	+ 3.1	+ 4.8	+ 5.1	+ 2.0	+ 8.7	+ 6.0
1950-1955	+ 7.2	+ 4.4	+ 3.1	+ 16.7	+ 12.6	+ 10.4
1870-1955	+ 2.6	+ 4.4	+ 4.5	+ 5.3c/	+ 6.8	+ 8.1 d/

a/ Based on official index.
b/ Based on Hodgman's adjusted index.
c/ 1905-1955.
d/ 1927-1955.
e/ Geometric average.

Table 36. CHANGES IN MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION IN SELECTED WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1870-1955
(Percent)

	TOTAL CHANGE							
Period	UK	Germany a/	France	Italy	Belgium	Netherlands	Sweden	Western Europe
1870-1890	+ 53.8	+ 127.3	+ 55.6	+ 133.3	+ 65.2	n a	+ 266.7	+ 65.0
1890-1913	+ 52.5	+ 188.0	+ 97.6	+ 190.5	+ 92.1	n a	+ 300.0	+106.1
1913-1920	+ 4.9	- 44.4	- 28.9	- 11.5	- 31.5	+ 9.3b/	- 2.3	- 20.6
1920-1929	+ 12.5	+ 105.0	+ 91.5	+ 66.7	+110.0	+ 72.9c/	+ 51.2	+ 57.4
1913-1929	+ 18.0	+ 13.9	+ 36.1	+ 47.5	+ 43.8	+ 88.9	+ 47.7	+ 25.0
1929-1937	+ 38.9	+ 22.0	- 11.5	+ 11.1	- 4.8	- 2.0	+ 53.8	+ 17.6
1937-1946	+ 2.0	- 72.0	- 31.0	- 28.0	- 27.0	- 21.0	+ 37.0	- 26.0
1946-1955	+ 64.7	+ 532.1	+114.5	+ 164.8	+ 84.9	+179.7	+ 35.0	+133.8
1937-1955	+ 68.0	+ 77.0	+ 48.0	+ 88.0	+ 35.0	+121.0	+ 85.0	+ 73.0
1950-1955	+ 23.5	+ 90.3	+ 34.5	+ 54.1	+ 33.7	+ 40.8	+ 14.2	+ 11.8
1870-1955	+546.2	+1,509.1	+448.1	+1,988.9	+487.0	+309.3d/	+6,066.7	+765.0

	AVERAGE ANNUAL CHANGE e/							
Period	UK	Germany a/	France	Italy	Belgium	Netherlands	Sweden	Western Europe
1870-1890	+ 2.2	+ 4.2	+ 2.2	+ 4.3	+ 2.5	n a	+ 6.7	+ 2.5
1890-1913	+ 1.9	+ 4.7	+ 3.0	+ 4.7	+ 2.9	n a	+ 6.2	+ 3.2
1913-1920	+ 0.7	- 8.0	- 4.8	- 1.7	- 5.3	+ 1.1b/	- 0.3	- 3.2
1920-1929	+ 1.3	+ 8.3	+ 7.5	+ 4.8	+ 8.4	+ 7.1c/	+ 4.7	+ 5.2
1913-1929	+ 1.0	+ 0.8	+ 2.0	+ 2.5	+ 2.3	+ 4.1	+ 2.5	+ 1.4
1929-1937	+ 4.2	+ 2.5	- 1.5	+ 1.3	- 0.6	- 0.2	+ 5.5	+ 2.1
1937-1946	+ 0.2	- 13.2	- 4.0	- 3.7	- 3.4	- 2.6	+ 3.6	- 3.3
1946-1955	+ 5.7	+ 22.7	+ 8.8	+ 11.4	+ 7.0	+12.1	+ 3.4	+ 9.9
1937-1955	+ 2.9	+ 3.2	+ 2.2	+ 3.6	+ 1.7	+ 4.6	+ 3.5	+ 3.1
1950-1955	+ 4.3	+ 13.7	+ 6.1	+ 9.0	+ 6.0	+ 7.1	+ 3.4	+ 7.2
1870-1955	+ 2.1	+ 3.3	+ 2.0	+ 3.6	+ 2.1	+ 3.4d/	+ 5.0	+ 2.6

a/ 1946-55: Weighted average of Federal Republic and West Berlin.
b/ 1913-1921.
c/ 1921-1929.
d/ 1913-1955.
e/ Geometric average.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 37. PERCENTAGE SHARES IN WORLD MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION, 1913, 1929, 1937, AND 1955

Country	1913	1929	1937	1955
France	8.1	7.4	5.5	3.9
Saar	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
W. Germany (incl. W. Berlin)	11.2	8.5	8.7	7.5
Italy	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.0
Netherlands	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1
Total ECSC	25.7	22.4	19.9	16.3
UK	12.0	9.6	11.1	9.0
Norway	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Denmark	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Portugal	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Greece	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Turkey	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Total European NATO	38.9	33.2	32.5	26.7
Austria	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
Sweden	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
Switzerland	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.8
Ireland	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Total OEEC	43.1	36.6	35.5	29.5
Spain	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.3
Finland	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Yugoslavia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Total Western Europe	45.2	38.6	36.5	31.3
US	32.5	39.1	33.9	38.2
Canada	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.5
Japan	1.2	2.9	4.0	2.7
Australia	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
India	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
Union of South Africa	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Chile	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Others	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3
Total Free World	86.0	88.2	82.7	80.5

Table 37. PERCENTAGE SHARES IN WORLD MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION, 1913, 1929, 1937, AND 1955 (Continued)

Country	1913	1929	1937	1955
USSR	5.5	4.5	10.3	14.3
Czechoslovakia	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.0
Poland	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.6
Germany East of O/Neisse	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4
Eastern Germany (Soviet Zone)	3.5	2.7	2.8	1.7
Hungary	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Rumania	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
China	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7
Total Satellites	8.5	7.3	7.0	5.2
Total Soviet Bloc	14.0	11.8	17.3	19.5
World Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE: Figures used in this table are for present areas.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 38. POPULATION GROWTH AND GROWTH OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION, 1955 AS PERCENTAGE OF 1913

Country a/	Population (1)	Manufacturing Production (2)	Manufacturing Production Per Capita c/ (3)
UK	111	275	248
West Germany b/	137	246	180
France	109	178	163
Italy	136	308	226
Belgium	115	185	161
Netherlands	170	409	241
Sweden	129	420	326
Total Western Europe	131	254	194
US	172	431	251
USSR	148	953 d/	648 d/

a/ Present boundaries; except for USSR, where no adjustment was made for territorial gains during and after World War II.

b/ Including West Berlin.

c/ Column (2) ÷ Column (1)

d/ Industrial production.

Table 39. MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT AS PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION

Country a/	1929	1937	1955	1955 as % of 1929	1955 as % of 1937
UK	14.8	15.8	17.4	118	110
West Germany b/	14.2	15.2	18.8	132	124
France	n a	12.0	13.4	n a	112
Italy	8.3	8.6	8.7	101	101
Belgium	n a	9.9	10.9	n a	110
Netherlands	11.0	8.9	12.0	109	135
Sweden	10.7	12.2	14.5	136	119
US	8.6	8.2	10.0	116	122
USSR c/	2.6	5.4	6.9	265	128

a/ Present boundaries, except USSR: actual boundaries.

b/ Including West Berlin.

c/ Employment in large-scale industry.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 40. PRODUCTIVITY PER PERSON EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURING IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1929, 1937, 1948, AND 1953-55 a/

	UK	West Germany b/	France	Italy	Belgium	Nether-lands	Sweden	Western Europe c/	US	USSR
A. In 1937 dollars										
1929	726	721	n a	426	n a	711	727	662	1,777	d/
1937	847	795	659	459	1,006	783	949	746	1,820	d/
1948	947	378	581	394	828	693	1,025	643	2,167	d/
1953	1,088	789	709	644	980	898	1,205	864	2,542	d/
1954	1,136	832	766	696	1,075	969	1,249	915	2,559	d/
1955	1,193	917	835	750	1,167	1,031	1,281	984	2,717	d/
B. 1937 = 100										
1929	86	91	n a	93	n a	91	77	89	98	69 e/
1937	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 e/
1948	112	48	88	86	82	89	108	86	119	109 e/
1953	128	99	108	140	97	115	127	116	140	148 e/
1954	134	105	116	152	107	124	132	123	141	157 e/
1955	141	115	127	164	116	132	135	132	149	168 e/
C. US = 100										
1929	41	41	n a	24	n a	40	41	37	100	d/
1937	47	44	36	25	55	43	52	41	100	d/
1948	44	17	27	18	38	32	47	30	100	d/
1953	43	31	28	25	39	35	47	34	100	d/
1954	44	33	30	27	42	38	49	36	100	d/
1955	44	34	31	28	43	38	47	36	100	d/

a/ Net value of production.
b/ Including West Berlin.
c/ Weighted average (1937 weights) of countries listed.
d/ Comparable figures not available. Hodgman (op. cit., p. 130) estimates the present level of industrial productivity in the USSR at about 35 percent of that prevailing in the US; i.e., about $950 per person employed in industry.
e/ Productivity index based on industrial production index in Table 31, divided by index number of employed in large-scale industry. (Hodgman, op. cit., page 112, projected to 1955 on basis of ratio of official production index divided by official productivity index).

UNCLASSIFIED

Table 41. PRODUCTIVITY PER MAN-HOUR IN MANUFACTURING, 1938, 1948, AND 1953-55 a/

	UK	West Germany b/	France	Italy	Belgium	Nether-lands	Sweden	Western Europe c/	US
A. In 1937 US cents									
1938	37	33	30	23	n a	36	42	33	90
1948	42	18	26	21	n a	28	46	29	108
1953	47	33	32	33	n a	37	55	38	126
1954	49	34	34	35	n a	40	57	40	129
1955	51	38	37	37	n a	42	58	42	134
B. 1938 = 100									
1948	114	55	87	91	n a	78	110	88	120
1953	127	100	107	143	n a	103	131	115	140
1954	132	103	113	152	n a	111	136	121	143
1955	138	115	123	161	n a	117	138	127	149
C. US = 100									
1938	41	37	33	26	n a	40	47	37	100
1948	39	17	24	19	n a	26	43	27	100
1953	37	26	25	26	n a	29	44	30	100
1954	38	26	26	27	n a	31	44	31	100
1955	38	28	28	28	n a	31	43	31	100

a/ Net value of production.
b/ Including West Berlin.
c/ Weighted average of countries listed (1937 weights).

UNCLASSIFIED

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

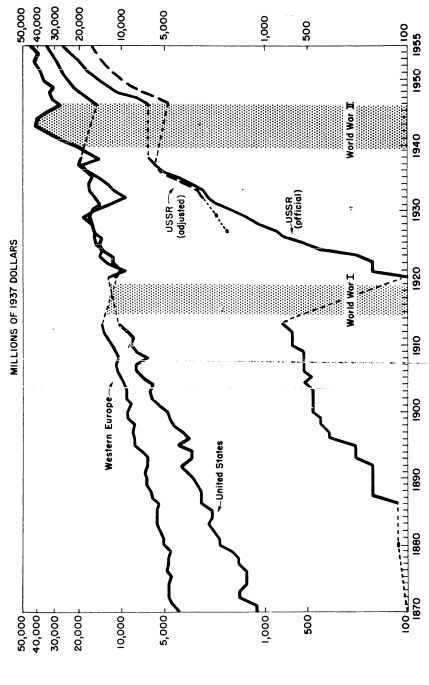
Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 42. EMPLOYMENT AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING a/

	UK	West Germany b/	France	Italy	Belgium	Netherlands	Sweden	US
Employment c/ (Thousands)								
1929	6,772	5,661	n a	3,513	n a	861	652	10,534
1937	7,463	6,260	4,941	3,628	827	766	768	10,606
1938	6,910	6,660	5,094	3,860	n a	790	776	9,253
1948	7,877	6,327	5,552	4,053	984	1,082	1,024	15,321
1953	8,430	8,392	5,603	4,053	943	1,209	1,017	17,238
1954	8,683	8,979	5,659	4,134	952	1,257	1,027	15,989
1955	8,909	9,608	5,772	4,175	962	1,286	1,053	16,551
Hours of Work Per Week d/								
1937	n a	n a	40.4	n a	n a	n a	46.0 g/	38.6
1938	46.3 e/	49.5	38.8	36.6	n a	47.4 f/	45.5 g/	35.6
1948	44.9 e/	42.4	44.6	37.3	n a	48.7 f/	45.0 g/	40.1
1953	45.9 e/	47.9	44.2	38.8	n a	49.0 f/	44.5 g/	40.5
1954	46.3 e/	48.5	44.6	39.8	n a	49.0	44.5 g/	39.8
1955	46.5	48.8	44.7	40.6	n a	49.0	45.3 g/	40.7

a/ Present boundaries.
b/ Including West Berlin.
c/ US: US Dept. of Labor. Belgium: Ministère des Affaires Economiques, L' Economie Belge. West Berlin (postwar): UN Statistical Yearbook. Other Western European countries: Estimates based on employment in industry (excluding building, but including handicrafts) in 1938 (ECE Economic Survey for Europe for 1948, p. 232), adjusted to exclude non-manufacturing industries, and projected forward and backward on basis of the available industrial employment indexes. Sources for the latter: Postwar figures from OEEC Statistical Bulletin, linked to 1938 on basis of ECE, Economic Survey of Europe Since the War, Geneva, 1953, p. 240; projected backward to 1929 on basis of UN Statistical Yearbook, 1953, pp. 48-49.
d/ Postwar figures and 1938 figures for W. Germany and UK: OEEC Statistical Bulletin. Other prewar data: UN Statistical Yearbook, 1954, p. 57.
e/ Manual workers.
f/ Adult males only.
g/ Estimated on basis of indexes in Kommersiella Meddelanden, August 1951 and January 1955; and average number of hours for 1950 given by Rudolf Meidner, "Svensk arbetsmarknad vid full sysselsättning," Konjunkturinstitute, Stockholm, 1954.

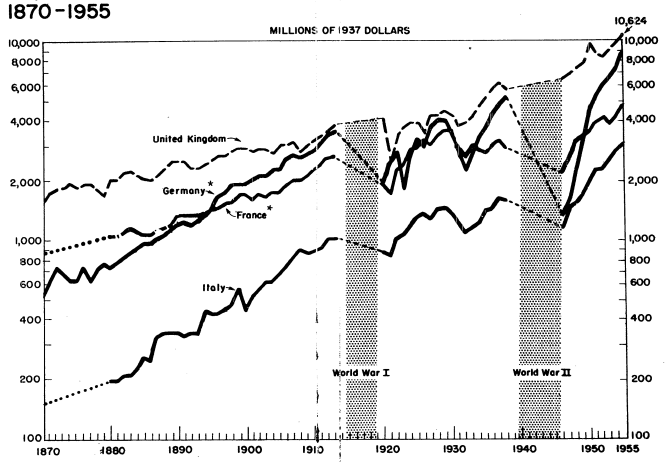
CHART I



Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

CHART II

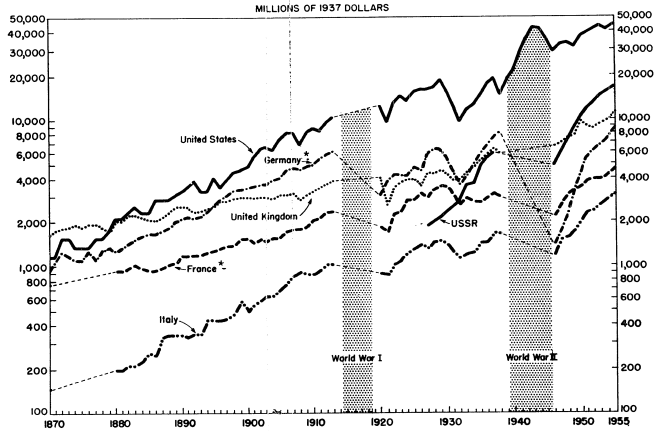
Net Value of Manufacturing Production
Major Western European Countries
1870-1955



* Present borders

CHART III

Net Value of Manufacturing Production
1870-1955



* Actual borders

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R004000950007-0

CHART IV

Shares in World Manufacturing Output (100%)

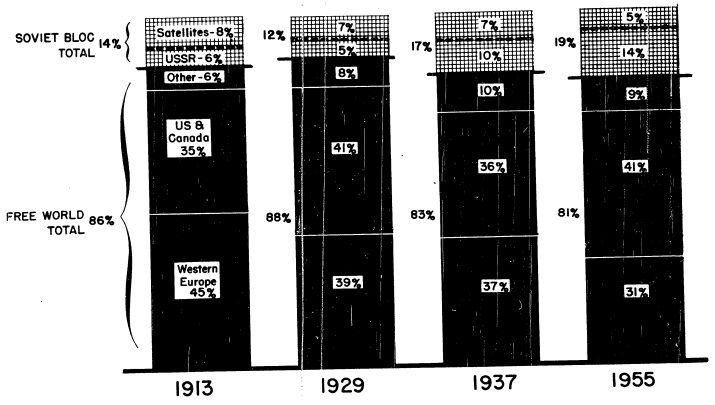
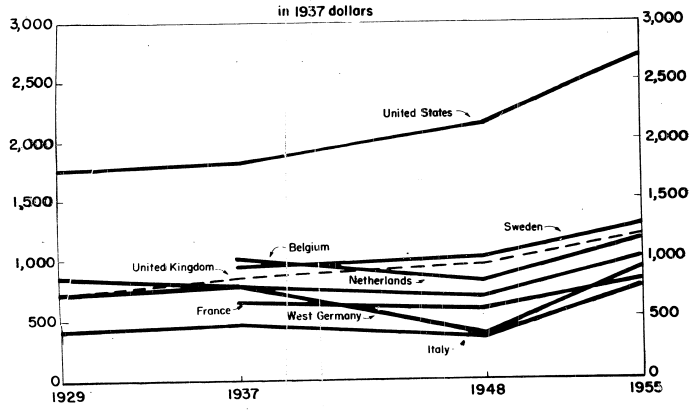


CHART V

Productivity* Per Person in Manufacturing - US and Western Europe
1929, 1937, 1948 and 1955



*Net value of production

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400050007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 43. ENERGY BALANCE FOR WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1937

(In millions of metric tons, hard coal equivalent)

Country	Coal			Petroleum			Natural Gas		
	Production	Consumption	Net Trade	Production	Consumption	Net Trade	Production	Consumption	Net Trade
France	45.0	73.5	+ 28.5	0.1	9.7	+ 9.6	0.0	insig	insig
Saar	13.4	5.8	- 7.6	0.0	0.1	+ 0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
West Germany	155.0	118.5	- 36.5	0.6	3.8	+ 3.2	insig	insig	insig
Italy	1.5	14.3	+ 12.8	0.0	6.3	+ 6.3	insig	insig	insig
Belgium-Luxembourg	29.9	35.1	+ 5.2	0.0	1.1	+ 1.1	0.0	insig	insig
Netherlands	14.4	16.9	+ 2.5	0.0	2.5	+ 2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total ECSC	259.2	264.1	+ 4.9	0.7	23.5	+ 22.8	insig	insig	insig
UK	244.3	200.5	- 43.8	0.0	14.8	+ 14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway	0.8	3.5	+ 2.7	0.0	0.8	+ 0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.0	5.8	+ 5.8	0.0	1.0	+ 1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iceland	0.0	0.2	+ 0.2	0.0	insig	insig	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.3	1.7	+ 1.4	0.0	0.3	+ 0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	insig	1.0	+ 1.0	0.0	0.5	+ 0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	2.3	2.0	- 0.3	0.0	0.2	+ 0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total European NATO	506.9	478.8	- 28.1	0.7	41.1	+ 40.4	insig	insig	insig
Austria	1.9	5.2	+ 3.3	insig	0.5	+ 0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.3	9.0	+ 8.7	0.0	1.6	+ 1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	0.0	3.3	+ 3.3	0.0	0.6	+ 0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.1	2.7	+ 2.6	0.0	0.3	+ 0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spain	2.2	3.0	+ 0.8	0.0	0.9	+ 0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	1.4	3.6	+ 2.2	0.0	0.3	+ 0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yugoslavia	2.0	2.4	+ 0.4	0.0	0.2	+ 0.2	insig	insig	0.0
Total Western Europe	514.8	508.0	- 6.8	0.7	45.5	+ 44.8	insig	insig	insig
US	449.3	436.0	- 13.3	238.9	222.5	- 16.4	93.1	92.8	- 0.3

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 43. ENERGY BALANCE FOR WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1937 (continued)

(In millions of metric tons, hard coal equivalent)

Country	Hydro-Power Production	Hydro-Power Consumption	Hydro-Power Net Trade	Total Energy Production	Total Energy Consumption	Total Energy Net Trade	Percent Self-Sufficiency
France	7.7	8.1	+ 0.4	52.8	91.3	+ 38.5	58
Saar	insig	insig	insig	13.4	5.9	- 7.5	227
West Germany	4.4	5.2	+ 0.8	160.0	127.5	- 32.5	125
Italy	10.4	10.5	+ 0.1	11.9	31.1	+ 19.2	38
Belgium-Luxembourg	insig	insig	insig	29.9	36.2	+ 6.3	83
Netherlands	0.0	insig	insig	14.4	19.4	+ 5.0	74
Total ECSC	22.5	23.8	+ 1.3	282.4	311.4	+ 29.0	91
UK	0.5	0.5	0.0	244.8	215.8	- 29.0	113
Norway	6.4	6.4	insig	7.2	10.7	+ 3.5	67
Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	+ 6.8	0
Iceland	insig	insig	0.0	0.0	0.2	+ 0.2	0
Portugal	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.1	+ 1.7	19
Greece	insig	insig	0.0	insig	1.5	+ 1.5	0
Turkey	insig	insig	insig	2.3	2.2	- 0.1	105
Total European NATO	29.5	30.8	+ 1.3	537.1	550.7	+ 13.6	98
Austria	1.7	1.4	- 0.3	3.6	7.1	+ 3.5	51
Sweden	4.9	4.9	0.0	5.2	15.5	+ 10.3	34
Switzerland	4.8	3.7	- 1.1	4.8	7.6	+ 2.8	63
Ireland	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.2	+ 2.9	9
Spain	1.6	1.6	0.0	3.8	5.5	+ 1.7	69
Finland	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.8	5.3	+ 2.5	53
Yugoslavia	0.3	0.3	0.0	2.3	2.9	+ 0.6	79
Total Western Europe	44.4	44.3	- 0.1	559.9	597.8	+ 37.9	94
US	30.8	32.0	+ 1.2	812.1	783.3	- 28.8	104

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

Table 44. ENERGY BALANCE FOR WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1954

(In millions of metric tons, hard coal equivalent)

Country	Coal a/ Production	Coal a/ Consumption	Coal a/ Net Trade	Petroleum b/ Production	Petroleum b/ Consumption	Petroleum b/ Net Trade	Natural Gas c/ Production	Natural Gas c/ Consumption	Natural Gas c/ Net Trade
France	55.6	67.9	+ 12.3	0.7	23.0	+ 22.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Saar	16.8	8.0	- 8.8	0.0	0.5	+ 0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
West Germany	151.2	133.3	- 17.9	3.3	11.4	+ 8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	1.3	11.0	+ 9.7	0.1	14.4	+ 14.3	4.0	4.0	0.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	29.2	29.6	+ 0.4	0.0	5.7	+ 5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	12.2	17.3	+ 5.1	1.2	7.6	+ 6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total ECSC	266.3	267.1	+ 0.8	5.3	62.6	+ 57.3	4.3	4.3	0.0
UK	227.8	213.1	- 14.7	0.0	35.0	+ 35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway	0.3	1.5	+ 1.2	0.0	3.6	+ 3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.2	6.7	+ 6.5	0.0	3.8	+ 3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iceland	0.0	0.1	+ 0.1	0.0	0.4	+ 0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.4	0.9	+ 0.5	0.0	1.7	+ 1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	0.3	0.5	+ 0.2	0.0	2.1	+ 2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.1	1.7	+ 1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total European NATO	499.5	494.1	- 5.4	5.4	110.9	+105.5	4.3	4.3	0.0
Austria	4.0	8.6	+ 4.6	4.3 d/	2.0	- 2.3	0.4	0.4	0.0
Sweden	0.2	5.2	+ 5.0	0.0	10.0	+ 10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	0.0	2.6	+ 2.6	0.0	2.6	+ 2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.2	1.8	+ 1.6	0.0	1.2	+ 1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total OEEC	503.9	512.3	+ 8.4	9.7	126.7	+117.0	4.7	4.7	0.0
Spain	13.4	14.3	+ 0.9	0.0	3.5	+ 3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.0	2.3	+ 2.3	0.0	1.4	+ 1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yugoslavia	5.2	6.1	+ 0.9	0.3	0.9	+ 0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
West Berlin	0.0	2.9	+ 2.9	0.0	3.0	+ 3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Western Europe	522.5	537.9	+ 15.4	10.0	135.5	+125.5	4.8	4.8	0.0
Canada	12.2	30.5	+ 18.3	16.9	32.9	+ 16.0	4.5	4.5	insig
US	378.5	347.0	- 31.5	406.9	453.2	+ 46.3	329.3	328.5	-0.8

UNCLASSIFIED

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 44. ENERGY BALANCE FOR WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1954 (continued)
(In millions of metric tons, hard coal equivalent)

Country	Hydro - Power d/ Production	Hydro - Power d/ Net Trade	Hydro - Power d/ Consumption	Total Energy Production	Total Energy Consumption	Total Energy Net Trade	Percent Self-Sufficiency
France	14.5	- 0.2	14.3	71.1	105.5	+ 34.4	67
Saar	insig	insig	insig	16.8	8.3	- 8.3	198
West Germany	7.1	+ 0.7	7.8	160.9	151.8	- 9.1	106
Italy	17.5	- 0.2	17.3	22.9	46.7	+ 23.8	49
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.1	insig	0.1	28.3	35.4	+ 6.1	83
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	24.9	+ 11.5	54
Total ECSC	38.5	+ 0.3	38.8	314.4	372.8	+ 58.4	84
UK	1.2	0.0	1.2	229.0	249.3	+ 20.3	92
Norway	12.8	0.0	12.8	13.1	17.9	+ 4.8	73
Denmark	0.1	+ 0.1	0.2	0.2	10.6	+ 10.4	2
Iceland	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	+ 0.5	29
Portugal	0.9	insig	0.9	1.3	3.5	+ 2.2	37
Greece	insig	0.0	insig	0.3	2.6	+ 2.3	12
Turkey	insig	0.0	insig	4.3	5.9	+ 1.6	73
Total European NATO	53.6	+ 0.4	54.0	562.8	663.3	+100.5	85
Austria	4.4	- 0.7	3.7	13.1	14.7	+ 1.6	89
Sweden	13.4	- 0.1	13.3	13.6	28.5	+14.9	48
Switzerland	7.8	- 0.1	7.7	7.8	12.9	+ 5.1	60
Ireland	0.3	insig	0.3	0.5	3.3	+ 2.8	15
Total OEEC	79.5	- 0.5	79.0	597.8	722.7	+124.9	83
Spain	3.7	insig	3.7	17.1	21.5	+ 4.4	80
Finland	2.9	0.0	2.9	2.9	6.6	+ 3.7	44
Yugoslavia	1.1	insig	1.1	6.7	8.2	+ 1.5	82
West Berlin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	+ 5.9	0
Total Western Europe	87.2	- 0.5	86.7	624.5	764.9	+140.4	82
Canada	39.5	- 1.6	37.9	73.1	105.8	+ 32.7	69
US	67.0	+ 1.4	68.4	1,181.7	1,197.1	+ 15.4	99

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 44

NOTE: Consumption figures in general were derived from production + net trade, except in the case of petroleum (where net trade was derived from consumption - production).

a/ Coke converted to HCE at 0.90 and brown coal briquettes at 0.67. Brown coal converted to HCE at following conversion factors:

France	0.625
Austria	0.60
Spain	0.50
West Germany	0.25 (Pechkohle: 0.67)
Italy	0.25
All others	0.33

b/ Crude oil converted to HCE at 1.3 per metric ton. Consumption of refined products converted at 1.5 per ton.

c/ Converted to HCE at 1.33 per thousand cubic meters.

d/ Converted to HCE at 0.6 per 1,000 KWH.

e/ All Austrian oil production was controlled by the USSR in 1954. The oilfields were returned to Austria in August 1955. Under the terms of the peace treaty, Austria has to deliver to the USSR 1,000,000 metric tons of crude oil annually for a 10-year period.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 45. PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION AND SOURCES OF ENERGY USED IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1937 AND 1954

	Per Capita Consumption (metric tons, HCE)		Sources of Energy in 1937 (percent)				Sources of Energy in 1954 (percent)			
Country	1937	1954	Coal	Petroleum	Natural Gas	Hydro-Power	Coal	Petroleum	Natural Gas	Hydro-Power
France	2.2	2.5	80	11	insig	9	64	22	insig	14
Saar	7.2	8.6	98	2	0	insig	94	6	0	insig
West Germany	3.3	3.1	93	3	insig	4	88	7	0	5
Italy	0.7	1.0	46	20	insig	34	24	31	8	37
Belgium-Luxembourg	4.1	3.9	97	3	insig	insig	84	16	0	insig
Netherlands	2.3	2.3	87	13	0	insig	69	31	0	0
Total ECSC	2.2	2.3	85	7	insig	8	72	17	1	10
UK	4.6	4.9	93	7	0	insig	86	14	0	insig
Norway	3.7	5.3	33	7	0	60	8	20	0	72
Denmark	1.8	2.4	85	15	0	0	63	36	0	1
Iceland	1.7	4.5	100	insig	0	insig	14	57	0	29
Portugal	0.3	0.4	81	14	0	5	26	48	0	26
Greece	0.2	0.3	67	33	0	insig	19	81	0	insig
Turkey	0.1	0.3	91	9	0	insig	71	29	0	insig
Total European NATO	2.4	2.6	87	7	insig	6	74	17	1	8
Austria	1.1	2.1	73	7	0	20	58	14	3	25
Sweden	2.5	4.0	58	10	0	32	18	35	0	47
Switzerland	1.8	2.6	43	8	0	49	20	20	0	60
Ireland	1.1	1.1	85	9	0	6	55	36	0	9
Spain	0.2	0.7	55	16	0	29	67	16	0	17
Finland	1.5	1.6	68	6	0	26	35	21	0	44
Yugoslavia	0.2	0.5	83	7	insig	10	74	11	1	14
Total Western Europe	2.1	2.3	85	8	insig	7	70	18	1	11
US	6.1	7.4	56	28	12	4	29	38	27	6

Table 46. WESTERN EUROPEAN FOOD RESOURCES AND THEIR USE, 1952/53

(In calories per capita per day)

Availabilities:	
Production of Original Food Energy a/	5,000
Net Imports b/	1,050
Total Availabilities	6,050
Utilization:	
Human Consumption c/	2,825
Seed, Waste, Industrial Uses c/	675
Fed to Livestock d/	2,550
Total Utilization	6,050

a/ Food and feedstuffs, including grazing and green fodder. Food production from Table 47; feed production from Table 52, assuming 10% increase from average 1934/35-1938/39 to 1952/53. Feed units converted into calories at 3,400 calories per feed unit.

b/ From Table 47. Includes also amounts used for seed, waste, and industrial uses, plus oilseed cake and meal imported or made from imported oilseeds.

c/ From Table 47.

d/ Residual.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

UNCLASSIFIED

Table 47. WESTERN EUROPE: FOOD BALANCE, 1952/53 [a]

Population: 323,184,000

Product	SUPPLY				
	Production	Net Trade (imports +) (exports -)	Changes in Stock (increase -) (decrease +)	Total Supply	Percent Self-sufficiency
	(thousands of metric tons)				
Wheat and rye	47,292	+ 12,169	- 2,644	56,817	83
Rice [b]	1,113	- 12	- 79	1,022	109
Other grain	42,198	+ 7,274	+ 651	50,123	84
Total grain	90,603	+ 19,431	- 2,072	107,962	84
Sugar [c]	5,181	+ 2,327	+ 29	7,537	69
Potatoes	73,799	- 316		73,483	100
Dry legumes	2,568	+ 253	+ 20	2,841	90
Other vegetables	29,275	+ 59		29,334	100
Fruit [d]	18,654	+ 2,690	+ 20	21,364	87
Meat [e]	11,500	+ 935	- 99	12,336	93
Fish [f]	5,173	- 106		5,067	102
Fats [g]	3,628	+ 2,983	+ 290	6,901	53
Cheese	1,617	+ 58	- 24	1,651	98
Milk [h]	35,060	- 643	+ 50	34,467	102
Eggs	2,232	+ 73	+ 25	2,330	96
Nuts [i]	801	- 119		682	117

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

Table 47. WESTERN EUROPE: [a] FOOD BALANCE, 1952/53 (Continued)

Population 323,184,000

Product	UTILIZATION							
	Nonfood Uses				Food Uses			
	Seed and Waste	Feed	Industrial	Total	(Gross)	Net Total	Net Per capita Per year	Net Per capita Per day
	(thousands of metric tons)						(kilograms)	(calories)
Wheat and rye	5,932	5,618	121	11,671	(45,146)	36,493 [m]	112.9	1,101
Rice [g]	51	5	15	71	(951)	951 [m]	2.9	27
Other grain	4,335	36,568	3,423	44,326	(5,797	4,623 [m]	14.3	138
Total grain	10,318	42,191	3,559	56,068	(51,894)	42,067 [m]	130.1	1,266
Sugar [c]		2		2		7,535	23.3	247
Potatoes	16,750	21,662	1,887	40,299		33,184	102.7	202
Dry legumes	383	613		996		1,845	5.7	52
Other vegetables	6,140	730		6,870		22,464	69.5	41
Fruit [d]	2,933		165	3,098		18,266	56.5	79
Meat [e]						12,336	38.2	238
Fish [f]			975	975		4,092	12.7	20
Fats [g]			1,537	1,537		5,364	16.6	405
Cheese						1,651	5.1	43
Milk [h]						34,467	106.6	193
Eggs						2,330	7.2	27
Nuts [i]		40		40		642	2.0	12
Total consumption [k]								2,825
Net imports for food								564
Net increase in stocks for food								61
Production [l]								2,322

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 47

a/ OEEC countries, Spain and Yugoslavia.

b/ Milled.

c/ Refined.

d/ In terms of fresh fruit.

e/ Carcass weight.

f/ Landed weight.

g/ Fat content.

h/ Whole.

i/ Shelled.

k/ Excluding alcoholic beverages.

l/ Including food produced from imported feed.

m/ After milling, excluding milling offals.

Table 48. FOOD SELF-SUFFICIENCY OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, LATEST YEAR AVAILABLE

(In calories per capita per day)

Country	Net Production a/	Consumption	Balance b/	% Self-Sufficiency	Grain c/ and Potatoes Fed to Livestock
France	3,255	3,000	+ 255	109	1,982
West Germany d/	2,060	2,935	- 875	70	2,051
Italy	2,450	2,675	- 225	92	630
Belgium	1,975	2,900	- 925	68	2,230
Netherlands	2,410	2,880	- 470	84	1,845
Total ECSC e/	2,514	2,871	- 357	88	1,612
UK	1,325	3,190	-1,865	42	1,670
Norway	1,840	3,065	-1,225	60	1,569
Denmark	4,730	3,195	+1,535	148	8,220
Portugal	2,120	2,400	- 280	88	349
Greece	2,275	2,560	- 285	89	629
Turkey	3,740	2,660	+1,080	141	1,044
Total European NATO f/	2,394	2,899	- 505	83	1,614
Austria	2,160	2,905	- 745	74	2,044
Sweden	2,985	3,085	- 100	97	2,328
Switzerland	1,825	3,115	-1,290	59	1,149
Ireland	2,840	3,350	- 510	85	3,796
Spain	2,560	2,500	+ 60	102	1,002
Yugoslavia	2,400	2,935	- 535	81	1,488
Total Western Europe	2,412	2,878	- 466	84	1,593

NOTE: Figures for France, West Germany, Italy, UK, Portugal, Greece, Austria, Spain, and Yugoslavia are for 1954/55; figures for all other countries are for 1952/53.

a/ Including livestock production based on imported feedstuffs.
b/ Net surplus (+) or deficit (-).
c/ Excluding milling offals.
d/ Including West Berlin.
e/ Excluding Luxembourg, including West Berlin.
f/ Excluding Luxembourg and Iceland, including West Berlin.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 49. SELF-SUFFICIENCY IN GRAIN, SUGAR, FATS AND OILS OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, LATEST YEAR AVAILABLE

(In thousands of metric tons)

Country	GRAIN				SUGAR			
	Production	Consumption	Balance a/	% Self-Sufficiency	Production	Consumption	Balance a/	% Self-Sufficiency
France	18,521	16,485	+ 2,036	112	1,518	1,130	+ 388	134
West Germany b/	12,590	16,765	- 4,175	75	1,184	1,398	- 214	85
Italy	11,704	13,481	- 1,777	87	790	776	+ 14	102
Belgium	1,546	3,330	- 1,784	46	295	261	+ 34	113
Netherlands	1,677	3,390	- 1,713	49	378	359	+ 19	105
Total ECSC c/	46,038	53,451	- 7,413	86	4,165	3,924	+ 241	106
UK	8,191	16,656	- 8,465	49	570	2,640	-2,070	22
Norway	357	937	- 580	38	0	102	- 102	0
Denmark	4,572	4,373	+ 199	105	250	200	+ 50	125
Portugal	1,677	1,743	- 66	96	0	110	- 110	0
Greece	2,007	2,270	- 263	88	0	83	- 83	0
Turkey	12,285	8,881	+ 3,404	138	256	254	+ 2	101
Total European NATO d/	75,127	88,311	-13,184	85	5,241	7,313	-2,072	72
Austria	1,652	2,518	- 866	66	190	196	- 6	97
Sweden	2,905	2,851	+ 54	102	222	304	- 82	73
Switzerland	481	1,219	- 738	39	26	183	- 157	14
Ireland	1,110	1,596	- 486	69	83	123	- 40	67
Spain	8,977	8,452	+ 525	106	268	298	- 30	90
Yugoslavia	6,362	7,451	- 1,089	85	132	142	- 10	93
Total Western Europe	96,614	112,400	-15,786	86	6,162	8,559	-2,397	72

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

Table 49. SELF-SUFFICIENCY IN GRAIN, SUGAR, FATS AND OILS OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, LATEST YEAR AVAILABLE (continued)

(In thousands of metric tons)

Country	FATS AND OILS (fat content)			
	Production	Consumption	Balance a/	% Self-Sufficiency
France	528	1,018	- 490	52
West Germany b/	566	1,544	- 978	37
Italy	523	798	- 275	66
Belgium	101	238	- 137	42
Netherlands	170	331	- 161	51
Total ECSC c/	1,888	3,929	-2,041	48
UK	237	1,507	-1,270	15
Norway	232	104	+ 128	223
Denmark	184	129	+ 55	143
Portugal	92	149	- 57	62
Greece	146	153	- 7	95
Turkey	237	207	+ 30	114
Total European NATO d/	3,016	6,178	-3,162	49
Austria	75	149	- 74	50
Sweden	188	202	- 14	93
Switzerland	37	117	- 80	32
Ireland	55	69	- 14	80
Spain	421	500	- 79	84
Yugoslavia	143	198	- 55	72
Total Western Europe	3,935	7,413	-3,478	53

NOTE: Figures for France, West Germany, Italy, UK, Portugal, Greece, Austria, Spain, and Yugoslavia are for 1954/55; figures for all other countries are for 1952/53.

a/ Net surplus (+) or deficit (-).
b/ Including West Berlin.
c/ Excluding Luxembourg, including West Berlin.
d/ Excluding Luxembourg and Iceland, including West Berlin.

UNCLASSIFIED

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 CIA-RDP81-01043R004000050007-0

Table 50. YIELDS PER HECTARE OF WHEAT, RYE, POTATOES, AND SUGAR BEETS IN WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, PREWAR AVERAGE AND 1952-54 AVERAGE

(In quintals)

Country	WHEAT		RYE		POTATOES		SUGAR BEETS	
	Prewar	1952-54	Prewar	1952-54	Prewar	1952-54	Prewar	1952-54
France	15.6	21.5	11.6	11.8	111.8	142.7	276.6	265.0
West Germany	22.3	27.1	18.3	24.4	168.2	214.7	327.2	352.7
Italy	14.3	17.0	13.2	13.6	66.7	76.3	250.4	278.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	26.2	31.4	23.1	27.7	195.7	244.1	287.0	374.3
Netherlands	29.1	38.1	24.2	27.7	224.5	252.3	377.6	447.3
Total ECSC	16.0	20.4	17.8	22.0	133.2	173.6	289.3	313.4
UK	22.3	29.1	16.7	22.8	169.0	201.3	204.8	281.3
Norway	20.1	20.1	18.9	21.8	174.8	211.3	0.0	0.0
Denmark	29.6	38.3	17.9	25.4	171.0	196.3	339.0	334.3
Portugal	9.2	9.0	9.0	7.0	199.3	121.6	0.0	0.0
Greece	9.0	12.0	8.1	8.7	68.3	114.6	0.0	0.0
Turkey	10.0	10.6	10.0	10.3	33.0	91.0	148.0	203.6
Total European NATO[a]	14.6	16.9	16.4	18.5	136.0	174.5	273.5	301.5
Austria	16.7	20.6	14.7	17.4	137.6	164.3	261.3	271.0
Sweden	24.0	24.2	19.2	21.7	140.3	130.3	363.1	332.0
Switzerland	23.1	29.2	21.3	26.8	158.0	208.7	378.0	374.0
Ireland	22.9	26.7	18.8	20.5	191.5	211.0	245.4	268.3
Spain	9.6	9.1	9.3	7.8	112.0	111.3	261.0	210.7
Finland	18.2	16.6	16.0	14.6	149.0	142.3	255.0	243.0
Yugoslavia	11.4	10.0	8.2	8.3	57.0	68.0	188.0	135.3
Total Western Europe	13.6	15.4	15.2	16.4	131.8	161.7	273.7	285.8
Canada	7.1	14.2	6.1	11.6	88.0	129.3	224.0	247.7
US	8.7	12.0	7.7	8.0	78.0	168.7	260.0	355.0

NOTE: 1 quintal = 1/10 metric ton = 100 kg. Prewar figures are average of 1934-38, except for the UK (1937-39) and West Germany (1935-38).

a/ Excluding Iceland.

UNCLASSIFIED

Table 51. LIVESTOCK NUMBERS, BUTTERFAT YIELDS, AND PRODUCTION OF EGGS PER HEN IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, PREWAR AVERAGE AND LATEST POSTWAR YEAR AVAILABLE

Country	Total Cattle (thousands)		Milk Cows (thousands)		Pigs (thousands)		Sheep (thousands)	
	Prewar	1954/55	Prewar	1954[a]	Prewar	1954/55	Prewar	1954/55
France	15,715	17,322	8,011	8,647	7,084	7,570	9,761	8,021
West Germany	12,114	11,521	5,990	5,810	12,497	14,525	1,889	1,226
Italy	7,524	9,033[b]	2,705	3,273[b]	3,966	3,746[b]	9,326	9,746[b]
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,881	2,523	1,027	1,006	1,234	1,419	182	167
Netherlands	2,653	2,989	1,478	1,552	1,541	2,364	639	378
Total ECSC	39,887	43,388	19,211	20,288	26,322	29,624	21,797	19,538
UK	8,675	10,670	3,281	3,708	4,670	5,827	25,786	23,074
Norway	1,343	1,171	806	693	412	408	1,740	1,922
Denmark	3,112	3,178	1,608	1,511	3,080	4,607	187	32
Iceland	36	45[c]	26	32[c]	1	1[c]	651	544[b]
Portugal	905	1,000[c]	n a	n a	1,206	1,200[c]	3,224	4,000[c]
Greece	986	917	208	191	535	603	8,335	8,738
Turkey	9,311	10,367	1,799	3,240	2	[c]	23,138	26,808
Total European NATO	64,255	70,736	26,939	29,663	36,228	42,276	84,858	84,656
Austria	2,500	2,305	1,200	1,200	2,850	2,803	310	278
Sweden	2,986	2,575	1,921	1,556	1,425	1,575	353	177
Switzerland	1,631	10,670	902	884	965	1,038	176	195
Ireland	4,026	4,456	1,315	1,302	993	805	3,046	3,224
Spain	3,738	4,500[b]	n a	n a	6,942	5,000[b]	19,093	20,000[b]
Finland	1,767	1,885[b]	n a	n a	473	449[c]	923	908[b]
Yugoslavia	4,332	5,723	n a	n a	3,564	4,731	10,282	11,935
Total Western Europe	85,235	102,850	32,227	34,605	53,440	58,677	119,041	121,375
US	65,639	96,136	24,533	23,679	47,268	47,794	51,595	31,469

UNCLASSIFIED

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R004000050007-0

Table 51. LIVESTOCK NUMBERS, BUTTERFAT YIELDS, AND PRODUCTION OF EGGS PER HEN IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, PREWAR AVERAGE AND LATEST POSTWAR YEAR AVAILABLE (continued)

Country	Laying Hens (thousands)		Yield of Butterfat per Cow (kilos per year)		Eggs per Hen (per year)	
	Prewar	1954 a/	Prewar	1952	Prewar	1952
France	70,000	74,900	70	75	93	106
West Germany	48,100	53,877	84	98	100	122
Italy	64,400	65,688	57	65	90	95
Belgium-Luxembourg	17,420	15,330	95	116	119	139
Netherlands	14,197	15,049	117	137	150	170
Total ECSC	214,117	224,844	77	87	100	113
UK	41,420	44,319	92	102	157	147
Norway	3,485	3,624	63	83	104	124
Denmark	11,864	10,678	119	134	200	210
Iceland	78	96 c/	74	90	120	120
Portugal	n a	n a	31 d/	n a	n a	n a
Greece	8,160	8,731	28	27	69	69
Turkey	14,880	20,088	18	28	48	55
Total European NATO	294,004	312,380	77	84	109	118
Austria	8,250	8,745	68	60	85	90
Sweden	8,109	8,433	83	109	110	120
Switzerland	4,215	4,257	n a	111	100	121
Ireland	8,946	7,336	56	64	118	110
Spain	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
Finland	n a	n a	n a	79	n a	n a
Yugoslavia	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a
Total Western Europe	323,524	341,151	76	84	108	117
US	137,958	113,608	82 e/	95	135 e/	178

NOTE: Prewar figures are average of 1934-38, except for the Netherlands and Belgium-Luxembourg (1936-38), West Germany and Greece (1935-38), Denmark (1935-39), Norway (1937-39), Italy (1936-39), Portugal (1934), and Turkey (1934-39).

a/ Estimated.
b/ For 1953/54.
c/ For 1952.
d/ For 1940.
e/ For 1938.

Table 52. WESTERN EUROPE: LIVESTOCK FEED POSITION
1934/35 - 1938/39 AVERAGE

Type of Feed	Billions of Feed Units a/			Percent of Total Supply		
	Domestic	Imported	Total	Domestic	Imported	Total
Grain and grain offals	36.9	13.3	50.2	14.7	5.3	20.0
Oilcake	0.2	6.5	6.7	0.1	2.6	2.7
Other concentrates	1.8	0.8	2.6	0.7	0.3	1.0
Root & tuber crops	18.1	0.0	18.1	7.2	0.0	7.2
Roughage	54.7	0.0	54.7	21.8	0.0	21.8
Milk and obey	8.4	0.0	8.4	3.4	0.0	3.4
Grazing & green fodder	110.0	0.0	110.0	43.9	0.0	43.9
Total	230.1	20.6	250.7	91.8	8.2	100.0

NOTE: Includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, West Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Yugoslavia.

a/ 1 feed unit = fodder value of 1 kg. of grain.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 53. DEPENDENCE OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ON IMPORTED FEEDSTUFFS, 1934/35 - 1938/39 AVERAGE

Country	Total Feed Supply a/ (billions of feed units)	Percent Imported
France	30.8	7.6
West Germany	23.0	7.7
Italy	13.9	3.5
Belgium	5.3	35.7
Luxembourg	0.2	10.2
Netherlands	5.4	34.2
Total ECSC	78.6	10.6
UK	17.7	45.1
Norway	2.0	20.6
Denmark	8.5	15.0
Portugal	1.0	6.0
Greece	0.9	11.3
Total European NATO b/	108.7	16.7
Austria	4.3	13.7
Sweden	5.8	8.5
Switzerland	2.3	27.2
Ireland	4.0	10.8
Spain	7.9	1.3
Finland	2.8	6.5
Yugoslavia	4.9	0.2
Total Western Europe	140.7	14.7

a/ Excluding grazing and green fodder.
1 feed unit = fodder value of 1 kg. of grain.
b/ Excluding Iceland and Turkey.

Table 54. INDEXES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE US, 1947/48 - 1955/56
(1925-39 average = 100)

Country	Weight a/	1947/48	1948/49	1949/50	1950/51	1951/52	1952/53	1953/54	1954/55	1955/56 b/
France	23.6	80	95	100	109	101	110	120	125	127
West Germany	16.5	64	72	90	102	109	113	120	121	119
Italy	15.2	84	94	103	108	115	115	129	122	131
Belgium-Luxembourg	3.3	80	91	105	110	116	122	124	132	135
Netherlands	4.7	80	91	113	115	120	123	128	136	139
Total ECSC	63.3	77	88	99	107	109	114	123	124	127
UK	11.3	93	108	114	118	120	125	131	138	131
Norway	1.0	92	96	109	115	112	113	112	113	115
Denmark	4.1	84	88	109	119	117	122	130	130	125
Portugal	2.0	108	100	107	111	125	113	134	139	126
Greece	2.5	88	80	111	95	111	102	128	131	132
Turkey	5.3	104	133	115	128	149	168	184	152	163
Total European NATO c/	89.5	82	94	103	110	113	118	128	128	130
Austria	2.7	53	66	78	93	92	99	108	104	110
Sweden	3.4	98	108	115	115	112	114	114	113	108
Switzerland	2.0	91	99	100	107	104	113	112	116	113
Ireland	2.4	90	88	96	96	96	103	106	112	114
Total Western Europe	100.0	82	93	103	110	112	117	126	127	128
US d/	...	126	138	134	132	136	142	143	143	148

a/ Based on prewar production.
b/ Preliminary.
c/ Excluding Iceland.
d/ US figures are for calendar years 1947-55.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 55. ORIGIN OF IMPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US, 1938

(As percent of total imports)

Importing Country	Imports from: Other WE Countries	Overseas Territories of WE Countries	Overseas Sterling Area	Eastern Europe	North America	Latin America	Rest of World
France	30	30	11	4	12	7	5
Germany[a]	42	5	6	12	8	14	14
Italy	48	5	6	11	12	7	11
Belgium-Luxembourg	49	11	8	6	12	8	6
Netherlands	53	5	3	7	12	8	12
Total ECSC	42	11	7	8	11	10	11
UK	24	8	23	6	22	8	9
Norway	64	3	2	4	11	4	7
Denmark	79	1	1	5	3	2	4
Iceland	95	0	0	2	1	1	1
Portugal	60	11	4	2	13	3	7
Greece	56	1	7	18	10	2	6
Turkey	71	insig	2	12	11	1	3
Total European NATO	38	9	13	7	15	9	9
Austria[b]	40	1	4	32	6	4	13
Sweden	69	insig	1	7	16	4	3
Switzerland	64	2	2	11	9	6	6
Ireland	62	3	7	2	15	4	7
Total OEEC	40	8	12	8	15	8	9
Canada	23	5	4	1	63	2	2
US	24	10	6	4	13	23	20

a/ Prewar boundaries. b/ Estimate.

Table 56. DESTINATION OF EXPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US, 1938

(As percent of total exports)

Exporting Country	Exports to: Other WE Countries	Overseas Territories of WE Countries	Overseas Sterling Area	Eastern Europe	North America	Latin America	Rest of World
France	49	27	2	5	6	5	6
Germany[a]	54	1	5	12	3	11	14
Italy	41	2	3	7	8	8	31
Belgium-Luxembourg	64	4	5	5	7	6	9
Netherlands	64	4	4	6	4	4	14
Total ECSC	54	7	4	8	5	8	14
UK	30	11	27	7	10	7	8
Norway	73	2	2	4	8	3	8
Denmark	90	insig	1	3	1	2	3
Iceland	80	0	0	1	9	5	5
Portugal	60	13	1	2	6	7	11
Greece	63	1	insig	10	17	3	6
Turkey	70	insig	insig	12	13	1	4
Total European NATO	49	7	11	8	7	7	11
Austria[b]	52	1	3	28	3	2	11
Sweden	69	1	3	6	9	4	8
Switzerland	60	1	5	9	8	7	10
Ireland	98	insig	insig	insig	1	insig	1
Total OEEC	51	7	10	8	7	7	10
Canada	49	3	8	1	34	2	3
US	38	4	7	4	15	16	16

a/ Prewar boundaries. b/ Estimate.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 57. VALUE OF IMPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US (BY ORIGIN), 1938

(In millions of dollars)

Importing Country	Imports from: Other WE Countries	Overseas Territories of WE Countries	Overseas Sterling Area	Eastern Europe	North America	Latin America	Rest of World	Total
France	400.1	389.5	141.8	52.8	168.6	98.2	66.4	1,317.4
Germany[a]	1,026.0	127.6	147.7	261.7	202.4	325.2	342.2	2,432.8
Italy	286.1	30.6	34.5	63.2	72.6	39.4	66.6	593.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	381.9	82.5	60.0	50.0	94.7	65.2	45.3	779.6
Netherlands	412.8	40.0	19.4	53.7	96.8	61.6	93.8	778.1
Total ECSC	2,506.9	670.2	403.4	481.4	635.1	589.6	614.3	5,900.9
UK	1,086.4	377.7	1,016.0	256.9	975.6	372.0	411.8	4,496.4
Norway	185.7	9.0	4.8	18.3	40.4	11.8	20.0	290.0
Denmark	279.3	1.9	2.4	16.2	28.2	9.1	14.8	351.9
Iceland	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1
Portugal	61.1	11.3	4.2	1.7	13.0	3.5	7.2	102.0
Greece	72.6	1.7	8.9	23.7	12.9	3.2	8.1	131.1
Turkey	84.2	0.1	2.0	14.5	12.4	1.6	4.1	118.9
Total European NATO	4,286.8	1,071.9	1,441.7	812.9	1,717.7	990.9	1,080.4	11,402.3
Austria[b]	96.4	3.4	8.3	78.2	15.5	10.2	30.8	242.8
Sweden	356.8	1.8	4.9	38.8	85.3	21.1	14.8	523.5
Switzerland	235.6	6.1	8.8	39.5	34.2	23.2	20.1	367.5
Ireland	126.1	5.0	13.9	4.6	30.6	8.9	13.4	202.5
Total OEEC	5,101.7	1,088.2	1,477.6	974.0	1,883.3	1,054.3	1,159.5	12,738.6
Canada	155.8	37.1	28.1	3.4	427.2	16.0	9.9	677.5
US	475.4	186.0	109.8	75.9	262.1	447.4	393.0	1,949.6

a/ Prewar boundaries. b/ Estimated breakdown applied to total trade figures.

Table 58. VALUE OF EXPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US (BY DESTINATION), 1938

(In millions of dollars)

Exporting Country	Exports to: Other WE Countries	Overseas Territories of WE Countries	Overseas Sterling Area	Eastern Europe	North America	Latin America	Rest of World	Total
France	423.6	239.6	14.7	42.8	52.9	47.4	53.9	874.9
Germany[a]	1,223.5	29.3	99.7	270.9	72.7	250.1	310.5	2,256.7
Italy	227.8	11.0	19.7	37.5	43.4	43.2	169.6	552.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	469.8	28.3	33.7	37.1	55.1	43.7	64.7	732.4
Netherlands	366.6	24.1	20.7	33.0	24.3	20.1	82.8	571.6
Total ECSC	2,711.3	332.3	188.5	421.3	248.4	404.5	681.5	4,987.8
UK	797.5	273.6	711.6	173.0	261.4	179.6	206.2	2,602.9
Norway	139.3	2.8	4.6	8.6	15.5	6.0	15.2	192.0
Denmark	299.9	1.1	2.2	8.0	4.1	6.3	10.5	332.1
Iceland	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	12.9
Portugal	30.5	6.5	0.7	1.1	3.0	3.3	5.4	50.5
Greece	56.6	0.5	0.2	9.2	15.4	2.8	5.4	90.1
Turkey	80.1	0.4	0.5	14.0	14.6	0.6	4.8	115.0
Total European NATO	4,125.4	617.2	908.3	635.3	563.6	603.8	929.7	8,383.3
Austria[b]	75.5	0.9	4.7	41.0	3.9	3.2	16.8	146.0
Sweden	316.9	4.2	13.7	29.6	41.7	20.0	37.4	463.5
Switzerland	181.0	4.1	14.1	28.3	24.1	19.5	30.0	301.1
Ireland	116.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	118.5
Total OEEC	4,814.8	626.9	941.2	734.3	634.0	646.7	1,014.5	9,412.4
Canada	412.3	24.1	69.4	6.5	280.7	17.4	27.2	837.6
US	1,162.6	136.2	201.9	134.3	460.6	489.7	471.9	3,057.2

a/ Prewar boundaries. b/ Estimated breakdown applied to total trade figures.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 59. ORIGIN OF IMPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US, 1955

(As percent of total imports)

Importing Country	Imports from: Other WE Countries	Overseas Territories of WE Countries	Overseas Sterling Area	Eastern Europe	North America	Latin America	Rest of World
France	31	32	12	2	11	4	8
West Germany	46	7	7	4	15	11	10
Italy	43	9	13	2	16	7	10
Belgium-Luxembourg	57	11	7	2	13	5	5
Netherlands	57	8	2	2	15	6	10
Total ECSC	45	14	8	3	14	7	9
UK	25	16	23	3	20	6	7
Norway	70	4	1	4	13	4	4
Denmark	77	insig	1	4	8	5	5
Iceland	43	2	insig	22	23	2	8
Portugal	58	19	6	insig	11	3	3
Greece	62	3	2	3	19	5	6
Turkey	42	1	2	18	23	2	12
Total European NATO	41	14	12	3	16	6	8
Austria	66	3	2	9	12	4	4
Sweden	66	5	3	4	10	7	5
Switzerland	66	2	2	3	16	5	6
Ireland	69	4	6	1	12	2	6
Total OEEC	44	13	11	3	15	6	8
Canada	13	3	2	insig	73	7	2
US	20	9	6	insig	23	29	13

Table 60. DESTINATION OF EXPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US, 1955

(As percent of total exports)

Exporting Country	Exports to: Other WE Countries	Overseas Territories of WE Countries	Overseas Sterling Area	Eastern Europe	North America	Latin America	Rest of World
France	43	31	3	3	5	5	10
West Germany	60	4	6	4	7	8	11
Italy	52	6	6	3	9	10	14
Belgium-Luxembourg	64	8	4	2	10	5	7
Netherlands	65	7	4	2	7	5	10
Total ECSC	56	12	5	3	7	7	10
UK	29	16	30	2	11	4	8
Norway	64	3	5	6	10	5	7
Denmark	76	2	1	3	8	5	5
Iceland	42	2	0	28	12	5	11
Portugal	46	30	3	2	11	5	3
Greece	70	1	1	5	13	1	9
Turkey	49	insig	insig	22	16	insig	13
Total European NATO	49	13	12	3	9	5	9
Austria	66	2	5	10	5	4	8
Sweden	71	2	5	4	6	6	6
Switzerland	53	3	6	3	13	9	13
Ireland	92	1	1	insig	3	insig	3
Total OEEC	51	12	11	3	8	6	9
Canada	27	2	4	insig	60	4	3
US[a]	28	4	6	insig	23	23	16

a/ Excluding special category.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 61. VALUE OF IMPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US (BY ORIGIN), 1955
(In millions of dollars)

Importing Country	Imports from: Other WE Countries	Overseas Territories of WE Countries	Overseas Sterling Area	Eastern Europe	North America	Latin America	Rest of World	Total
France	1,473.1	1,517.1	587.3	87.6	525.2	180.3	362.0	4,732.6
West Germany	2,737.4	436.4	411.0	266.0	880.7	644.6	584.2	5,960.3
Italy	1,175.4	232.7	356.0	67.0	433.4	181.0	261.0	2,706.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,619.3	318.1	208.5	52.2	361.8	132.4	138.7	2,831.0
Netherlands	1,831.7	267.0	66.3	70.8	474.2	188.5	309.1	3,207.6
Total ECSC	8,836.9	2,771.3	1,629.1	543.6	2,675.3	1,326.8	1,655.0	19,438.0
UK	2,709.8	1,789.6	2,549.3	294.6	2,142.3	672.0	723.5	10,881.1
Norway	761.3	48.9	9.2	39.1	137.3	47.7	44.7	1,088.2
Denmark	909.6	5.5	6.6	43.5	94.2	56.2	55.1	1,170.7
Iceland	33.5	1.2	insig	17.2	17.8	1.8	5.9	77.4
Portugal	228.4	76.3	25.3	1.5	40.8	13.4	12.4	398.1
Greece	236.5	10.8	7.4	13.1	74.1	18.0	22.3	382.2
Turkey	210.1	5.8	8.5	91.2	111.4	10.3	59.7	497.0
Total European NATO	13,926.1	4,709.4	4,235.4	1,043.8	5,293.2	2,146.2	2,578.6	33,932.7
Austria	589.1	26.3	20.4	83.5	102.8	30.3	34.8	887.2
Sweden	1,302.9	105.6	53.9	85.2	205.4	139.4	97.0	1,989.4
Switzerland	990.1	37.0	24.0	46.6	230.6	78.7	86.7	1,493.9
Ireland	389.1	23.6	36.0	4.7	68.4	12.5	35.8	570.1
Total OEEC	17,197.3	4,901.9	4,369.7	1,263.8	5,900.6	2,407.1	2,832.9	38,873.3
Canada	601.7	154.9	99.4	4.9	3,506.4	323.5	89.9	4,773.7
US	2,258.4	992.4	645.9	54.7	2,646.5	3,316.2	1,419.9	11,334.0

Table 62. VALUE OF EXPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US (BY DESTINATION), 1955
(In millions of dollars)

Exporting Country	Exports to: Other WE Countries	Overseas Territories of WE Countries	Overseas Sterling Area	Eastern Europe	North America	Latin America	Rest of World	Total
France	2,102.6	1,481.8	140.0	126.4	231.2	257.3	505.9	4,845.2
West Germany	3,756.3	217.6	389.0	249.2	442.3	504.1	706.7	6,265.2
Italy	963.9	106.2	103.6	58.3	176.1	187.6	261.8	1,857.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,777.8	226.8	117.0	63.2	273.9	123.3	184.5	2,766.5
Netherlands	1,729.6	198.5	119.7	59.2	176.4	137.7	266.1	2,687.2
Total ECSC	10,330.2	2,230.9	869.3	556.3	1,299.9	1,210.0	1,925.0	18,421.6
UK	2,469.8	1,359.4	2,520.9	142.2	964.5	322.2	688.6	8,467.6
Norway	405.0	19.0	29.8	37.1	60.6	35.3	47.0	633.8
Denmark	781.5	25.6	15.1	35.6	81.6	45.9	54.2	1,039.5
Iceland	21.7	0.8	0.0	14.4	6.1	2.8	6.1	51.9
Portugal	128.7	84.5	8.6	6.9	31.4	14.8	8.4	283.3
Greece	128.3	2.0	1.2	8.5	23.9	1.4	17.5	182.8
Turkey	154.1	0.2	0.9	68.6	48.9	1.5	36.8	313.0
Total European NATO	14,419.3	3,722.4	3,445.8	869.6	2,516.9	1,633.9	2,785.6	29,393.5
Austria	457.7	14.8	32.7	69.4	37.3	30.3	56.6	698.8
Sweden	1,233.7	37.1	84.2	61.0	96.3	103.9	110.6	1,726.8
Switzerland	690.3	39.9	82.1	40.7	175.9	117.8	165.4	1,312.1
Ireland	283.6	2.4	2.0	0.1	9.2	0.3	10.0	307.6
Total OEEC	17,084.6	3,816.6	3,646.8	1,040.8	2,835.6	1,886.2	3,128.2	33,438.8
Canada	1,172.1	77.1	180.5	10.7	2,662.7	162.4	144.5	4,410.0
US a/	3,787.2	447.7	823.2	7.1	3,134.4	3,139.6	2,139.5	13,478.7

a/ Excluding special category.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 63. IMPORTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, THE US, AND JAPAN AS PERCENT OF WORLD TRADE, 1938 AND 1948-55

Country	1938	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3
West Germany	7.1	2.7	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.8	6.6
Italy	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
Netherlands	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.7
Total ECSC	22.2	17.8	18.4	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.8	21.0	21.9
UK	18.2	13.9	14.1	12.2	13.2	11.8	12.0	11.6	12.0
Norway	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
Denmark	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3
Iceland	insig	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Portugal	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Greece	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Turkey	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Total European NATO	44.7	36.1	37.1	35.9	36.2	34.9	35.9	36.9	38.0
Austria	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0
Sweden	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Switzerland	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
Ireland	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Spain	0.6a/	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Finland	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9
Yugoslavia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Total Western Europe	52.4	44.0	44.3	43.0	43.4	42.2	43.0	44.2	45.7
Canada	2.9	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.9	5.3	5.4
US	9.4	12.3	11.4	15.2	13.6	13.7	14.4	13.1	13.0
Japan	4.6	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8

a/ For 1939. Estimate based on nine-months' trade.

Table 64. EXPORTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, THE US, AND JAPAN AS PERCENT OF WORLD TRADE, 1938 AND 1948-55

Country	1938	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	4.3	3.8	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.8
West Germany	7.8	1.3	2.1	3.6	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.9	7.5
Italy	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.4
Netherlands	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3
Total ECSC	21.2	12.2	15.0	16.9	18.4	19.1	19.1	20.8	22.3
UK	11.4	12.0	12.4	11.0	9.6	10.0	9.8	9.9	9.9
Norway	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Denmark	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Iceland	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Portugal	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Greece	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Turkey	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Total European NATO	36.5	27.1	30.5	30.9	30.8	32.2	31.9	33.8	35.3
Austria	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Sweden	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
Switzerland	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Ireland	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Spain	0.5a/	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
Finland	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0
Yugoslavia	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total Western Europe	43.6	33.6	36.9	37.1	37.4	38.8	38.4	40.5	42.0
Canada	4.1	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.0	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.4
US	14.9	23.8	22.3	18.3	19.8	20.7	21.3	19.7	18.7
Japan	5.4	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.4

a/ For 1939. Estimate based on nine-months' trade.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 65. VOLUME INDEXES OF FOREIGN TRADE OF OEEC COUNTRIES COMBINED, 1947-55

(1938 = 100)

Year	Intra-OEEC Trade	Imports from Rest of World	Exports to Rest of World
1947	54	90	69
1948	69	86	88
1949	85	89	103
1950	118	86	125
1951	128	95	146
1952	125	92	138
1953	139	97	147
1954	158	105	160
1955	176	116	172

Table 66. VOLUME INDEXES OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, THE US, AND JAPAN, 1948-55

(1938 = 100)

Country	Weight[a]	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	11.2	98	101	106	124	127	128	133	143
West Germany	14.0	40	61	82	84	97	109	137	166
Italy	5.1	136	157	174	198	219	238	248	269
Belgium-Luxembourg	6.7	107	105	120	131	130	135	149	158
Netherlands	6.6	84	93	121	124	111	132	137	149
Total ECSC	43.6	83	94	111	121	126	136	151	168
UK	38.4	75	82	82	93	84	92	93	104
Norway	2.5	100	117	120	131	128	140	161	168
Denmark	3.0	85	110	139	131	126	144	173	171
Iceland	0.1	286	265	204	269	259	343	306	n a
Turkey	1.0	110	124	145	174	198	238	236	229
Total European NATO[b]	88.6	81	91	100	110	109	119	128	141
Austria	2.1	73	94	90	93	89	81	107	149
Sweden	4.5	106	92	115	136	125	125	144	160
Switzerland	3.1	147	119	147	174	153	159	183	208
Ireland	1.7	127	127	143	150	124	141	138	148
Total OEEC[b]	100.0	85	92	103	111	111	120	130	144
Canada	...	184	186	200	224	254	276	258	294
US	...	150	146	179	177	186	193	179	200
Japan[c]	...	18	28	33	48	54	74	76	79

a/ Weights based on value of imports in 1938.
b/ Excluding Portugal and Greece.
c/ 1934-36 = 100.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 67. VOLUME INDEXES OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, THE US, AND JAPAN, 1948-55

(1938 = 100)

Country	Weight[a]	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	10.2	81	119	161	190	167	175	198	207
West Germany	18.6	19	35	82	117	126	147	182	210
Italy	6.4	124	135	170	194	174	185	198	230
Belgium-Luxembourg	8.5	91	99	112	136	126	138	149	163
Netherlands	6.6	64	97	132	157	164	188	213	234
Total ECSC	50.3	63	84	121	150	145	161	186	207
UK	30.2	127	140	161	163	153	158	167	178
Norway	2.2	81	84	111	123	113	116	134	136
Denmark	3.9	72	93	123	139	133	148	161	176
Iceland	0.2	191	151	145	206	175	199	240	n a
Turkey	1.3	93	120	115	116	140	170	161	120
Total European NATO[b]	88.1	87	104	134	153	147	159	177	192
Austria	1.7	67	84	125	136	136	182	222	247
Sweden	5.4	90	104	130	135	121	132	143	151
Switzerland	3.5	127	126	143	171	171	189	198	219
Ireland	1.3	73	89	100	99	120	134	138	126
Total OEEC[b]	100.0	88	104	134	152	146	158	176	191
Canada	...	173	163	163	178	200	196	190	204
US	...	198	204	179	229	232	243	237	239
Japan[c]	...	8	16	30	31	31	35	46	57

a/ Weights based on value of exports in 1938.
b/ Excluding Portugal and Greece.
c/ 1934-36 = 100.

Table 68. PER CAPITA VOLUME INDEXES OF IMPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, THE US, AND JAPAN, 1948-55

(1938 = 100)

Country	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	97	100	104	122	123	123	128	136
West Germany	34	51	67	68	78	87	108	130
Italy	127	145	161	181	199	216	223	242
Belgium-Luxembourg	105	102	117	127	125	129	142	149
Netherlands	74	81	104	105	93	109	112	120
Total ECSC	77	86	101	109	113	120	132	146
UK	71	77	77	88	79	86	86	96
Norway	92	106	108	117	113	123	139	144
Denmark	77	98	123	115	110	124	148	146
Iceland	247	223	169	219	207	268	279	n a
Turkey	93	103	118	138	153	169	175	166
Total European NATO[a]	75	83	90	98	96	105	112	123
Austria	71	91	87	90	86	79	104	145
Sweden	97	84	104	121	111	110	125	139
Switzerland	109	107	131	154	133	137	156	175
Ireland	125	126	142	149	124	141	138	149
Total OEEC[a]	79	84	94	100	99	106	114	125
Canada	160	159	167	184	202	214	194	216
US	133	127	153	149	154	157	143	157
Japan	16	24	28	40	45	60	61	63

a/ Excluding Portugal and Greece.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 69. PER CAPITA VOLUME INDEXES OF EXPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, THE US, AND JAPAN, 1948-55

(1938 = 100)

Country	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	82	118	158	186	162	168	190	197
West Germany	16	29	67	94	101	117	143	164
Italy	116	125	157	177	158	168	178	207
Belgium-Luxembourg	89	96	109	132	121	131	142	153
Netherlands	57	84	114	133	138	155	175	189
Total ECSC	58	77	110	135	129	142	163	180
UK	121	132	152	154	143	148	155	165
Norway	74	76	100	110	100	102	116	116
Denmark	65	83	109	122	116	128	138	150
Iceland	165	127	120	167	140	155	183	n a
Turkey	79	100	93	92	109	129	119	87
Total European NATO[a]	81	95	121	137	130	141	155	167
Austria	65	82	121	132	132	177	216	240
Sweden	83	95	118	121	107	116	124	131
Switzerland	117	114	138	151	149	163	169	184
Ireland	72	88	99	98	120	134	138	127
Total OEEC[a]	81	95	121	136	129	140	154	166
Canada	150	129	136	146	159	152	143	150
US	175	177	153	192	192	198	190	188
Japan	7	14	25	26	27	28	37	45

a/ Excluding Portugal and Greece.

Table 70. AVERAGE VALUE INDEXES OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US, 1948-55

(1938 = 100)

Country	Weight[a]	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	11.2	1,535	2,000	2,225	2,850	2,750	2,500	2,450	2,450
West Germany	14.0	n a	330	348	444	422	370	356	370
Italy	5.1	719	656	625	806	788	731	709	724
Belgium-Luxembourg	6.7	336	328	348	436	424	400	384	388
Netherlands	6.6	405	395	443	548	543	476	452	462
Total ECSC	43.6	871	807	877	1,117	1,081	980	954	962
UK	38.4	311	314	357	475	464	411	407	419
Norway	2.5	308	300	327	392	404	385	377	385
Denmark	3.0	250	238	262	332	326	294	285	291
Iceland	0.1	313	306	513	663	681	625	600	n a
Turkey	1.0	471	442	396	429	429	417	433	417
Total European NATO[b]	88.6	533	555	609	785	761	687	672	681
Austria[c]	2.1	320	410	620	910	950	1,000	970	940
Sweden	4.5	225	228	256	325	344	313	306	309
Switzerland	3.1	255	220	202	243	239	227	225	223
Ireland	1.7	259	247	269	328	334	313	316	328
Total OEEC[b]	100.0	496	522	575	742	723	656	642	648
Canada	...	212	219	235	267	235	233	233	235
US	...	243	231	251	317	300	286	294	291

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 70. AVERAGE VALUE INDEXES OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US, 1948-55 (continued)

(1950 = 100)

Country	Weight[d]	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	12.7	128	124	112	110	110
West Germany	11.2	127	121	106	102	106
Italy	6.1	129	126	117	113	116
Belgium-Luxembourg	8.0	125	122	115	110	111
Netherlands	8.4	121	121	107	102	104
Total ECSC	46.4	126	123	111	107	109
UK	30.1	133	130	115	114	117
Norway	2.8	120	124	118	115	118
Denmark	3.5	127	125	112	109	111
Iceland	0.2	129	132	122	117	n a
Portugal	1.1	116	121	119	118	114
Turkey	1.2	108	108	105	109	105
Total European NATO[e]	85.3	127	125	113	110	112
Austria	2.0	146	153	161	156	152
Sweden	4.9	127	134	122	120	121
Switzerland	4.3	120	118	112	111	110
Ireland	1.9	122	124	116	117	122
Spain	1.6	105	123	105	99	117
Total[f]	100.0	127	126	114	111	113
Canada	...	114	100	99	99	100
US	...	126	119	114	117	116

a/ Weights based on value of imports for 1938.
b/ Excluding Portugal and Greece.
c/ 1937 = 100.
d/ Weights based on value of imports for 1950.
e/ Excluding Greece.
f/ Total is for OEEC countries, excluding Greece, but including Spain — not an OEEC member.

Table 71. AVERAGE VALUE INDEXES OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US, 1948-55

(1938 = 100)

Country	Weight[a]	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	10.2	1,675	2,075	2,100	2,450	2,675	2,500	2,350	2,325
West Germany	18.6	309	291	253	309	334	313	300	306
Italy	6.4	681	663	625	713	681	644	650	638
Belgium-Luxembourg	8.5	396	396	357	475	475	400	376	392
Netherlands	6.6	400	375	396	471	471	417	417	421
Total ECSC	50.3	660	720	711	844	893	827	788	787
UK	30.2	266	271	286	334	354	343	340	346
Norway	2.2	311	300	307	426	426	370	367	396
Denmark	3.9	251	251	244	273	290	271	268	273
Iceland	0.2	360	340	500	615	630	625	625	n a
Turkey	1.3	414	414	445	527	505	455	441	505
Total European NATO[b]	88.1	494	535	530	628	664	619	596	598
Austria[c]	1.7	300	379	521	700	786	714	707	729
Sweden	5.4	238	219	234	366	359	313	306	319
Switzerland	3.5	250	258	238	258	258	250	248	243
Ireland	1.3	271	276	294	335	342	345	338	352
Total OEEC[b]	100.0	465	502	501	599	631	588	567	569
Canada	...	213	218	230	260	258	250	243	250
US	...	204	190	183	210	208	208	206	208

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 71. AVERAGE VALUE INDEXES OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US, 1948-55 (continued)

(1950 = 100)

Country	Weight[d]	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	15.4	117	127	119	112	111
West Germany	9.9	122	131	123	119	121
Italy	6.0	120	113	115	116	114
Belgium-Luxembourg	8.2	133	133	112	106	110
Netherlands	6.9	119	119	105	105	106
Total ECSC	46.4	122	126	116	112	112
UK	31.5	118	124	119	118	120
Norway	1.9	139	139	120	119	129
Denmark	3.3	111	118	112	111	113
Iceland	0.1	123	126	125	125	n a
Portugal	0.9	128	131	119	121	121
Turkey	1.3	118	113	102	99	113
Total European NATO[e]	85.4	120	125	117	114	116
Austria	1.6	134	151	137	136	140
Sweden	5.5	156	153	133	131	136
Switzerland	4.6	105	105	102	101	99
Ireland	1.0	114	116	118	115	120
Spain	1.9	105	105	95	93	96
Total[f]	100.0	121	126	117	115	116
Canada	...	113	112	109	105	109
US	...	115	114	114	112	114

a/ Weights based on value of exports for 1938.
b/ Excluding Portugal and Greece.
c/ 1937 = 100.
d/ Weights based on value of exports for 1950.
e/ Excluding Greece.
f/ Total is for OEEC countries, excluding Greece, but including Spain -- not an OEEC member.

Table 72. INDEXES OF TERMS OF TRADE OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US, 1948-55

(1938 = 100)

Country	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	109	104	94	86	97	100	96	95
West Germany	n a	88	73	70	79	85	84	83
Italy	95	101	100	88	86	88	92	88
Belgium-Luxembourg	118	121	103	109	112	100	98	101
Netherlands	99	95	89	86	87	88	92	91
Total ECSC	99	89	81	76	83	84	83	82
UK	86	86	80	70	76	83	84	83
Norway	101	100	94	109	105	96	97	103
Denmark	100	105	93	82	89	92	94	94
Iceland	115	111	97	93	93	100	104	n a
Turkey	88	94	112	123	118	109	102	121
Total European NATO[a]	102	96	87	80	87	90	89	88
Austria[b]	94	92	84	77	83	71	73	78
Sweden	106	96	91	113	104	100	100	103
Switzerland	98	117	118	106	108	110	110	109
Ireland	105	112	109	102	102	110	107	107
Total OEEC[a]	101	96	87	81	87	90	88	88
Canada	100	100	98	97	110	107	104	106
US	84	76	73	66	69	73	70	71

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 72. INDEXES OF TERMS OF TRADE OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US, 1948-55 (continued)

(1950 = 100)

Country	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	91	102	106	102	101
West Germany	96	108	115	117	114
Italy	93	90	98	103	98
Belgium-Luxembourg	106	109	97	96	99
Netherlands	98	98	98	103	102
Total ECSC	97	102	105	105	103
UK	91	95	103	104	103
Norway	116	112	102	103	102
Denmark	87	94	100	106	102
Iceland	95	95	102	107	n a
Portugal	110	108	119	103	106
Turkey	109	105	97	91	108
Total European NATO c/	94	100	104	104	104
Austria	92	99	85	87	76
Sweden	123	114	108	113	116
Switzerland	88	89	91	91	90
Ireland	93	93	102	98	98
Spain	100	85	90	94	82
Total OEEC d/	95	100	103	104	103
Canada	99	112	110	106	109
US	91	96	100	96	98

NOTE: Terms of trade are index of average value of exports divided by index of average value of imports.

a/ Excluding Portugal and Greece.
b/ 1937 = 100.
c/ Excluding Greece.
d/ Excluding Greece, but including Spain -- not an OEEC member.

UNCLASSIFIED

Table 73. VALUE OF IMPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US (BY COMMODITY GROUPS), 1955

(In millions of dollars)

Country	Food, Beverages, Oils, and Fats	Crude Materials except Fuels	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, and Related Materials	Chemicals	Textiles
France	1,172.9	1,341.2	837.2	183.3	54.6
West Germany	1,703.8	1,844.6	506.9	176.9	269.1
Italy	511.9	779.8	532.2	140.7	49.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	461.0	651.1	288.5	154.1	105.4
Netherlands	543.3	545.0	455.1	153.7	169.0
Total ECSC	4,392.9	5,161.7	2,619.9	808.7	647.7
UK	4,201.1	2,987.4	1,147.0	314.3	207.7
Norway	150.4	97.6	109.1	47.8	73.9
Denmark	220.0	125.4	227.1	82.2	85.3
Iceland	10.3	5.1	10.9	3.2	7.2
Portugal	47.9	74.1	49.2	32.8	10.8
Greece	80.5	46.2	52.0	31.8	24.2
Turkey	46.4	31.6	42.2	34.5	31.6
Total European NATO	9,149.5	8,529.1	4,257.4	1,355.3	1,088.4
Austria	195.9	137.1	115.4	57.0	54.9
Sweden	308.8	180.4	345.8	127.3	142.1
Switzerland	332.0	191.4	132.5	102.5	92.6
Ireland	121.9	55.7	77.8	35.3	37.5
Total OEEC	10,108.1	9,093.7	4,928.9	1,677.4	1,415.5
Canada	494.9	422.7	495.9	276.4	219.9
US	3,264.8	2,840.9	1,041.0	346.6	359.2

UNCLASSIFIED

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 73. VALUE OF IMPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US (BY COMMODITY GROUPS), 1955
(continued)
(In millions of dollars)

Country	Basic Metals and Metal Manufactures	Machinery and Transportation Equipment	All Others	Total
France	368.7	490.3	240.0	4,688.2
West Germany	708.8	268.6	314.7	5,793.4
Italy	237.2	299.1	155.2	2,705.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	333.4	458.3	364.8	2,816.6
Netherlands	407.6	569.9	364.0	3,207.6
Total ECSC	2,055.7	2,086.2	1,438.7	19,211.5
UK	960.1	404.8	658.7	10,881.1
Norway	164.3	368.6	76.5	1,088.2
Denmark	150.1	170.9	109.6	1,170.6
Iceland	7.5	19.6	13.7	77.5
Portugal	55.3	100.8	27.4	398.3
Greece	34.1	80.0	33.4	382.2
Turkey	73.6	175.1	62.0	497.0
Total European NATO	3,500.7	3,406.0	2,420.0	33,706.4
Austria	66.0	194.6	66.3	887.2
Sweden	271.6	407.8	206.6	1,990.4
Switzerland	185.7a/	236.3	220.9	1,493.9
Ireland	41.3	109.0	91.6	570.1
Total OEEC	4,065.3	4,353.7	3,005.4	38,648.0
Canada	465.8	1,563.4	814.7	4,773.7
US	1,193.8	446.8	1,840.9	11,334.0

NOTE: Figures for West Germany, as well as all totals, do not include West German imports from East Germany.

a/ Basic metals only.

Table 74. VALUE OF EXPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US (BY COMMODITY GROUPS), 1955
(In millions of dollars)

Country	Food, Beverages, Oils, and Fats	Crude Materials except Fuels	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, and Related Materials	Chemicals	Textiles
France	760.8	419.7	387.3	360.2	469.1
West Germany	174.6	175.9	531.6	680.4	299.6
Italy	419.2	122.8	166.0	127.4	275.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	125.8	208.0	186.0	186.5	294.2
Netherlands	872.3	188.4	303.9	192.5	202.6
Total ECSC	2,352.7	1,114.8	1,574.8	1,547.0	1,540.8
UK	511.5	282.1	396.1	651.9	870.1
Norway	169.1	139.7	1.9	57.2	2.7
Denmark	701.6	51.1	1.8	25.9	11.4
Iceland	48.5	3.2	0.0	0.3	insig
Portugal	90.4	66.8	8.3	13.7	36.1
Greece	126.9	42.4	insig	5.7	1.0
Turkey	196.3	102.7	0.0	3.4	0.5
Total European NATO	4,197.0	1,802.8	1,982.9	2,305.1	2,462.6
Austria	11.9	192.8	14.9	30.1	55.0
Sweden	58.5	754.3	1.2	45.4	12.9
Switzerland	78.2	31.4	1.2	214.9	165.8
Ireland	202.6	23.0	0.3	0.7	6.5
Total OEEC	4,548.2	2,804.3	2,000.5	2,596.2	2,702.8
Canada	912.5	1,342.1	59.2	245.6	13.9
US	2,349.0	1,561.6	1,132.3	1,120.7	454.9

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 74. VALUE OF EXPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US (BY COMMODITY GROUPS), 1955
(continued)
(In millions of dollars)

Country	Basic Metals and Metal Manufactures	Machinery and Transportation Equipment	All Others	Total
France	860.4	786.1	754.3	4,797.9
West Germany	894.8	2,456.5	921.3	6,134.7
Italy	131.6	371.5	243.7	1,857.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,029.1	308.4	425.0	2,763.0
Netherlands	223.5	415.5	288.5	2,687.2
Total ECSC	3,139.4	4,388.0	2,632.8	18,240.3
UK	1,110.2	3,033.4	1,280.0	8,135.3
Norway	133.0	45.0	85.2	633.8
Denmark	32.9	159.1	55.7	1,039.5
Iceland	0.0	insig	0.0	52.0
Portugal	6.2	6.0	56.5	284.0
Greece	0.3	0.5	5.5	182.8
Turkey	9.3	0.1	0.2	313.0
Total European NATO	4,432.3	7,582.1	4,115.9	28,880.7
Austria	157.4	90.2	146.5	698.8
Sweden	215.3	380.2	256.3	1,724.1
Switzerland	29.2a/	352.0	439.4	1,312.1
Ireland	0.7	8.1	55.4	297.3
Total OEEC	4,834.9	8,412.6	5,013.5	32,913.0
Canada	660.4	284.5	891.8	4,410.0
US	1,445.4	5,304.1	2,021.7	15,389.7

NOTE: Figures for West Germany as well as all totals, do not include West German exports to East Germany.
a/ Basic metals only.

Table 75. PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US (BY COMMODITY GROUPS), 1955

(As percent of total imports)

Country	Food, Beverages, Oils, and Fats	Crude Materials except Fuels	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, and Related Materials	Chemicals	Textiles
France	25	29	18	4	1
West Germany	29	32	9	3	5
Italy	19	29	20	5	2
Belgium-Luxembourg	17	23	10	5	4
Netherlands	17	17	14	5	5
Total ECSC	23	27	14	4	3
UK	38	27	11	3	2
Norway	14	9	10	4	7
Denmark	19	11	19	7	7
Iceland	13	7	14	4	9
Portugal	12	19	12	8	3
Greece	21	12	14	8	6
Turkey	9	6	9	7	6
Total European NATO	27	26	13	4	3
Austria	22	16	13	6	6
Sweden	16	9	17	6	7
Switzerland	22	13	9	7	6
Ireland	21	10	14	6	7
Total OEEC	26	23	13	4	4
Canada	10	9	10	6	5
US	29	25	9	3	3

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

(BY COMMODITY GROUPS), 1955 (continued)

(As percent of total imports)

Country	Basic Metals and Metal Manufactures	Machinery and Transportation Equipment	All Others	Total (million dollars)
France	8	10	5	4,688
West Germany	12	5	5	5,793
Italy	9	11	5	2,706
Belgium-Luxembourg	12	16	13	2,817
Netherlands	13	18	11	3,208
Total ECSC	11	11	7	19,212
UK	9	4	6	10,881
Norway	15	34	7	1,088
Denmark	13	15	9	1,171
Iceland	10	25	18	78
Portugal	14	25	7	398
Greece	9	21	9	382
Turkey	15	36	12	497
Total European NATO	10	10	7	33,707
Austria	7	22	8	887
Sweden	14	21	10	1,990
Switzerland	12 a/	16	15	1,494
Ireland	7	19	16	570
Total OEEC	11	11	8	38,648
Canada	10	33	17	4,774
US	11	4	16	11,334

NOTE: Figures for West Germany, as well as all totals, do not include West German imports from East Germany.

a/ Basic metals only.

Table 76. PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US (BY COMMODITY GROUPS), 1955

(As percent of total exports)

Country	Food, Beverages, Oils, and Fats	Crude Materials except Fuels	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, and Related Materials	Chemicals	Textiles
France	16	9	8	7	10
West Germany	3	3	8	11	5
Italy	23	9	7	7	15
Belgium-Luxembourg	5	7	7	7	11
Netherlands	33	7	11	7	8
Total ECSC	13	6	9	9	8
UK	6	3	5	8	11
Norway	27	22	insig	9	insig
Denmark	68	5	insig	3	1
Iceland	93	6	0	1	insig
Portugal	32	23	3	5	13
Greece	70	23	insig	3	1
Turkey	63	33	0	1	insig
Total European NATO	15	6	7	8	9
Austria	2	27	2	4	8
Sweden	3	44	insig	3	1
Switzerland	6	2	insig	16	13
Ireland	68	8	insig	insig	2
Total OEEC	14	9	6	8	8
Canada	21	31	1	6	insig
US	15	10	7	7	3

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 76. PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES, CANADA, AND THE US (BY COMMODITY GROUPS), 1955 (continued)

(As percent of total exports)

Country	Basic Metals and Metal Manufactures	Machinery and Transportation Equipment	All Others	Total (million dollars)
France	18	16	16	4,798
West Germany	15	40	15	6,135
Italy	7	20	12	1,857
Belgium-Luxembourg	37	11	15	2,763
Netherlands	8	15	11	2,687
Total ECSC	17	24	14	18,240
UK	14	37	16	8,135
Norway	21	7	4	634
Denmark	3	15	5	1,040
Iceland	0	insig	0	52
Portugal	2	2	20	284
Greece	insig	insig	3	183
Turkey	3	insig	insig	313
Total European NATO	15	26	14	28,881
Austria	23	13	21	699
Sweden	12	22	15	1,724
Switzerland	2[a/]	27	34	1,312
Ireland	insig	3	19	297
Total OEEC	15	25	15	32,913
Canada	15	6	20	4,410
US	10	35	13	15,390

NOTE: Figures for West Germany, as well as all totals, do not include West German exports to East Germany.

a/ Basic metals only.

Table 77. PRINCIPAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF OEEC COUNTRIES BY AREA OF ORIGIN OR DESTINATION, 1955

(In percent of total within each commodity group)

Commodity Group	Area of Origin or Destination: Other WE Countries	Overseas Territories of WE Countries	Overseas Sterling Area	US	Canada	Central America	South America	Eastern Europe	Rest of World	Total (percent)	Total (million dollars)
Principal Imports											
Cereals	14	7	9	28	23	insig	13	4	2	100	1,831
Sugar	9	45	16	insig	insig	23	5	1	1	100	460
Oil seeds	3	47	5	16	5	insig	1	1	22	100	642
Oils and fats	23	28	14	17	1	1	5	1	10	100	653
Tobacco	18	4	15	47	5	1	3	1	6	100	520
Coffee	6	34	24	insig	insig	7	25	insig	4	100	1,593
Rubber	2	69	5	6	4	0	insig	insig	14	100	661
Wood	39	10	1	2	10	insig	2	13	23	100	1,306
Pulp	62	insig	insig	10	9	0	0	2	17	100	616
Textile fibers	17	6	41	11	insig	4	8	2	11	100	2,997
Metal ores	33	18	8	16	8	insig	6	1	10	100	1,486
Mineral fuels	34	24	12	12	insig	insig	5	4	9	100	4,929
Principal Exports											
Chemicals	43	12	13	5	1	2	6	3	15	100	2,596
Base metals	55	8	9	7	1	1	6	4	9	100	3,573
Metal manufactures	37	16	18	7	2	2	7	1	10	100	1,262
Machinery and transportation equipment	42	11	17	4	2	2	8	2	12	100	8,412
Textile manufactures	42	15	18	7	3	1	3	1	10	100	2,702

NOTE: Table does not include trade between West and East Germany.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 78. PRINCIPAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UK BY AREA OF ORIGIN OR DESTINATION, 1955

(In percent of total within each commodity group)

Commodity Group	Area of Origin or Destination									Total	
	Other WE Countries	Overseas Territories of WE Countries	Overseas Sterling Area	US	Canada	Central America	South America	Eastern Europe	Rest of World	(per-cent)	(million dollars)
Principal Imports											
Cereals	10	1	13	22	44	0	8	1	1	100	623
Sugar	2	52	25	1	insig	16	3	insig	1	100	288
Oil seeds	1	75	6	5	6	insig	insig	1	6	100	155
Oils and fats	9	39	27	6	1	insig	3	0	15	100	159
Tobacco	6	1	29	53	11	insig	insig	0	insig	100	242
Coffee	9	30	57	insig	insig	insig	2	insig	2	100	564
Rubber	insig	79	7	4	3	0	insig	0	7	100	270
Wood	28	8	1	2	22	insig	3	16	20	100	540
Pulp	53	0	insig	10	14	0	0	3	20	100	299
Textile fibers	9	6	55	9	insig	2	8	2	9	100	919
Metal ores	20	22	13	13	15	insig	10	1	6	100	457
Mineral fuels	13	49	8	15	insig	0	8	3	4	100	1,147
Principal Exports											
Chemicals	26	20	30	3	3	1	5	1	11	100	652
Base metals	27	12	32	6	4	insig	5	5	9	100	647
Metal manufactures	32	15	35	3	4	1	3	insig	7	100	463
Machinery and transportation equipment	26	14	37	4	4	1	4	1	9	100	3,033
Textile manufactures	21	16	37	8	7	1	3	insig	7	100	870

UNCLASSIFIED

Table 79. PRINCIPAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF FRANCE BY AREA OF ORIGIN OR DESTINATION, 1955

(In percent of total within each commodity group)

Commodity Group	Area of Origin or Destination									Total	
	Other WE Countries	Overseas Territories of WE Countries	Overseas Sterling Area	US	Canada	Central America	South America	Eastern Europe	Rest of World	(per-cent)	(million dollars)
Principal Imports											
Cereals	3	76	insig	4	insig	0	6	2	9	100	98
Sugar	1	87	0	insig	insig	10	2	insig	insig	100	55
Oil seeds	2	71	5	8	6	insig	1	0	7	100	156
Oils and fats	11	77	insig	3	0	insig	6	0	3	100	92
Tobacco	21	37	1	19	0	4	8	0	10	100	47
Coffee	insig	68	1	insig	0	4	25	insig	2	100	230
Rubber	1	64	3	6	7	0	insig	insig	19	100	123
Wood	26	32	insig	4	6	insig	1	6	23	100	79
Pulp	65	insig	0	6	6	0	0	1	22	100	95
Textile fibers	10	9	45	12	insig	1	5	1	17	100	564
Metal ores	14	45	11	15	1	insig	4	4	6	100	109
Mineral fuels	28	24	27	4	0	0	2	5	10	100	837
Principal Exports											
Chemicals	36	31	4	5	1	1	6	2	14	100	360
Base metals	51	14	5	5	insig	1	8	4	12	100	735
Metal manufactures	17	52	3	3	insig	1	7	2	15	100	125
Machinery and transportation equipment	28	38	3	2	insig	1	11	2	15	100	786
Textile manufactures	36	35	5	5	1	insig	3	1	14	100	469

UNCLASSIFIED

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 80. PRINCIPAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF WEST GERMANY BY AREA OF ORIGIN OR DESTINATION, 1955

(In percent of total within each commodity group)

Commodity Group	Area of Origin or Destination									Total	
	Other WE Countries	Overseas Territories of WE Countries	Overseas Sterling Area	US	Canada	Central America	South America	Eastern Europe	Rest of World	(per-cent)	(million dollars)
Principal Imports											
Cereals	21	6	12	20	15	insig	20	3	3	100	329
Sugar	17	0	0	2	0	79	1	1	0	100	23
Oil seeds	2	21	7	28	insig	1	2	1	38	100	133
Oils and fats	29	12	16	23	1	2	7	2	8	100	160
Tobacco	34	insig	1	45	insig	2	6	1	11	100	88
Coffee	4	29	4	insig	insig	22	39	insig	2	100	276
Rubber	1	54	8	8	3	0	insig	0	26	100	131
Wood	48	16	insig	3	1	insig	2	8	22	100	265
Pulp	67	0	0	16	3	0	0	insig	14	100	80
Textile fibers	18	4	31	11	insig	12	12	1	11	100	500
Metal ores	39	12	4	21	7	insig	6	1	10	100	453
Mineral fuels	34	10	9	25	insig	insig	4	5	13	100	507
Principal Exports											
Chemicals	53	3	7	5	1	2	7	3	19	100	680
Base metals	59	2	4	6	insig	1	9	6	13	100	582
Metal manufactures	48	7	8	10	2	3	10	1	11	100	313
Machinery and transportation equipment	59	3	8	5	1	2	8	1	13	100	2,457
Textile manufactures	65	9	10	4	1	1	2	2	6	100	300

NOTE: Table does not include trade between West and East Germany.

UNCLASSIFIED

Table 81. PRINCIPAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF ITALY BY AREA OF ORIGIN OR DESTINATION, 1955

(In percent of total within each commodity group)

Commodity Group	Area of Origin or Destination									Total	
	Other WE Countries	Overseas Territories of WE Countries	Overseas Sterling Area	US	Canada	Central America	South America	Eastern Europe	Rest of World	(per-cent)	(million dollars)
Principal Imports											
Cereals	12	11	9	2	5	0	48	8	5	100	98
Sugar	85	3	insig	insig	0	5	insig	insig	7	100	4
Oil seeds	2	42	14	6	2	0	0	insig	34	100	22
Oils and fats	38	8	10	29	0	insig	11	insig	4	100	61
Tobacco	46	0	0	29	0	1	0	18	6	100	19
Coffee	1	30	5	1	0	9	41	0	13	100	106
Rubber	1	73	4	11	7	0	0	insig	4	100	53
Wood	62	5	1	3	1	insig	insig	9	19	100	102
Pulp	77	0	0	9	2	0	0	1	11	100	50
Textile fibers	19	1	40	17	insig	1	6	2	14	100	319
Metal ores	44	8	5	34	5	insig	1	insig	3	100	141
Mineral fuels	16	14	28	20	insig	0	2	2	18	100	532
Principal Exports											
Chemicals	40	3	7	12	1	2	9	4	22	100	127
Base metals	38	3	5	6	2	6	15	1	24	100	85
Metal manufactures	34	3	13	11	2	3	15	2	17	100	47
Machinery and transportation equipment	39	4	5	6	insig	4	24	2	16	100	372
Textile manufactures	45	9	14	8	1	2	3	4	14	100	275

UNCLASSIFIED

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 82. VALUE OF IMPORTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, 1938 AND 1947-55

(In millions of dollars)

Country	1938[a]	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	53	57	76	77	39	71	64	52	76	96
West Germany[b]	290	103[c]	84	177	186	131	94	168	226	312
Italy	63	51	50	84	62	81	86	53	65	71
Belgium-Luxembourg	51	55	86	41	44	57	37	47	51	54
Netherlands	49	65	79	102	63	67	59	68	59	79
Total ECSC	506	331	375	481	394	407	340	388	477	612
UK	230	101	243	163	206	288	243	236	232	329
Norway	19	39	68	64	40	29	35	44	44	41
Denmark	18	57	85	73	52	71	39	41	45	44
Iceland	n a	6	6	5	4	4	4	6	13	17
Portugal	n a	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	2
Greece	24	6	8	3	1	1	1	4	9	13
Turkey	12	16	24	34	22	20	21	29	45	91
Total European NATO	809	557	810	826	721	822	684	749	866	1,149
Austria	88[d]	27	56	84	67	72	74	60	60	85
Sweden	47	116	153	105	83	137	113	62	72	88
Switzerland	33	97	73	50	60	58	44	51	49	62
Ireland	1	6	3	2	6	8	2	3	2	5
Finland	15	49	93	80	70	108	154	182	190	208
Yugoslavia	20	95	143	42	0	0	0	0	4	33
Total Western Europe	1,013	947	1,331	1,189	1,007	1,205	1,071	1,107	1,243	1,630
Canada	5	6	9	10	11	8	9	6	6	8
US	124	225	233	174	227	110	67	46	49	65

a/ Prewar figures include all of Germany in Western Europe.
b/ Postwar figures for West Germany include trade with East Germany.
c/ Excludes imports from China.
d/ For 1937.

Table 83. VALUE OF IMPORTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, FROM THE USSR, 1938 AND 1947-55

(In millions of dollars)

Country	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	18	10	11	5	5	14	18	17	40	49
West Germany	19[a]	n a	2	1	insig	insig	4	16	22	36
Italy	1	3	4	17	15	22	34	9	24	23
Belgium-Luxembourg	27	9	50	6	11	17	11	17	28	29
Netherlands	17	3	3	22	2	14	26	31	23	30
Total ECSC	82	25	70	51	33	67	93	90	137	167
UK	118	30	109	52	96	169	163	112	117	176
Norway	4	11	27	22	10	10[b]	11[b]	17	13	18
Denmark	5	20[b]	29[b]	15[b]	7[b]	20[b]	11[b]	8	16	8
Iceland	n a	1	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	2	8	11
Portugal	n a	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig
Greece	3	1	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	1	2
Turkey	5	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	3	8
Total European NATO	217	88	235	140	146	266	278	229	295	390
Austria	n a	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	1	4
Sweden	4	10	12	4	6	13	20	10	27	32
Switzerland	6	2	5	3	2	5	3	4	5	8
Ireland	0	n a	n a	n a	n a	insig	insig	1	1	1
Finland	2	29	51	35	24	41	82	89	88	87
Yugoslavia	insig	37	34	4	0	0	0	0	1	14
Total Western Europe	229	166	337	186	178	325	383	333	418	536
Canada	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	2	1	1	1
US	27	77	87	39	38	27	17	11	12	17

a/ Trade of all of Germany (prewar boundaries).
b/ Includes imports from the Soviet Zone of Germany for the account of the USSR.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 84. VALUE OF IMPORTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, FROM THE EUROPEAN SATELLITES, 1938 AND 1947-55

(In millions of dollars)

Country	1938[a]	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	28	33	57	67	28	40	40	24	27	35
West Germany[b]	230	103[c]	79	169	171	82	72	119	168	230
Italy	61	46	44	62	45	51	50	37	39	44
Belgium-Luxembourg	23	45	34	34	26	22	21	23	21	23
Netherlands	32	55	74	79	50	36	28	22	30	41
Total ECSC	374	282	288	411	320	231	211	225	285	373
UK	81	42	101	97	81	98	72	95	90	119
Norway	14	26	38	40	27	17	21	23	29	21
Denmark	10	37	55	58	42	42	28	31	29	35
Iceland	n a	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	5	6
Portugal	n a	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	2
Greece	21	5	8	3	1	1	1	4	8	11
Turkey	7	14	23	34	22	20	21	29	42	83
Total European NATO	507	412	520	651	499	415	359	412	489	650
Austria	86[d]	27	56	84	67	72	74	59	58	80
Sweden	35	99	137	99	72	116	92	50	43	54
Switzerland	25	90	58	43	45	40	31	31	33	39
Ireland	1	6	3	2	4	7	2	1	1	4
Finland	13	20	42	45	46	66	72	91	99	117
Yugoslavia	20	58	109	38	0	0	0	0	3	19
Total Western Europe	687	712	925	962	733	716	630	644	726	963
Canada	3	4	5	7	6	6	6	4	2	4
US	48	31	26	28	43	37	22	25	31	39

a/ Prewar figures include all of Germany in Western Europe.
b/ Postwar figures for West Germany include trade with East Germany.
c/ Includes imports from the USSR.
d/ For 1937.

Table 85. VALUE OF IMPORTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, FROM CHINA, 1938 AND 1947-55

(In millions of dollars)

Country	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	7	14	8	5	6	17	6	11	9	12
West Germany	41[a]	n a	3	7	15	49	18	33	36	46
Italy	1	2	2	5	2	8	2	7	2	4
Belgium-Luxembourg	1	1	2	1	7	18	5	7	2	2
Netherlands	n a	7	2	1	11	17	5	15	6	8
Total ECSC	50	24	17	19	41	109	36	73	55	72
UK	31	29	33	14	29	21	8	29	25	35
Norway	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	4	2	2
Denmark	3	insig	1	insig	3	9	insig	2	insig	insig
Iceland	n a	0	0	0	0	0	0	n a	insig	insig
Portugal	n a	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	n a	insig	insig	insig
Greece	0	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	insig	insig
Turkey	n a	2	1	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	0
Total European NATO	85	57	55	35	76	141	47	108	82	109
Austria	2[b]	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	1	1	1
Sweden	8	7	4	2	5	8	1	2	2	2
Switzerland	2	5	10	4	13	13	10	10	11	15
Ireland	0	insig	n a	n a	2	1	insig	1	insig	insig
Finland	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	1	insig	2	3	4
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	insig
Total Western Europe	97	69	69	41	96	164	58	130	99	131
Canada	2	2	4	3	5	2	1	1	2	3
US	49	117	120	107	146	46	28	9	7	9

NOTE: Insofar as possible table is for imports from Communist China. However, the figures for France, Italy, Ireland, Switzerland, and Portugal also include imports from Taiwan.
a/ Trade of all of Germany (prewar boundaries).
b/ For 1937.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 86. VALUE OF IMPORTS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC AS PERCENTAGE OF VALUE OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1938 AND 1947-55

Country	1938[a]	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	4.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.0
West Germany[b]	13.2	11.0[c]	6.1	7.6	6.6	3.7	2.4	4.3	4.8	5.2
Italy	10.6	3.4	3.2	5.3	4.2	3.7	3.7	2.2	2.7	2.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	6.5	2.8	4.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.9
Netherlands	6.3	4.0	4.3	5.6	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.5
Total ECSC	8.9	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.1
UK	5.1	1.4	2.9	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9
Norway	6.5	5.1	9.0	8.2	5.8	3.3	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.8
Denmark	5.1	8.8	11.8	9.0	6.1	7.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7
Iceland	n a	6.9	8.6	8.5	9.6	6.8	6.6	8.6	18.3	22.2
Portugal	n a	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Greece	18.2	3.5	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.3	2.8	3.5
Turkey	10.1	6.4	8.7	11.9	7.9	5.0	3.7	5.5	9.4	18.3
Total European NATO	7.3	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.4
Austria	32.2[d]	22.8	25.6	14.4	14.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	9.2	9.6
Sweden	9.0	8.0	11.1	9.0	7.1	7.7	6.5	3.9	4.1	4.4
Switzerland	9.0	8.6	6.2	5.6	5.8	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.8	4.2
Ireland	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
Finland	8.2	14.3	19.0	19.5	18.0	16.0	19.4	34.4	28.7	27.0
Yugoslavia	17.6	56.3	45.6	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	7.5
Total Western Europe	7.9	4.3	5.2	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.1
Canada	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
US	6.3	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6

a/ Prewar figures include all of Germany in Western Europe.
b/ Postwar figures for West Germany include trade with East Germany.
c/ Excludes imports from China.
d/ For 1937.

Table 87. VALUE OF EXPORTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, TO THE SOVIET BLOC, 1938 AND 1947-55

(In millions of dollars)

Country	1938[a]	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	43	43	36	68	38	41	42	63	83	134
West Germany[b]	288	67[c]	71	120	165	103	88	139	207	275
Italy	36	36	49	60	63	66	58	63	63	64
Belgium-Luxembourg	43	50	70	98	67	64	60	66	67	70
Netherlands	28	32	47	62	37	40	36	61	86	62
Total ECSC	438	228	273	408	370	314	284	392	506	605
UK	164	202	155	140	97	120	156	92	115	164
Norway	8	40	47	55	26	29	30	33	45	37
Denmark	8	69	46	41	22	40	34	44	62	36
Iceland	n a	12	7	3	4	4	3	9	13	14
Portugal	n a	3	2	3	3	5	7	6	6	7
Greece	8	4	8	1	insig	insig	insig	8	11	8
Turkey	12	16	19	29	18	25	20	28	55	69
Total European NATO	638	574	557	680	540	537	534	612	813	940
Austria	65[d]	15	30	57	58	61	64	58	59	71
Sweden	26	76	102	100	84	127	119	70	67	63
Switzerland	26	70	70	69	78	86	57	60	59	64
Ireland	1	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig
Finland	5	34[e]	65[e]	72[e]	44[e]	94[e]	148[e]	179	190	203
Yugoslavia	18	89	154	28	0	0	0	0	6	36
Total Western Europe	779	858	978	1,006	804	905	922	979	1,194	1,377
Canada	8	71	48	19	6	1	2	insig	6	12
US	186	694	396	145	73	3	1	2	6	7

a/ Prewar figures include all of Germany in Western Europe.
b/ Postwar figures for West Germany include trade with East Germany.
c/ Excludes exports to China.
d/ For 1937.
e/ Excludes reparations deliveries and transfers of "former German assets." All reparations deliveries were terminated in 1952.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 88. VALUE OF EXPORTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, TO THE USSR, 1938 AND 1947-55

(In millions of dollars)

Country	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	5	insig	insig	1	3	5	6	16	31	36
West Germany	13[a]	n a	0	0	insig	insig	insig	2	13	27
Italy	1	2	3	18	20	24	20	23	25	16
Belgium-Luxembourg	15	2	20	29	21	13	15	17	24	17
Netherlands	13	2	4	7	1	2	5	23	33	15
Total ECSC	47	6	27	55	45	44	46	81	126	111
UK	94	58	29	39	40	67	105	34	40	89
Norway	2	12	19	21	8	12	10	15	24	15
Denmark	1	16[b]	19[b]	9[b]	1[b]	insig[b]	12	21	18	10
Iceland	n a	8	1	0	0	0	0	5	8	10
Portugal	n a	1	1	1	1	3	6	5	5	3
Greece	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	2	4	2
Turkey	4	0	insig	insig	insig	2	2	2	5	5
Total European NATO	148	101	96	125	95	128	181	165	230	245
Austria	n a	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	2	1	6
Sweden	4	11	17	21	22	33	44	22	23	15
Switzerland	2	1	8	6	4	5	2	3	4	4
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	1	25[c]	52[c]	53[c]	28[c]	67[c]	119[c]	146	146	138
Yugoslavia	0	28	45	9	0	0	0	0	1	18
Total Western Europe	155	166	218	214	149	233	346	338	405	426
Canada	1	5	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	5	3
US	73	149	28	7	1	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig

a/ Trade of all of Germany (prewar boundaries).
b/ Includes exports to the Soviet Zone of Germany for the account of the USSR.
c/ Excludes reparations deliveries and transfers of "former German assets." All reparations deliveries were terminated in 1952.

Table 89. VALUE OF EXPORTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, TO THE EUROPEAN SATELLITES, 1938 AND 1947-55

(In millions of dollars)

Country	1938[a]	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	32	35	32	64	32	34	33	35	43	90
West Germany[b]	235	67[c]	70	120	154	99	85	112	173	222
Italy	34	31	41	39	42	41	34	35	32	42
Belgium-Luxembourg	21	32	41	59	39	42	44	48	43	47
Netherlands	15	28	42	55	36	38	31	34	52	44
Total ECSC	337	193	226	337	303	254	227	264	343	445
UK	50	92	91	92	47	45	38	41	56	53
Norway	5	24	25	31	17	16	18	17	21	22
Denmark	5	53	27	32	21	40	22	23	44	26
Iceland	n a	4	6	3	4	4	3	4	5	5
Portugal	n a	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	4
Greece	8	4	8	1	insig	insig	insig	6	7	6
Turkey	8	16	19	29	18	23	18	26	50	63
Total European NATO	413	388	403	527	412	384	327	382	527	624
Austria	62[d]	14	29	56	58	60	64	56	56	63
Sweden	20	59	76	73	58	92	74	45	44	46
Switzerland	18	57	50	50	56	55	37	31	32	36
Ireland	1	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	0
Finland	3	8	12	18	16	26	22	28	37	53
Yugoslavia	18	61	109	19	0	0	0	0	5	18
Total Western Europe	535	587	679	743	600	617	524	542	701	840
Canada	4	31	19	6	4	1	1	insig	1	8
US	61	191	95	55	26	3	1	2	6	7

a/ Prewar figures include all of Germany in Western Europe.
b/ Postwar figures for West Germany include trade with East Germany.
c/ Includes exports to the USSR.
d/ For 1937.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Table 90. VALUE OF EXPORTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, TO CHINA, 1938 AND 1947-55

(In millions of dollars)

Country	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	6	8	4	3	3	2	3	12	9	7
West Germany	40[a]	n a	1	insig	11	4	3	25	21	26
Italy	1	3	5	3	1	1	4	5	6	6
Belgium-Luxembourg	7	16	9	10	7	9	1	1	insig	7
Netherlands	n a	2	1	insig	insig	insig	insig	4	1	3
Total ECSC	54	29	20	16	22	16	11	47	37	49
UK	20	52	35	9	10	8	13	17	19	22
Norway	1	4	3	3	1	1	2	1	insig	insig
Denmark	2	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig
Iceland	n a	0	insig	0	0	insig	0	n a	insig	0
Portugal	n a	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig	0	insig	insig	insig
Greece	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	n a	0	n a	n a	0
Turkey	n a	insig	0	0	insig	0	insig	0	0	0
Total European NATO	77	85	58	28	33	25	26	65	56	71
Austria	3[b]	1	1	1	insig	1	insig	insig	1	2
Sweden	2	6	9	6	4	2	1	3	1	2
Switzerland	6	12	12	13	18	26	18	26	23	24
Ireland	0	insig	insig	insig	0	0	0	insig	0	0
Finland	1	1	1	1	insig	1	7	5	7	12
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n a	0
Total Western Europe	89	105	81	49	55	55	52	99	88	111
Canada	3	35	29	13	2	insig	1	0	insig	1
US	52	354	273	83	46	insig	0	0	insig	insig

NOTE: Insofar as possible table is for exports to Communist China. However, the figures for France, Italy, Ireland, Switzerland, and Portugal also include imports from Taiwan.

a/ Trade of all of Germany (prewar boundaries).

b/ For 1937.

Table 91. VALUE OF EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC AS PERCENTAGE OF VALUE OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AND THE US, 1938 AND 1947-55

Country	1938[a]	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
France	4.9	2.3	1.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.8
West Germany[b]	13.6	17.6[c]	10.9	10.1	8.0	2.9	2.2	3.1	3.9	4.4
Italy	6.5	4.9	4.5	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	5.9	3.5	4.2	5.5	4.1	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.1
Netherlands	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.8	2.7	2.0	1.7	3.0	3.6	2.3
Total ECSC	9.0	4.5	4.2	5.0	3.9	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.2	3.3
UK	6.3	4.2	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.9
Norway	4.1	10.7	16.4	15.4	9.3	4.7	5.3	6.5	7.7	5.9
Denmark	2.4	14.3	8.2	6.1	3.3	4.8	4.0	5.0	6.5	3.4
Iceland	n a	25.8	11.9	7.6	11.4	7.9	6.9	19.9	24.9	27.8
Portugal	n a	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4
Greece	8.5	5.8	9.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	6.3	7.1	4.6
Turkey	10.4	7.2	9.5	11.8	6.9	7.9	5.6	7.0	16.5	21.8
Total European NATO	7.8	5.1	3.8	4.1	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.2
Austria	28.5[d]	18.3	15.1	18.6	17.8	13.3	12.7	11.0	9.6	10.2
Sweden	5.6	8.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.1	7.6	4.7	4.2	3.6
Switzerland	8.6	9.2	7.0	8.6	8.6	7.9	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9
Ireland	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	insig[e]	insig[e]	0.1	0.1	insig
Finland	2.8	10.8[e]	16.0[e]	18.4[e]	12.4[e]	12.1[e]	21.7[e]	31.4	27.9	25.8
Yugoslavia	15.4	52.9	50.7	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	13.8
Total Western Europe	8.1	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.0
Canada	1.0	2.5	1.6	0.7	0.2	insig	insig	insig	0.2	0.3
US	6.0	4.5	3.1	1.2	0.7	insig	insig	insig	insig	insig

a/ Prewar figures include all of Germany in Western Europe.

b/ Postwar figures for West Germany include trade with East Germany.

c/ Excludes exports to China.

d/ For 1937.

e/ Excludes reparations deliveries and transfers of "former German assets." All reparations deliveries were terminated in 1952.

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

Table 92. GOLD AND SHORT-TERM DOLLAR RESERVES OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1938 AND 1948-56

(In millions of dollars)

Country	1938	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
France	2,952	794	740	835	896	967	1,049	1,328	1,986	1,772
West Germany	219	179	149	222	434	691	1,225	1,999	2,374	2,557
Italy	216	428	558	575	639	659	814	927	1,138	1,165
Belgium-Luxembourg	828	838	913	848	898	1,036	1,098	1,039	1,199	1,258
Netherlands	1,057	290	416	559	524	815	1,056	1,118	1,100	1,177
Total ECSC	5,272	2,529	2,776	3,039	3,391	4,168	5,242	6,411	7,797	7,929
UK a/	3,316	1,836	1,688	3,300	2,335	1,846	2,518	2,762	2,120	2,328
Norway	99	130	120	94	150	160	171	148	124	96
Denmark	60	77	70	76	76	101	127	102	91	102
Iceland	1	2	4	3	5	5	9	10	6	6
Portugal	86	291	234	257	331	373	469	559	601	612
Greece	27	27	36	36	49	57	112	124	187	195
Turkey	29	180	164	164	165	151	157	152	153	154
Total European NATO	8,890	5,072	5,092	6,969	6,502	6,861	8,805	10,268	11,079	11,422
Austria	46	62	92	92	107	143	238	329	322	307
Sweden	420	130	160	205	224	275	335	406	429	436
Switzerland	918	1,886	2,016	2,023	1,973	2,053	2,133	2,185	2,354	2,355
Ireland	10	29	32	26	33	30	31	31	31	31
Spain	n a	125	127	132	128	130	150	188	221	218
Finland	n a	25	31	30	53	55	64	72	84	84
Yugoslavia	57	45	15	22	17	24	20	23	29	21
Total Western Europe	10,341 b/	7,374	7,565	9,499	9,037	9,571	11,776	13,502	14,549	14,874

NOTE: For 1938 and 1948-55, reserves are listed as of December 31; for 1956, as of April 30. Short-term dollar holdings include official and private dollar holdings as reported by US banks. Data include holdings of overseas territories.

a/ Exchange Equalization Account holdings of gold and US and Canadian dollars, as reported by British Government. Excludes all private dollar holdings.

b/ Excluding Spain and Finland.

State--FD--Wash.,D

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/07/07 : CIA-RDP81-01043R000400060007-0